

PROJET DE LOI

ENTITLED

The Insurance Managers and Insurance Intermediaries (Bailiwick of Guernsey) Law, 2002 *

[CONSOLIDATED TEXT]

NOTE

This consolidated version of the enactment incorporates all amendments listed in the footnote below. It has been prepared for the Guernsey Law website and is believed to be accurate and up to date, but it is not authoritative and has no legal effect. No warranty is given that the text is free

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No. XXII of 2002 (Ordres en Conseil Vol. XLII(2), p. 1022); as amended by the: Government of Alderney (Amendment) Law, 2000 (No. I of 2000, Ordres en Conseil Vol. XL, p. 15); Statements Obtained Under Compulsion (Restriction of Use) (Bailiwick of Guernsey) Law, 2009 (No. XIII of 2010); Lending, Credit and Finance (Bailiwick of Guernsey) Law, 2022 (No. XIX of 2022); Machinery of Government (Transfer of Functions) (Guernsey) Ordinance, 2003 (No. XXXIII of 2003, Recueil d'Ordonnances Tome XXIX, p. 406); Insurance Managers and Insurance Intermediaries (Bailiwick of Guernsey) (Amendment) Ordinance, 2008 (No. XIII of 2008, Recueil d'Ordonnances Tome XXXIII, p. 77); Insurance Managers and Insurance Intermediaries (Bailiwick of Guernsey) (Amendment) Ordinance, 2010 (No. IX of 2010); Insurance Managers and Insurance Intermediaries (Bailiwick of Guernsey) (Amendment) (No. 2) Ordinance, 2010 (No. IX of 2010); Guernsey Financial Services Commission (Transfer of Functions) (Fees) (Bailiwick of Guernsey) Ordinance, 2015 (No. XII of 2015); Sark General Purposes and Finance Committee (Transfer of Functions) (Guernsey) Ordinance, 2015 (No. XXXIX of 2015); Single Euro Payments Area (Guernsey) Ordinance, 2016 (No. II of 2016); Organisation of States' Affairs (Transfer of Functions) Ordinance, 2016 (No. IX of 2016); Transfer of Funds (Alderney) Ordinance, 2017 (Alderney Ordinance No. III of 2017); Transfer of Funds (Guernsey) Ordinance, 2017 (No. XXVII of 2017); Transfer of Funds (Sark) Ordinance, 2017 (Sark Ordinance No. X of 2017); Sark Machinery of Government (Transfer of Functions) (Guernsey) Ordinance, 2018 (No. XXVI of 2018); the Insurance Managers and Insurance Intermediaries (Bailiwick of Guernsey) (Amendment) Ordinance, 2021 (No. XXX of 2021); Guernsey Financial Services Commission (Transfer of Functions) (Fees) (Bailiwick of Guernsey) Ordinance, 2023 (No. VIII of 2023); Insurance Managers and Insurance Intermediaries (Bailiwick of Guernsey) (Amendment) Regulations, 2008 (G.S.I. No. 2 of 2008); Insurance Managers and Insurance Intermediaries (Bailiwick of Guernsey) (Amendment) Regulations, 2010 (G.S.I. No. 16 of 2010); Financial Services Commission (Bailiwick of Guernsey) (Amendment) Regulations, 2010 (G.S.I. No. 83 of 2010); Financial Services Commission (Regulatory Laws) (Bailiwick of Guernsey) (Amendment) Regulations, 2017 (G.S.I. No. 50 of 2017). See also the: Police Force (Bailiwick of Guernsey) Law, 1986 (Ordres en Conseil Vol. XXIX, p. 207); Arbitration (Guernsey) Law, 2016 (No. X of 2016); Sark General Purposes and Finance Committee (Transfer of Functions) (Guernsey) Ordinance, 2009 (No. XXXIII of 2009, Recueil d'Ordonnances Tome XXXIII, p. 617); Children (Consequential Amendments etc.) (Guernsey and Alderney) Ordinance, 2009 (No. VII of 2010); Sark General Purposes and Advisory and Finance and Commerce Committees (Transfer of Functions) (Guernsey) Ordinance, 2015 (No. XX of 2015); Financial Services Commission (Fees) Regulations, 2022 (G.S.I. No. 99 of 2022). This Law is prospectively amended by the: Beneficial Ownership of Legal Persons (Guernsey) Law, 2017 (No. VI of 2017); Limited Partnerships (Alderney) Law, 2021 (No. VI of 2022); Partnership (Alderney) Law, 2021 (No. VII of 2022).

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The Insurance Managers and Insurance Intermediaries (Bailiwick of Guernsey) Law, 2002

ARRANGEMENT OF SECTIONS

PART I INSURANCE MANAGERS & INSURANCE INTERMEDIARIES

Insurance managers

1. Restriction on acting as insurance manager.

Insurance intermediaries

2. Restriction on acting as insurance intermediary.

PART II LICENSING OF INSURANCE MANAGERS & INSURANCE INTERMEDIARIES

3. Application for insurance manager's or insurance intermediary's licence.
4. Grant or refusal of insurance manager's or insurance intermediary's licence.
5. Insurance manager's and insurance intermediary's licence.
6. Period of validity of insurance manager's and insurance intermediary's licence.
7. Conditions of insurance manager's and insurance intermediary's licence.
8. ...
9. ...
10. Surrender of insurance manager's or insurance intermediary's licence.

PART III GENERAL PROVISIONS AS TO INSURANCE MANAGERS & INSURANCE INTERMEDIARIES

Principles of conduct

- 10A. Principles of conduct for licensed insurance managers and licensed insurance intermediaries.

Consolidated text

Directions to licensees

- 11. Power to issue directions.

Supervised roles

- 11A. Supervised roles.

Publication of information as to licensees

- 12. List of, and information as to, licensed insurance managers and licensed insurance intermediaries.

General requirements for insurance managers

- 13. Insurance managers to inform Commission of insurers for which they act.
- 14. Address for service.

General requirements for insurance intermediaries

- 15. Insurance representatives to be authorised.
- 16. Advice, etc. only through authorised insurance representatives.
- 17. Insurance only to be placed with recognised insurers.

Conduct of business rules

- 18. Conduct of Business Rules.
- 18AA. Particular matters that may be covered by Conduct of Business Rules.
- 18AB. Making and effect of contravention of rules.

...

- 18A. ...
- 18B. ...
- 18C. ...

...

- 19. ...

Other miscellaneous restrictions and requirements

- 19A. Power to make rules for procedures in respect of trigger events.
- 20. Annual return of licensee.
- 21. Appointment of auditors.
- 22. Annual accounts.

Consolidated text

- 23. Audit of accounts.
- 24. Licensees to provide auditor's management letter and evidence of indemnity insurance.
- 25. Licensees to provide information on continuing business relationships.
- 25A. Notification of conditions etc. or regulatory penalties.
- 25B. Notification of compliance.
- 26. Deposit of annual return, accounts, etc. with Commission.
- 27. Other miscellaneous provisions applicable to licensees.

Notification of significant shareholding

- 28. Notification of acquisition of significant shareholding.

Notification of additional or reduced voting power

- 28A. Notification of acquisition of additional voting power.
- 28B. Notification of reduction of voting power.

...

- 29. ...

PART IV

...

- 30. ...
- 31. ...
- 32. ...
- 33. ...
- 34. ...
- 35. ...

PART V

NOTIFICATION OF HOLDING OF APPROVED AND VETTED SUPERVISED ROLES, ETC

- 36. Notification of and objection to holders of approved supervised roles.
- 36A. ...
- 37. Notification of and objection to holders of vetted supervised roles.
- 38. Notification of change of holder of supervised role.
- 39. ...

PART VI
SUPPLEMENTARY MATTERS

Notice of decisions

40. Notice of decisions of Commission.

Representations and appeals

41. Representations concerning proposed decisions of Commission.
42. Disclosure of reasons for decisions of Commission.
43. Appeals against decisions of Commission.
43A. Appeals from Royal Court to Court of Appeal.
43B. Restriction on successive challenges.

Power of Commission to obtain information and skilled persons, etc

- 44A. Persons to whom section 45 applies.

...

44. ...
45. Power to require information and production of documents, etc.
45A. Appointment of skilled persons.
46. ...
47. ...
48. ...
49. ...
50. ...
51. Falsification, etc, of documents during investigation.
51A. Retention of documents.

Various enforcement powers of Commission

52. ...
53. ...
54. ...
55. Provision as to codes of practice, guidance, etc.

Disclosure of information

56. Restrictions on disclosure of information.
57. Cases where disclosure is permitted.
58. Information supplied to Commission by relevant supervisory authority.
58A. Royal Court to take Commission's undertakings into account.
59. Communications by auditors, actuaries, etc, to Commission.

Consolidated text

60. Power to request meetings with auditors, actuaries, etc.

Advertising

61. Regulations as to advertisements.

Approved assets.

- 61A. Approved assets.

PART VII
GENERAL PROVISIONS

Ordinances and regulations, etc

62. Ordinances, regulations, rules, codes and guidance, etc – general.
63. Regulations: consultation with Committees and Commission and laying before States.
63A. Regulations and rules are statutory instruments.
63B. Publication of regulations, rules, codes and guidance, etc.
63C. Power to adapt rules, codes and guidance, etc, under this Law.

Criminal proceedings

64. ...
65. Penalties.
66. Criminal proceedings against unincorporated bodies.
67. Criminal liability of directors, etc.
68. Defence of due diligence.
69. Jurisdiction.

Liability of States, Commission, etc

70. Exclusion of liability.

Miscellaneous

71. Fees.
71A. Commission to have regard to guidance, etc, under FSC Law and other matters.
72. Service of notices and documents.
72A. Documents to be submitted in electronic form and by electronic means.
73. Verification of information.
74. Evidence.
75. General interpretation.

- 76. Effect on other Laws relating to insurance managers, etc.
- 77. ...
- 78. Savings provisions.
- 78A. Savings provisions in respect of Insurance Managers and Insurance Intermediaries Ordinance, 2021.
- 79. Citation.
- 80. Commencement.

SCHEDULE 1 Descriptions of long term business.

SCHEDULE 2 Requirements as to audit of accounts and auditor's report.

SCHEDULE 3 Glossary of expressions.

SCHEDULE 4 Minimum criteria for licensing.

SCHEDULE 5 Meaning of "holding company" and "subsidiary company".

PROJET DE LOI

ENTITLED

The Insurance Managers and Insurance Intermediaries (Bailiwick of Guernsey) Law, 2002

THE STATES, in pursuance of their Resolution of the 26th day of June, 2002^a, have approved the following provisions which, subject to the Sanction of Her Most Excellent Majesty in Council, shall have force of law in the Bailiwick of Guernsey.

PART I

INSURANCE MANAGERS & INSURANCE INTERMEDIARIES

Insurance managers

Restriction on acting as insurance manager.

1. (1) A person shall not act in or from within the Bailiwick as an insurance manager except under the authority of [and in accordance with the conditions of] a licence granted under section 4.

(2) For the purposes of this Law, except to the extent that in any particular case the Commission may otherwise direct, a person acts in or from within the Bailiwick as an insurance manager if –

- (a) by way of business as an insurance manager, he occupies premises in the Bailiwick or makes it known

^a Article V of Billet d'État No. XIII of 2002.

by an advertisement or by an insertion in a directory or by means of letterheads or otherwise that he may be contacted at a particular address in the Bailiwick,

- (b) he invites a person, by issuing an advertisement (in any place or country whatsoever) or otherwise, to enter into or offer to enter into a contract whereby he will act as an insurance manager in or from within the Bailiwick, or
- (c) he otherwise acts or is seen to be acting as an insurance manager in or from within the Bailiwick,

but, for the avoidance of doubt, a person is not to be regarded as acting in or from within the Bailiwick as an insurance manager for the purposes of this Law merely because he contacts or visits a client in the Bailiwick at the request of that client.

[(2A) For the purposes of subsection (2) –

- (a) an application for a direction under that subsection shall be made in such form and manner, and shall be accompanied by such information and documents, as the Commission may require,
- (b) the application shall be accompanied by such fee as may be prescribed by regulations under section 71,
- (c) the application may be refused or granted subject to such conditions as the Commission may consider necessary or expedient,

- (d) the Commission may at any time after receipt of the application require the applicant to furnish such additional information and documents as it considers necessary or desirable,
- (e) the direction may be revoked or varied at any time by the Commission by written notice to the person to whom it was made,
- (f) any such variation may include the attachment of such conditions, or the removal or modification of such conditions previously attached, as the Commission may think fit,
- (g) the direction shall, subject to the provisions of paragraph (e), be valid for such period (if any) as the Commission may determine,
- (h) if, whether before or after the making of a direction, there is any change of fact or circumstance, or any change to any of the information supplied to the Commission by or on behalf of the applicant or (as the case may be) the person to whom the direction was granted for the purposes of the application or direction (whether by virtue of the information becoming out of date, or being found to be incomplete or inaccurate, or otherwise), the applicant or that person shall inform the Commission of the change, as soon as practicable after becoming aware of the change and in any event within a period of 14 days thereafter (or such other period as the Commission may determine), and

(i) a failure to comply with any requirement arising by virtue of paragraph (h) is, without limitation and without prejudice to any other provision of this Law or the Enforcement Powers Law, a ground for the refusal or revocation of the direction.]

(3) In this Law "**insurance manager**" means a person who exercises, in relation to any insurer of which he is not an employee, managerial functions (including administration and underwriting) or such other functions as may be prescribed by the Commission by regulation.

(4) A person who contravenes any provision of subsection (1) is guilty of an offence.

[(5) A person who without reasonable excuse fails to inform the Commission in accordance with subsection (2A)(h) is guilty of an offence.]

NOTES

In section 1, first, the words in square brackets in subsection (1), second, subsection (2A) and, third subsection (5) were inserted by the Insurance Managers and Insurance Intermediaries (Bailiwick of Guernsey) (Amendment) Ordinance, 2021, section 2, respectively, paragraph (a), paragraph (b) and paragraph (c), with effect from 1st November, 2021, subject to the savings provisions in section 78A of this Law.

The following cases have referred to this Law:

Canivet Webber Financial Services Limited v. Guernsey Financial Services Commission 2007–08 GLR 221;

Law Officers of the Crown v. Taylor 2011-12 GLR 8;

Bordeaux Services (Guernsey) Limited et al v. The Guernsey Financial Services Commission (2016) (Unreported, Royal Court, 11th May) (Guernsey Judgment No 18/2016);

David John Merrien v. Cees Schrauwens (Chairman of the Guernsey Financial Services Commission) (2016) (Unreported, Royal Court, 9th June) (Guernsey Judgment No 23/2016);

Y v. Guernsey Financial Services Commission (2018) (Unreported, Royal Court, 29th November) (Guernsey Judgment No. 47/2018);
Guernsey Financial Services Commission v. Y [2019]GCA076 (Unreported, Court of Appeal, 17th June).

Insurance intermediaries

Restriction on acting as insurance intermediary.

2. (1) Subject to subsection (4), a person shall not –
- (a) carry on business as an insurance intermediary,
 - (b) profess to carry on business as an insurance intermediary, or
 - [(c) except where he has first obtained the permission of the Commission in that behalf under section 50 of the Enforcement Powers Law and is acting in accordance with the conditions of that permission, use as a description the word "adviser", "broker" or "consultant" in combination with the word "insurance", "re-insurance" or "assurance", or use any other description (whether in English or any other language) which might reasonably be understood to imply that that person carries on business as an insurance intermediary,]

in or from within the Bailiwick, unless that person is a licensed insurance intermediary or (in the case of paragraphs (a) and (b)) a licensed insurer; and a person who is remunerated in whole or in part for services or work provided in the course of the business of an insurance intermediary otherwise than by fees paid by clients must not use as a description the word "consultant" in combination with the word "insurance"[, "re-insurance"] or "assurance".

(2) A person who contravenes any provision of subsection (1) is guilty of an offence.

(3) For the purposes of this Law, except to the extent that in any particular case the Commission may otherwise direct, [a person] professes to carry on business as an insurance intermediary in or from within the Bailiwick if –

- (a) by way of business as an insurance intermediary, he occupies premises in the Bailiwick or makes it known by an advertisement or by an insertion in a directory or by means of letterheads or otherwise that he may be contacted at a particular address in the Bailiwick,
- (b) in or from within the Bailiwick, he invites a person, by issuing an advertisement (in any place or country whatsoever) or otherwise, to become or offer to become a client of his, or
- (c) he [otherwise carries on or is seen] to be carrying on business as an insurance intermediary in or from within the Bailiwick,

but, for the avoidance of doubt, a person is not to be regarded as professing to carry on business as an insurance intermediary in or from within the Bailiwick for the purposes of this Law merely because he contacts or visits a client in the Bailiwick at the request of that client.

[(3A) For the purposes of subsection (3) –

Consolidated text

- (a) an application for a direction under that subsection shall be made in such form and manner, and shall be accompanied by such information and documents, as the Commission may require,
- (b) the application shall be accompanied by such fee as may be prescribed by regulations under section 71,
- (c) the application may be refused or granted subject to such conditions as the Commission may consider necessary or expedient,
- (d) the Commission may at any time after receipt of the application require the applicant to furnish such additional information and documents as it considers necessary or desirable,
- (e) the direction may be revoked or varied at any time by the Commission by written notice to the person to whom it was made,
- (f) any such variation may include the attachment of such conditions, or the removal or modification of such conditions previously attached, as the Commission may think fit,
- (g) the direction shall, subject to the provisions of paragraph (e), be valid for such period (if any) as the Commission may determine,

- (h) if, whether before or after the making of a direction, there is any change of fact or circumstance, or any change to any of the information supplied to the Commission by or on behalf of the applicant or (as the case may be) the person to whom the direction was granted for the purposes of the application or direction (whether by virtue of the information becoming out of date, or being found to be incomplete or inaccurate, or otherwise), the applicant or that person shall inform the Commission of the change, as soon as practicable after becoming aware of the change and in any event within a period of 14 days thereafter (or such other period as the Commission may determine), and
- (i) a failure to comply with any requirement arising by virtue of paragraph (h) is, without limitation and without prejudice to any other provision of this Law or the Enforcement Powers Law, a ground for the refusal or revocation of the direction.]

(4) The Commission may by regulations made under this subsection exempt from the requirement to be licensed under this section, either generally or in respect of such activities and/or subject to such conditions as are specified by or under the regulations –

- (a) a person whose business as an insurance intermediary is incidental to some other business and is confined to the insurance of goods or services sold by that person,
- (b) the sale of a policy of insurance as part of a contract to provide goods or services,

- (c) such other activities as may be specified by the Commission by regulations under this [subsection].

(5) An "**insurance intermediary**" is a person other than an insurance representative [...] who by way of business –

- (a) advises clients on their insurance requirements, and/or
- (b) arranges contracts of insurance between insurers and clients.

(6) An "**insurance representative**" is an individual who acts on behalf of, and under a contract of agency or employment with, an insurer or insurance intermediary, for the purpose of arranging contracts of insurance for clients and giving advice to those clients; and an "**authorised insurance representative**" means an insurance representative authorised, by a licensed insurance intermediary, licensed insurer or licensed insurance manager, in accordance with section 15.

(7) A "**licensed insurer**" is a person who is for the time being a licensed insurer within the meaning of the [Insurance Business Law].

[(8) The Commission may by regulation –

- (a) amend subsection (1) by adding any word to, or removing any word from, the words the use of which as a description is for the time being thereby regulated, and
- (b) specify any description the use of which by any person shall be deemed for the purposes of subsection (1)(c) to

imply, in respect of that person, that that person carries on business as an insurance intermediary.

(9) A person who without reasonable excuse fails to inform the Commission in accordance with subsection (3A)(h) is guilty of an offence.]

NOTES

In section 2,

first, subsection (1)(c) was substituted, second, the punctuation and word in the second pair of square brackets in subsection (1) were inserted, third, the word in the first pair of square brackets in subsection (3) and, fourth, the words in square brackets in paragraph (c) of that subsection were substituted, fifth, subsection (3A) was inserted, sixth, the word in square brackets in subsection (4)(c) and, seventh, the words in square brackets were substituted and, eighth, subsection (8) and subsection (9) were inserted by the Insurance Managers and Insurance Intermediaries (Bailiwick of Guernsey) (Amendment) Ordinance, 2021, section 3, respectively, paragraph (a), paragraph (b), paragraph (c)(i), paragraph (c)(ii), paragraph (d), paragraph (e), paragraph (f) and paragraph (g), with effect from 1st November, 2021, subject to the savings provisions in section 78A of this Law;

the words omitted in square brackets in subsection (5) were repealed by the Insurance Managers and Insurance Intermediaries (Bailiwick of Guernsey) (Amendment) Ordinance, 2008, section 3, with effect from 12th March, 2008.

PART II

LICENSING OF INSURANCE MANAGERS & INSURANCE INTERMEDIARIES

Application for insurance manager's or insurance intermediary's licence.

3. (1) A person wishing to be licensed as an insurance manager or insurance intermediary shall apply in that behalf to the Commission.

(2) An application under this section shall state in or from within

which of the islands of the Bailiwick the applicant proposes to act as an insurance manager or, as the case may be, to carry on business as an insurance intermediary.

(3) An application under this section shall be made in such form and manner as the [Commission may by rules under sections 18 to 18AB] determine and shall be accompanied by –

- (a) a statement of the applicant's proposed business as an insurance manager or insurance intermediary,
- (b) such other information or documents as the Commission may reasonably require for the purpose of determining the application,
- (c) the appropriate fee prescribed by regulations under section 71, and
- (d) anything else prescribed by [rules of the Commission under sections 18 to 18AB],

provided that where the applicant is already a licensed insurance manager or licensed insurance intermediary the Commission may in its absolute discretion waive the requirements of paragraph (a) and instead require the applicant to provide a statement setting out the extent to which any statement or information provided by him in connection with a previous application has changed.

[(4) Upon receipt of an application under this section and at any time thereafter the Commission may by notice in writing require the applicant or any person who is or is to be the holder of a supervised role in respect of the applicant to provide such additional information, statements and other documents as the Commission may reasonably require for the purpose of determining the application.

(5) Any information, statement or other document to be provided to the Commission under this section shall be in such form as the Commission may require; and the Commission may by notice in writing require the applicant or any person mentioned in subsection (4) –

- (a) to provide a report, in such form as may be specified in the notice, by a person who has relevant professional skill and who is nominated or approved by the Commission, on such aspects of that information, statement or other document as the Commission may specify,
- (b) to attend at such time and place as may be specified in the notice in order to give an explanation of and to answer questions relating to any such information, statement, document or report or anything in them.]

(6) The Commission's requirements under subsections (3), (4) and (5) may differ as between different applications.

(7) An application under this section may be withdrawn by notice in writing to the Commission at any time before it is determined.

[(7A) An application under this section is deemed to be withdrawn if –

- (a) the applicant has failed for –
 - (i) a period of three months, or

Consolidated text

- (ii) such longer period as the Commission may have specified by notice in writing to the applicant,

to provide any information, statement or other document required by the Commission for the purpose of determining the application,
- (b) the Commission has, whether before or after the expiration of the period specified in paragraph (a), given written notice to the applicant that a failure to provide any information, statement or other document described in that paragraph will result in its application being deemed to be withdrawn under this subsection,
- (c) a period of 14 days has expired following the giving of that notice, and
- (d) on the date of expiration of the periods specified in paragraphs (a) and (c) (whichever date is later) –
 - (i) that notice has not been withdrawn by the Commission, and
 - (ii) the information, statement or other document in question has not been provided.]

(8) Before deciding whether or not to grant an application under this section the Commission shall, if the application contains a statement under subsection (2) to the effect that the applicant proposes to act as an insurance manager, or to carry on business as an insurance intermediary, in or from within Alderney or Sark, consult the Policy and Finance Committee of the States of Alderney or, as the

case may be, the [Policy and Finance Committee] of the Chief Pleas of Sark.

[(9) If, whether before or after the granting of an application under this section, there is any change of fact or circumstance, or any change to any of the information supplied to the Commission by or on behalf of the applicant for the purposes of the application (whether by virtue of the information becoming out of date, or being found to be incomplete or inaccurate, or otherwise), the applicant shall inform the Commission of the change as soon as practicable after becoming aware of the change and in any event within a period of 14 days thereafter (or such other period as the Commission may determine); and a failure to do so is, without prejudice to the generality of any other provision of this Law or the Enforcement Powers Law, a ground for the refusal or revocation of a licence.]

[(10) If at any time a licensee proposes to act as an insurance manager, or to carry on business as an insurance intermediary, in or from within Alderney or Sark, the Commission shall consult in the manner described in subsection (8).]

NOTES

In section 3,

first, the words in the first pair of square brackets in subsection (3), second, the words in square brackets in subsection (3)(d) and, third subsection (4) and subsection (5) were substituted, fourth, subsection (7A) was inserted, fifth, subsection (9) was substituted and, seventh, subsection (10) was inserted by the Insurance Managers and Insurance Intermediaries (Bailiwick of Guernsey) (Amendment) Ordinance, 2021, section 4, respectively, paragraph (a)(i), paragraph (a)(ii), paragraph (b), paragraph (c), paragraph (e) and paragraph (f), with effect from 1st November, 2021, subject to the savings provisions in section 78A of this Law;

the words "Policy and Finance Committee" in square brackets in subsection (8) were substituted by the Sark Machinery of Government (Transfer of Functions) (Guernsey) Ordinance, 2018, section 2, Schedule, with effect from 24th October, 2018.¹

The following Rules have been made under section 3:

Insurance Intermediaries Rules;
Insurance Managers Rules;
Insurance Managers (Amendment) Rules, 2024;
Insurance Intermediaries (Amendment) Rules, 2024.

The functions, rights and liabilities of the Sark Policy and Performance Committee and of its Chairman arising under or by virtue of this Law were transferred to and vested in, respectively, the Sark Policy and Finance Committee and its Chairman by the Sark Machinery of Government (Transfer of Functions) (Guernsey) Ordinance, 2018, section 1, Schedule, with effect from 24th October, 2018, subject to the savings and transitional provisions in section 3 of the 2018 Ordinance.²

Grant or refusal of insurance manager's or insurance intermediary's licence.

4. (1) The Commission may, upon receipt of an application under section 3 from a person wishing to be licensed as an insurance manager or insurance intermediary –

- (a) [subject to the provisions of subsection (2),] grant the application, or
- (b) [...] refuse to grant the application.

(2) Without prejudice to the generality of its powers conferred by subsection (1)(b), the Commission shall not grant an application under section 3 to act as an insurance manager or (as the case may be) to carry on business as an insurance intermediary unless –

- (a) the Commission is satisfied that the criteria specified in Schedule 4 [(the "**minimum criteria for licensing**")]
are fulfilled –
 - (i) in relation to the applicant, and

Consolidated text

- (ii) in relation to any person who is or is to be [the holder of an approved supervised role or vetted supervised role in respect] of the applicant,
- (b) the Commission is satisfied that the applicant intends, upon being licensed, to act in or from within the Bailiwick as an insurance manager or (as the case may be) to carry on business as an insurance intermediary in or from within the Bailiwick,
- (c) the applicant has disclosed to the satisfaction of the Commission such information as the Commission has requested of it in relation to persons who will, upon the licensing of the applicant –
 - (i) have any proprietary, financial or other interest in or connection with the applicant, or
 - (ii) direct the operations of the applicant,
- (d) the Commission is satisfied that the applicant has sufficient special knowledge and practical experience of insurance business to act as an insurance manager or (as the case may be) to carry on business as an insurance intermediary,
- [(e) the Commission is satisfied that the interests of the public and the reputation of the Bailiwick as a finance centre would not be jeopardised by the applicant acting as an insurance manager or (as the case may be) carrying on business as an insurance intermediary,]

- (f) the Commission has no grounds to believe that it would not be in the best economic interests of the Bailiwick for the applicant to be licensed to act as an insurance manager or (as the case may be) to carry on business as an insurance intermediary,

- [(g) the applicant, where it is a body, has demonstrated to the satisfaction of the Commission that, in relation to every person who is or is to be a controller of the applicant –
 - (i) the interests of the public and the reputation of the Bailiwick as a finance centre would not in any manner be jeopardised by that person being or becoming a controller of the description in question of the applicant, and
 - (ii) without prejudice to subparagraph (i), having regard to that person's likely influence on the applicant as a controller of the description in question, the minimum criteria for licensing would be fulfilled in relation to that applicant or, if any of those criteria were not so fulfilled, that that person would be likely to undertake remedial action,]

- [(h) the Commission is satisfied that –
 - (i) the applicant will maintain, in such manner and in such amounts as the Commission may from

time to time determine, adequate professional indemnity insurance,

- (ii) the applicant will, in such manner as the Commission may from time to time determine, and without prejudice to the provisions of rules of the Commission under sections 18 to 18AB, keep clients' money separate from the applicant's own money and maintain separate client accounts,
 - (iii) where the applicant is a company with a share capital, the applicant will maintain shareholders' funds of an amount equal to or exceeding the Minimum Capital Requirement, and
 - (iv) where the applicant is not a company with a share capital, the Commission is satisfied that it has a level of non-distributable funds of an amount equal to or exceeding the Minimum Capital Requirement,]
- (i) in the case of an application to carry on business as an insurance intermediary, the Commission is satisfied that –
- (i) the applicant will take responsibility for the actions and conduct of his authorised insurance representatives when acting or purporting to act under their authorisations, and will meet his obligations under section 15(2),

[(ii) ...]

(iii) the applicant –

(A) will maintain a permanent establishment in the Bailiwick, where any document addressed to him may validly be served, or

(B) has appointed a person approved by the Commission who has and is obliged to retain such an address and also, if the applicant is not a Bailiwick body or an individual ordinarily resident in the Bailiwick, who has and will retain full power to act generally on behalf of the applicant in relation to his business as an insurance intermediary, and

[(j) the Commission is satisfied that the applicant will comply generally, and will take all reasonable measures to ensure that his authorised insurance representatives comply, with the provisions of this Law and with any condition subject to which the Commission may grant the application.]

[(3) In considering whether or not to grant an application under section 3, the Commission, without limitation and so far as relevant, may take into account –

- (a) the provisions of any code of practice or guidance issued under this Law or section 57 or 120 of the Enforcement Powers Law, and
- (b) any matter to which it may have regard under section 28 or 29 of the Enforcement Powers Law when considering whether or not to suspend or revoke a licence.]

(4) The Commission shall not consider an application for a licence which is not accompanied by the appropriate fee prescribed by regulations under section 71 or which is otherwise not made in accordance with the provisions of this Law.

(5) ...

(6) The Commission may grant to a person who does not normally carry on business in or from within the Bailiwick a temporary licence as an insurance intermediary, and may in such a case waive the requirement to be satisfied as mentioned in subparagraph (iii) of subsection (2)(i).

NOTES

In section 4,

first, the words in square brackets in subsection (1)(a) were inserted, second, those omitted in square brackets in paragraph (b) of that subsection were repealed, third, the words in square brackets in subsection (2)(a) were inserted, fourth, the words in square brackets in paragraph (a)(ii) of that subsection, fifth, subsection (2)(e), sixth, subsection (2)(g), seventh, subsection (2)(h), eighth, subsection (2)(j) and, ninth, subsection (3) were substituted and, tenth, subsection (5) was repealed by the Insurance Managers and Insurance Intermediaries (Bailiwick of Guernsey) (Amendment) Ordinance, 2021, section 5, respectively, paragraph (a)(i), paragraph (a)(ii), paragraph (b)(i), paragraph (b)(ii), paragraph (b)(iii), paragraph (b)(iv), paragraph (b)(v), paragraph (b)(vi), paragraph (c) and

*paragraph (d), with effect from 1st November, 2021, subject to the savings provisions in section 78A of this Law;*³

*subparagraph (ii) of paragraph (i) of subsection (2) was repealed, by the Insurance Managers and Insurance Intermediaries (Bailiwick of Guernsey) (Amendment) Ordinance, 2010, section 3, with effect from 24th February, 2010.*⁴

Insurance manager's and insurance intermediary's licence.

5. (1) Upon approving an application under section 3 from a person wishing to be licensed as an insurance manager or insurance intermediary the Commission shall issue to the applicant a licence in such form and containing such information as the Commission may from time to time determine [or as may be prescribed by rules of the Commission under sections 18 to 18AB].

(2) A licensed insurance manager or licensed insurance intermediary shall immediately deliver the licence issued to it under subsection (1) to the Commission –

- (a) whenever required to do so by the Commission, and
- (b) upon the revocation[, expiry][...] or surrender of the licence.

(3) Except when required by or under subsection (2) to deliver its licence to the Commission [and subject to the provisions of rules of the Commission under sections 18 to 18AB,] a licensed insurance manager or licensed insurance intermediary shall, at its principal place of business in the Bailiwick, at all times during ordinary business hours –

- (a) make the licence available to any person reasonably requesting to see it, and

(b) display the licence in a prominent position.

(4) The licence remains, at all times, the property of the Commission.

(5) A person who contravenes any provision of subsection (2) or (3) is guilty of an offence.

NOTES

In section 5,

first, the words in the first pair of square brackets in subsection (1), second, the words in the first pair of square brackets in paragraph (b) of subsection (2) and, third, the words in square brackets in subsection (3) were inserted by the Insurance Managers and Insurance Intermediaries (Bailiwick of Guernsey) (Amendment) Ordinance, 2021, section 6, respectively, paragraph (a), paragraph (b) and paragraph (c), with effect from 1st November, 2021, subject to the savings provisions in section 78A of this Law;

the word omitted in the second pair of square brackets in paragraph (b) of subsection (2) was repealed by the Insurance Managers and Insurance Intermediaries (Bailiwick of Guernsey) (Amendment) Ordinance, 2008, section 5, Schedule, paragraph 1, with effect from 12th March, 2008.

[Period of validity of insurance manager's and insurance intermediary's licence.

6. A licence shall (unless any condition of the licence provides for any other period of duration) continue to be valid until it is revoked under section 29 of the Enforcement Powers Law or surrendered under section 10 of this Law.]

NOTE

Section 6 was substituted by the Insurance Managers and Insurance Intermediaries (Bailiwick of Guernsey) (Amendment) Ordinance, 2021, section 7, with effect from 1st November, 2021, subject to the savings provisions in section 78A of this Law.⁵

Conditions of insurance manager's and insurance intermediary's licence.

7. (1) The Commission may, [...] when granting a licence or at any time thereafter, impose such conditions in respect of the licence as it thinks fit.

(2) Such conditions may apply –

- (a) to licensed insurance managers or licensed insurance intermediaries generally,
- (b) to any class of licensed insurance manager or licensed insurance intermediary, or
- (c) to any particular licensed insurance manager or licensed insurance intermediary.

(3) The Commission may, [by notice in writing,] vary or rescind any condition of a licence.

(4) Without prejudice to the generality of subsection (1), the conditions which may be imposed in respect of a licence may make provision as to the duration of the licence and for the protection of the public[...] and the reputation of the Bailiwick as a finance centre; and conditions may (without limitation) –

- (a) require the licensee to take certain steps, to refrain from adopting or pursuing a particular course of action or to restrict the scope of its business in a particular way,
- (b) impose limitations on the acceptance or carrying on of business as an insurance manager or (as the case may be) as an insurance intermediary,

- (c) prohibit the licensee from soliciting (whether at all or in any specified manner) business as an insurance manager or (as the case may be) as an insurance intermediary, either generally or from particular persons or classes of persons,
- (d) prohibit the licensee from entering into any other transaction or class of transactions,
- (e) require the removal of any [person who is the holder of a supervised role in respect of, or who is an officer, employee, auditor or actuary of,] of the licensee,
- (f) specify requirements to be fulfilled otherwise than by action taken by the licensee,
- (g) require the furnishing to the Commission, at such times, intervals and places as may be specified by the Commission, of such information and documents, and of accounts of such description, in such form and containing such information and particulars, as may be so specified,
- (h) in respect of a licensed insurance manager, permit the licensee to act in or from within the Bailiwick as an insurance manager only in respect of the insurer or insurers specified in the licence,
- [(i) require a licensee to provide evidence of –

- (i) compliance with –
 - (A) any provision of this Law and the regulatory Laws, or
 - (B) any prohibition, restriction, condition, obligation, enforcement requirement, other requirement, duty, direction or arrangement imposed, issued or arising under any such provision, and
- (ii) fulfilment of any of the applicable minimum criteria for licensing (whether in relation to the licensee or any person who is or is to be the holder of a supervised role in respect of, or an officer or employee of, the licensee),

in whatever form and manner and at whatever time the Commission may reasonably determine,]

- [(j) where a notice of revocation or proposed revocation of licence has been issued to the licensee under the provisions of the Enforcement Powers Law, require the licensee to take all reasonable steps to procure the transfer of all or any of its clients or policyholders to another licensee acceptable to the Commission,]
- (k) require the licensee to appoint a compliance officer [...],
- (l) require a licensee to deposit with the Commission, and to comply with, a recovery plan [acceptable to the

Commission].

(5) A licensee which contravenes any condition of a licence is guilty of an offence.

[(6) The contravention of a condition of a licence is, whether or not constituting an offence under subsection (5), a ground for the suspension or revocation of the licence (see sections 28 and 29 of the Enforcement Powers Law) but does not of itself invalidate any contract entered into or transaction completed before the date of suspension or revocation.]

(7) A licensee whose licence is subject to a condition as to its duration may apply under section 3 for a new licence and, if that licence is granted, the first-mentioned licence shall cease to have effect.

[(8) In considering whether or not to impose, vary or rescind any condition in respect of a licence the Commission may, without prejudice to the generality of the foregoing provisions of this section, have regard to any matter to which it may have regard under section 4 of this Law or section 28 or 29 of the Enforcement Powers Law when considering whether or not to grant an application for a licence or (as the case may be) to suspend or revoke a licence.]

(9) ...

(10) ...

NOTE

In section 7, first, the words omitted in square brackets in subsection (1) were repealed, second, the words in square brackets in subsection (3) were substituted, third, the words omitted in the first pair of square brackets in subsection (4) were repealed, fourth, the words in square brackets in subsection (4)(e), fifth, subsection (4)(i) and, sixth, subsection (4)(j) were

substituted, seventh, the words omitted in square brackets in subsection (4)(k) were repealed, eighth, the words in square brackets in subsection (4)(l) were inserted, ninth, subsection (6) and, tenth, subsection (8) were substituted and, eleventh, subsection (9) and subsection (10) were repealed by the Insurance Managers and Insurance Intermediaries (Bailiwick of Guernsey) (Amendment) Ordinance, 2021, section 8, respectively, paragraph (a), paragraph (b), paragraph (c)(i), paragraph (c)(ii), paragraph (c)(iii), paragraph (c)(iv), paragraph (c)(v), paragraph (c)(vi), paragraph (d), paragraph (e) and paragraph (f), with effect from 1st November, 2021, subject to the savings provisions in section 78A of this Law.⁶

Suspension of insurance manager's or insurance intermediary's licence.

8. ...

NOTE

Section 8 was repealed by the Insurance Managers and Insurance Intermediaries (Bailiwick of Guernsey) (Amendment) Ordinance, 2008, section 5, with effect from 12th March, 2008.

Revocation of insurance manager's or insurance intermediary's licence.

9. ...

NOTE

Section 9 was repealed by the Insurance Managers and Insurance Intermediaries (Bailiwick of Guernsey) (Amendment) Ordinance, 2021, section 9, with effect from 1st November, 2021, subject to the savings provisions in section 78A of this Law.⁷

Surrender of insurance manager's or insurance intermediary's licence.

10. (1) A licensed insurance manager or licensed insurance intermediary may surrender his licence by notice in writing served upon the Commission.

(2) A surrender shall take effect, subject to the provisions of subsection (5), upon service of the notice or such later date as may be specified therein; and where a later date is so specified, the licensee may by a further notice in writing served upon the Commission substitute an earlier date upon which the surrender is, subject as aforesaid, to take effect, not being earlier than the date upon which the further notice was served.

(3) The surrender of a licence shall, subject to the provisions of subsection (5), be irrevocable unless it is expressed to take effect on a particular date and before that date the Commission, upon the written application of the licensee, by notice in writing to the licensee allows the surrender to be withdrawn.

(4) The Commission may, on receipt of an application under subsection (3), [...] decide not to allow the surrender of a licence to be withdrawn; but, where the Commission so decides, without prejudice to the powers of the Commission conferred otherwise than by this section, the surrender shall not have effect before the end of the period within which, under section 43, an appeal can be brought or, if an appeal is brought within that period, before the appeal is [determined].

(5) A surrender of a licence is not effective unless [prior] written consent to the surrender has been obtained from the Commission.

(6) The Commission may[...] refuse its consent to the surrender of a licence –

- (a) if in the opinion of the Commission the licensee's liabilities in respect of his business as an insurance manager or (as the case may be) insurance intermediary have not been discharged or transferred,

- (b) if the Commission believes that the surrender would not be in the [...] interests of the public[...] or the reputation of the Bailiwick as a finance centre,
- (c) in the case of an insurance intermediary, if his name would not, immediately after the surrender, comply with the requirements of section 2, or
- [(d) in any case, if the name of the licensee would not, immediately after the surrender, comply with the requirements of section 49 of the Enforcement Powers Law.]

[(7) Upon the surrender of a licence no fee paid or payable by the licensee concerned pursuant to regulations under section 71 shall be refunded, remitted, reduced or waived.]

NOTE

In section 10, first, the words omitted in the first pair of square brackets in subsection (4) were repealed, second, the word in the second pair of square brackets therein was substituted, third, the word in square brackets in subsection (5) was inserted, fourth, the words omitted in the first pair of square brackets in subsection (6), fifth, in the first and, sixth, in the second pairs of square brackets in subsection (6)(b) were repealed, seventh, subsection (6)(d) and, eighth, subsection (7) were substituted by the Insurance Managers and Insurance Intermediaries (Bailiwick of Guernsey) (Amendment) Ordinance, 2021, section 10, respectively, paragraph (a)(i), paragraph (a)(ii), paragraph (b), paragraph (c)(i), paragraph (c)(ii)(A), paragraph (c)(ii)(B), paragraph (c)(iii) and paragraph (d), with effect from 1st November, 2021, subject to the savings provisions in section 78A of this Law.

PART III

GENERAL PROVISIONS AS TO INSURANCE MANAGERS

& INSURANCE INTERMEDIARIES

[Principles of conduct

Principles of conduct for licensed insurance managers and licensed insurance intermediaries.

10A. (1) A licensee must deal with the Commission in an open and co-operative manner and keep the Commission promptly informed of anything concerning it or its business, or the business in relation to which it is acting as licensee, which ought reasonably to be disclosed to the Commission.

(2) Without limitation, the Commission may have regard to the duty imposed by this section in performing any of its functions.]

NOTE

Section 10A and the cross heading thereto were inserted by the Insurance Managers and Insurance Intermediaries (Bailiwick of Guernsey) (Amendment) Ordinance, 2021, section 11, with effect from 1st November, 2021, subject to the savings provisions in section 78A of this Law.

Directions to licensees

[Power to issue directions.

11. (1) The Commission may, at any time, by notice in writing, give such directions to any person referred to in subsection (2) (the "**directed person**"), requiring the directed person to do or not to do any thing, as appear to the Commission to be necessary or desirable in the interests of the public or the reputation of the Bailiwick as a finance centre, whether for the purpose of safeguarding assets or otherwise.

(2) A direction under this section may be given to –

Consolidated text

- (a) a licensee,
- (b) subject to the provisions of subsection (5), a former licensee,
- (c) a person carrying on business regulated by this Law –
 - (i) who is exempted by the provisions of this Law from the requirement to be licensed hereunder, or
 - (ii) otherwise in such circumstances specified in the provisions of this Law as not to require licensing hereunder,in respect of such business,
- (d) a person who is the holder of a supervised role in respect of, or is an officer or employee of –
 - (i) a licensee, or
 - (ii) a person described in paragraph (c),
- (e) a person who has or is reasonably suspected of having contravened any prohibition, restriction, condition, obligation, enforcement requirement, other requirement, duty, direction or arrangement imposed, issued or arising under any of the provisions of this Law or the regulatory Laws,

- (f) an ancillary vehicle of a person or entity specified in any other paragraph of this subsection, or
- (g) a person or entity or class or description of person or entity prescribed for the purposes of this section by regulations of the Committee.

(3) The Commission may vary or rescind a direction by notice in writing served on the directed person.

(4) Without prejudice to the generality of subsection (1), directions thereunder may –

- (a) require the directed person to take certain steps, to refrain from adopting or pursuing a particular course of action or to restrict the scope of the directed person's business in a particular way,
- (b) prohibit, restrict or impose limitations upon –
 - (i) the carrying on of business as an insurance manager or (as the case may be) as an insurance intermediary, and other business, the acceptance or repayment of client and policyholder assets and monies, the granting of credit or the making of investments,
 - (ii) the carrying on of business regulated by this Law, or any class or description of such

business, in or from within any place, or any particular place, outside the Bailiwick –

- (A) by the directed person,
 - (B) by any undertaking established by the directed person (including, without limitation, any branch, subsidiary, ancillary vehicle or special purpose vehicle thereof), or
 - (C) through or by means of a relationship with any person (including, without limitation, a relationship of partnership, affiliation or association),
- (c) prohibit the directed person from soliciting (whether at all or in any specified manner) business regulated by this Law and other business, either generally or from specified persons or classes or descriptions of persons,
 - (d) prohibit the directed person from entering into any other transaction or class or description of transactions,
 - (e) require the removal of any person who is the holder of a supervised role in respect of, or who is an officer, employee, auditor or actuary of, the directed person,
 - (f) specify requirements to be fulfilled otherwise than by action taken by the directed person,

- (g) require the furnishing to the Commission, at such times, intervals and places as may be specified by the Commission, of such information and documents, and of accounts of such description, in such form and manner and containing such information and particulars, as may be so specified,

- (h) require the directed person to maintain in the Bailiwick, or to transfer to and keep in the custody of a trustee, custodian, licensed fiduciary, licensed banking institution or person of such other class or description as may be specified in the direction, assets of such value and description as may be so specified; and any such direction may provide that –
 - (i) assets kept in the custody of a trustee, custodian, licensed fiduciary, licensed banking institution or other person pursuant to the direction shall not, so long as the direction is in force, be removed from such custody or be made the subject of any charge, mortgage, hypothèque, secured interest (including a security interest within the meaning of the Security Interests (Guernsey) Law, 1993), trust, assignment, lien, right of set-off or other dealing except with the prior written consent of the Commission,

 - (ii) any charge, mortgage, hypothèque, secured interest (including a security interest within the meaning of the Security Interests (Guernsey) Law, 1993), trust, assignment, lien, right of set-

off or other dealing purportedly created, executed or entered into by the directed person in contravention of the direction shall be ineffective against any claim by any liquidator of that person,

and a direction imposed by virtue of this paragraph shall be effective in law against or (as the case may require) for the benefit of third parties notwithstanding any rule of law to the contrary,

(i) where the directed person is a licensee, and without prejudice to paragraph (h), require the directed person to take all necessary steps to transfer to a trustee, custodian, licensed fiduciary, licensed banking institution or person of any other class or description, in each case approved by the Commission, all assets, or all assets of any specified class or description, which –

(i) belong to the directed person, or

(ii) are held by or to the order of the directed person and either belong to clients or policyholders or belong to –

(A) an investment company the shares in which belong to clients or policyholders, or

(B) some other company, legal person or entity which is, or the assets of which

are, wholly beneficially owned by clients or policyholders,

- (j) require the directed person to provide evidence of –
 - (i) compliance with –
 - (A) any provision of this Law and the regulatory Laws, or
 - (B) any prohibition, restriction, condition, obligation, enforcement requirement, other requirement, duty, direction or arrangement imposed, issued or arising under any such provision, and
 - (ii) fulfilment of any of the applicable minimum criteria for licensing (whether in relation to the directed person or any person who is or is to be the holder of a supervised role in respect of, or an officer or employee of, the directed person),

in whatever form and manner and at whatever time the Commission may reasonably determine,

- (k) where a notice of revocation or proposed revocation of licence has been issued to the directed person under the provisions of the Enforcement Powers Law, require that person to take all reasonable steps to procure the transfer of all or any of that person's clients or

policyholders to another licensee acceptable to the Commission,

- (l) require the directed person to prepare consolidated accounts (in addition to any accounts required to be prepared by virtue of the provisions of this Law),
- (m) require the directed person to appoint a compliance officer,
- (n) require the directed person to deposit with the Commission, and to comply with, a recovery plan acceptable to the Commission,
- (o) require the directed person to obtain professional indemnity insurance in such amount and upon such terms and conditions as may be specified,
- (p) contain such ancillary, incidental and supplementary provision as the Commission may determine.

(5) A direction may be imposed on a former licensee only within a period of six years immediately following the date on which the former licensee ceased to be licensed, unless in any particular case the Commission directs otherwise with the prior written authority of a majority of the members of the Commission.

However, for the avoidance of doubt, a direction imposed on a former licensee within that six year period may, in accordance with subsection (6), remain in force after the expiration of that period.

(6) A direction may be imposed on a person or entity which has at

any time been or been deemed to be a directed person of a class or description specified in subsection (2) in all respects as if they were a person or entity which is currently a directed person of that class or description, but only for a period of six years immediately following the date on which that person or entity ceased to be or be deemed to be a directed person of that class or description, unless in any particular case the Commission directs otherwise with the prior written authority of a majority of the members of the Commission.

However, for the avoidance of doubt, a direction imposed on a person or entity which has at any time been or been deemed to be a directed person of a class or description specified in subsection (2) within that six year period may, in accordance with subsection (7), remain in force after the expiration of that period.

This subsection does not apply to a former licensee.

(7) A direction shall remain in force until rescinded by the Commission, unless it is expressed to be of limited duration in which case it shall remain in force until –

- (a) the occurrence of such date, time, event or circumstance as may be specified in it,
- (b) such prohibitions, restrictions or requirements as may be so specified are complied with, or
- (c) rescinded by the Commission, if earlier.

For the avoidance of doubt, a direction imposed on a licensee or other person or entity of a class or description referred to in subsection (2) may remain in force after –

- (i) the date of revocation, suspension, expiration or surrender of the licence, or, as the case may be,
- (ii) the date on which that person or entity ceases to be a person or entity of that class or description.

(8) A person who contravenes any provision of a direction under subsection (1) is guilty of an offence.

(9) Where the directed person is a licensee, the contravention of a direction under this section –

- (a) is, whether or not constituting an offence under subsection (8), a ground for the suspension or revocation of the licence held by the directed person (see sections 28 and 29 of the Enforcement Powers Law), but
- (b) does not of itself invalidate any contract entered into or transaction completed before the date of suspension or revocation.

(10) In the event of failure by the directed person to comply with a direction under this section, the Commission may, without prejudice to any other penalties, powers or proceedings in respect of the failure to comply, apply to the appropriate Court for an order requiring the directed person to comply, in such manner as the appropriate Court thinks fit, with the direction; and an order of the appropriate Court under this subsection may contain such incidental, ancillary, consequential and supplementary provision, and may be made on such terms and conditions and subject to such penalty, as the appropriate Court thinks proper.

(11) In considering whether or not to impose, vary or rescind any direction the Commission may, without limitation, have regard (so far as relevant) to any matter to which it may have regard under the provisions of section 4 of this Law or section 28 or 29 of the Enforcement Powers Law when considering whether or not to grant an application for, or (as the case may be) to suspend or revoke, a licence.

(12) The Commission may publish, in such manner (including, without limitation, by being placed on the Commission's official website) and for such period as the Commission may determine, notice of the imposition, variation or rescission of a direction and the date from which any such direction, variation or rescission is effective; and, in deciding whether or not to do so, the Commission shall have regard to the interests of the public and the reputation of the Bailiwick as a finance centre.

The publication may contain such information in respect of any person named therein, and such ancillary, incidental and supplementary information, as the Commission may determine.

- (13) In this section the "**appropriate Court**" means –
- (a) the Court of Alderney, where the directed person is within the jurisdiction of that Court,
 - (b) the Court of the Seneschal, where the directed person is within the jurisdiction of that Court,
 - (c) the Royal Court, in any other case.]

NOTE

Section 11 was substituted by the Insurance Managers and Insurance

*Intermediaries (Bailiwick of Guernsey) (Amendment) Ordinance, 2021, section 12, with effect from 1st November, 2021, subject to the savings provisions in section 78A of this Law.*⁸

[Supervised roles

Supervised roles.

11A. (1) A person who, in relation to a body, is appointed as or otherwise becomes the holder of any such position, interest or role as the Committee may specify by regulation as being an approved supervised role for the purposes of this Law shall be deemed for those purposes to be the holder of an **"approved supervised role"** in respect of that body, and the appointment to or acquisition of the role shall be subject to the provisions of section 36.

(2) A person who, in relation to a body, is appointed as or otherwise becomes –

- (a) a director,
- (b) a controller,
- (c) a partner (or general partner, in the case of a limited partnership, or member, in the case of a limited liability partnership),
- (d) a money laundering reporting officer,
- (e) a money laundering compliance officer, or
- (f) a compliance officer,

shall be deemed for the purposes of this Law to be the holder of a "**vett**ed supervised role" in respect of that body, and the appointment to or acquisition of the role shall be subject to the provisions of section 37.

(3) A person who, in relation to a body, is appointed as or otherwise becomes –

- (a) a significant shareholder,
- (b) an auditor,
- (c) an authorised insurance representative, or
- (d) an "**other supervised manager**", that is to say, a person appointed –
 - (i) otherwise than as a chief executive, to exercise, under the immediate authority of a director or partner (or general partner, in the case of a limited partnership, or member, in the case of a limited liability partnership), day-to-day managerial functions in relation to business regulated by this Law in respect of which the body is or will be licensed,
 - (ii) to any other role in order to enable the body to fulfil the requirements of paragraph 4 of Schedule 4 (business to be directed by at least two individuals),

but not including a person who falls into any other

category of supervised role set out in subsection (1) or (2) or in any other paragraph of this subsection,

shall be deemed for the purposes of this Law to be the holder of a "**notified supervised role**" in respect of that body, and the appointment to or acquisition of the role shall be notified to the Commission in accordance with the provisions of section 38.

(4) The Committee may by regulation amend this section so as to add to, remove or vary the positions, interests or roles included in each category of supervised role set out in subsections (1), (2) and (3).

(5) For the avoidance of doubt, the fact that a person is the holder of a supervised role does not of itself establish that that person is a shadow director within the meaning of section 132 of the Companies (Guernsey) Law, 2008 or 163(1) of the Companies (Alderney) Law, 1994.]

NOTE

Section 11A and the cross heading thereto were inserted by the Insurance Managers and Insurance Intermediaries (Bailiwick of Guernsey) (Amendment) Ordinance, 2021, section 13, with effect from 1st November, 2021, subject to the savings provisions in section 78A of this Law.

Publication of information as to licensees

[List of, and information as to, licensed insurance managers and licensed insurance intermediaries.

12. (1) The Commission shall establish and maintain, in such form as the Commission may determine, and cause to be published, in such manner as it thinks fit (including, without limitation, on its official website), a list of all insurance managers and insurance intermediaries who are for the time being licensees ("**the**

list'').

(2) The Commission shall make available to any person, on request and on payment of such charge (if any) as the Commission may reasonably demand to cover the cost of preparation, a copy of the list.

(3) The list shall contain, in relation to each licensed insurance manager and licensed insurance intermediary –

- (a) the name of the licensed insurance manager or (as the case may be) of the licensed insurance intermediary,
- (b) the address or principal place of business in the Bailiwick of the licensed insurance manager or (as the case may be) of the licensed insurance intermediary,
- (c) in the case of an insurance manager licensed to act as such in or from within the Bailiwick only in respect of a specified insurer or insurers, the insurer or insurers so specified,
- (d) if the Commission determines that it is necessary or desirable in the interests of the public or the reputation of the Bailiwick as a finance centre or for the purpose of the performance of its functions, details of –
 - (i) any conditions imposed in respect of the licence,

- (ii) any directions given to the licensed insurance manager or (as the case may be) the licensed insurance intermediary, or
 - (iii) any enforcement requirements imposed on the licensed insurance manager or (as the case may be) the licensed insurance intermediary or any other person in connection with the licence, and
 - (e) such other particulars as the Commission may determine.
- (4) If at any time it appears to the Commission –
- (a) whether in consequence of –
 - (i) any grant, suspension, revocation, surrender or expiry of a licence, or
 - (ii) any change in relation to a licensed insurance manager or licensed insurance intermediary, or
 - (b) due to an error or for any other reason;

that the list or any particular contained in an entry in that list is inaccurate, the Commission shall make such addition, erasure or other alteration to that list or entry as the Commission considers necessary.

(5) The Commission shall publish the fact that a particular insurance manager or insurance intermediary has ceased to hold a licence, whether by virtue of the revocation, surrender or expiry of the licence or otherwise, or has had its

licence suspended.

(6) The Commission may also publish the fact that a particular person has been granted or refused a licence or that a particular person does not hold or has not held a licence.

(7) The list and any publication under this section may contain such information in respect of any person named therein, and such ancillary, incidental and supplementary information, as the Commission may determine.]

NOTE

Section 12 was substituted by the Insurance Managers and Insurance Intermediaries (Bailiwick of Guernsey) (Amendment) Ordinance, 2021, section 14, with effect from 1st November, 2021, subject to the savings provisions in section 78A of this Law.⁹

General requirements for insurance managers

Insurance managers to inform Commission of insurers for which they act.

- 13.** (1) A licensed insurance manager shall –
- (a) within a period of six months beginning on the close of each financial year (or such additional time as the Commission may in any particular case allow), [and/or at such other times or intervals and in respect of such other periods as may be prescribed by rules of the Commission,] furnish the Commission with –
 - (i) the names,
 - (ii) the addresses or principal places of business,

and

- (iii) as respects companies [and other legal persons],
the places of incorporation,

of all insurers for which he has, at any time during the financial year concerned [or other period so prescribed], acted on a continuing basis, whether as an insurance manager or by providing any insurance advice or consultancy services or any administrative or secretarial services, and

- (b) whenever required to do so by the Commission by notice in writing, furnish the Commission with –

- (i) the names,
- (ii) the addresses or principal places of business,
and
- (iii) as respects companies [and other legal persons],
the places of incorporation,

of all insurers for which he acts in any of the capacities specified in paragraph (a) at the date of the service of the notice, and of all insurers for which he has so acted at any time during the 12 months immediately preceding that date [or such other period as the notice may specify].

- (2) When furnishing any information required to be furnished by

or under subsection (1) a licensed insurance manager shall differentiate between those insurers which are licensed insurers and those which are not (including, without limitation, those carrying on business in such circumstances as not to require licensing by virtue of section 5 of the [Insurance Business Law]).

(3) A person who without reasonable excuse contravenes any provision of, or any requirement imposed under, subsection (1) or (2) is guilty of an offence.

NOTE

In section 13, first, the words in the first pair of square brackets in subsection (1)(a), second, the words in square brackets in subsection (1)(a)(iii), third, the words in the third pair of square brackets in subsection (1)(a), fourth, the words in square brackets in subsection (1)(b)(iii) and, fifth, the words in the second pair of square brackets in subsection (1)(b) were all inserted and, sixth, the words in square brackets in subsection (2) were substituted by the Insurance Managers and Insurance Intermediaries (Bailiwick of Guernsey) (Amendment) Ordinance, 2021, section 15, respectively, paragraph (a)(i), paragraph (a)(ii), paragraph (a)(iii), paragraph (b)(i), paragraph (b)(ii) and paragraph (c), with effect from 1st November, 2021, subject to the savings provisions in section 78A of this Law.

Address for service.

14. Every licensed insurance manager shall furnish the Commission with an address in Guernsey (or, if the Commission agrees in writing in any particular case, in Alderney or Sark) which shall be his address for service of any document [under the provisions of or] for the purposes of this Law; and no change to that address shall be effective until notified to, and acknowledged in writing by, the Commission.

NOTE

In section 14, the words in square brackets were inserted by the Insurance Managers and Insurance Intermediaries (Bailiwick of Guernsey) (Amendment) Ordinance, 2021, section 16, with effect from 1st November,

2021, subject to the savings provisions in section 78A of this Law.

General requirements for insurance intermediaries

Insurance representatives to be authorised.

15. (1) It is the duty –
- (a) of every licensed insurance intermediary,
 - (b) of every licensed insurer acting as an insurance intermediary in relation to the [...] public in the Bailiwick, and
 - (c) of every licensed insurance manager who deals with the [...] public in the Bailiwick,

to authorise one or more insurance representatives to act on his behalf in accordance with this section [(and an insurance representative who is so authorised is an "authorised insurance representative" for the purposes of this Law)]:

PROVIDED THAT an individual who is a licensed insurance intermediary, or a licensed insurance manager falling within paragraph (c), shall be deemed to be an authorised insurance representative of that insurance intermediary or insurance manager for the purposes of this Law without having to authorise himself in that behalf.

(2) The effect of an authorisation issued in accordance with this section is that, for so long as it remains in force, and thereafter in relation to events occurring whilst it remained in force, the actions and conduct as an insurance representative of the person to whom it is issued when acting or purporting to act under it are deemed for the purposes of this Law (notwithstanding that the person

issuing the authorisation may be a company [or other legal person] incapable in fact of such actions and conduct) to be the actions and conduct of the person issuing it; and that person is accordingly obliged to take responsibility under this Law for all such actions and conduct.

- (3) An authorisation in accordance with this section –
 - (a) must be in writing and must state –
 - (i) the name of the authorised insurance representative,
 - (ii) the name of its issuer,
 - (iii) whether the authorisation covers domestic business,
 - (iv) whether the authorisation is for general business, long term business or both,
 - (v) whether the authorisation is restricted to stated classes of general business and/or long term business,
 - (b) must state that its issuer is responsible for the actions and conduct of the authorised insurance representative concerned when acting or purporting to act under it,
 - (c) must be notified to the Commission in such manner as the Commission may from time to time require,

Consolidated text

- (d) may be issued to an insurance representative to act on behalf of its issuer either under a contract of employment or under a contract of agency,
- (e) may be revoked in writing by its issuer at any time, provided that its revocation shall not affect the continuing responsibility of its issuer as set out in subsection (2), and shall not be of any effect for the purposes of this Law unless and until –
 - (i) the revocation is notified to the Commission in such manner as the Commission may from time to time require, and
 - (ii) its issuer has taken all such reasonable measures as the Commission may specify to bring the revocation to the attention of people likely to be affected, and to recover the original and all copies of the authorisation and of any other document which might reasonably be understood to imply that the person concerned is authorised to act as an insurance representative on behalf of its issuer.

(4) It is the duty of licensed insurance intermediaries, licensed insurers falling within subsection (1)(b) and licensed insurance managers falling within subsection (1)(c) (and not the duty of the Commission) to be satisfied –

- (a) before issuing an authorisation in accordance with this section, that the person thereby authorised is (having regard to the [applicable minimum criteria for

licensing]) a fit and proper person to be so authorised,
and

- (b) at all times whilst such an authorisation is in force, that the person authorised by it remains (having regard to the [applicable minimum criteria for licensing]) a fit and proper person to remain so authorised,

and in discharging those duties licensed insurance intermediaries, licensed insurers falling within subsection (1)(b) and licensed insurance managers falling within subsection (1)(c) must have particular regard to any Conduct of Business Rules and codes [...] for the time being in force.

NOTE

In section 15, first, the words omitted in square brackets in subsection (1)(a) and subsection (1)(b) were repealed, second, the words in the third pair of square brackets in subsection (1) and, third, those in square brackets in subsection (2) were inserted, fourth, the words in square brackets in subsection (4)(a) and, fifth, those in square brackets in subsection (4)(b) were substituted and, sixth, the words omitted in the third pair of square brackets in subsection (4) were repealed by the Insurance Managers and Insurance Intermediaries (Bailiwick of Guernsey) (Amendment) Ordinance, 2021, section 17, respectively, paragraph (a), paragraph (b), paragraph (c), paragraph (d)(i), paragraph (d)(ii) and paragraph (d)(iii), with effect from 1st November, 2021, subject to the savings provisions in section 78A of this Law.

Advice, etc. only through authorised insurance representatives.

16. (1) An individual shall not, by way of business or in the course of employment, advise clients or arrange contracts of insurance unless that individual is an authorised insurance representative, that is to say, an insurance representative for whose actions and conduct, in the course of his business or employment as such, a licensed insurance intermediary, licensed insurer or licensed insurance manager is obliged to take responsibility under this Law.

(2) Subsection (1) does not apply in the case of an individual who is, or is employed by –

- (a) a licensed insurer or a licensed insurance manager, and is not dealing with the [...] public in the Bailiwick, or
- (b) a person whose business as an insurance intermediary is exempt from the requirement to be licensed by virtue of any regulations made under section 2(4).

(3) A licensed insurance intermediary, licensed insurer or licensed insurance manager shall not advise clients, or arrange or enter into contracts of insurance, otherwise than through an authorised insurance representative.

(4) A licensed insurance intermediary, licensed insurer or licensed insurance manager does not contravene subsection (3) merely by –

- (a) arranging or entering into a contract of insurance through a person outside the Bailiwick who is not acting under a contract of agency or employment with that intermediary, insurer or manager,
- (b) in the case of a licensed insurer or licensed insurance manager, entering into a contract of insurance with a person who is not a member of the [...] public in the Bailiwick, or
- (c) issuing an advertisement described in section 1(2)(b) or 2(3)(b).

- (5) A person shall not –
- (a) profess to be an authorised insurance representative, or
 - (b) use a description (whether in English or any other language) which might reasonably be understood to imply that that person is an authorised insurance representative,

unless that person is in fact an authorised insurance representative in the circumstances in which he professes to be such or uses that description.

(6) A person who contravenes any provision of this section is guilty of an offence.

NOTE

In section 16, the words omitted in square brackets in subsection (2)(a) and subsection (4)(b) were repealed by the Insurance Managers and Insurance Intermediaries (Bailiwick of Guernsey) (Amendment) Ordinance, 2021, section 18, with effect from 1st November, 2021, subject to the savings provisions in section 78A of this Law.

Insurance only to be placed with recognised insurers.

17. (1) An insurance intermediary or [...] insurance manager shall not arrange or attempt to arrange a contract of insurance between a client who is a member of the [...] public (in the Bailiwick or elsewhere) and any person other than a recognised insurer.

- (2) The following are recognised insurers –
- (a) any person who is licensed as an insurer under the

[Insurance Business Law] in respect of the description of insurance business concerned,

- (b) any person who is entitled to carry on the description of insurance business concerned in or from within the Bailiwick without being licensed as an insurer under the [Insurance Business Law] by virtue of section 5 of that Law, and
- (c) any other insurer for the time being included (specifically or by description) in a list of recognised insurers maintained and published by the Commission.

(3) A person who contravenes any provision of this section is guilty of an offence.

NOTE

In section 17, first, the words omitted in the first and second pairs of square brackets in subsection (1) were repealed, second, the words in square brackets in subsection (2)(a) and, third, those in square brackets in subsection (3)(b) were substituted by the Insurance Managers and Insurance Intermediaries (Bailiwick of Guernsey) (Amendment) Ordinance, 2021, section 19, respectively, paragraph (a), paragraph (b)(i) and paragraph (b)(ii), with effect from 1st November, 2021, subject to the savings provisions in section 78A of this Law.

[Conduct of business rules

Conduct of Business Rules.

18. (1) The Commission may make rules ("Conduct of Business Rules") in relation to business regulated by this Law and the carrying on thereof by licensees and generally as to the conduct of, and the manner in which licensees

conduct, or hold themselves out as conducting, their business.

(2) Except where the context otherwise requires, references in all Conduct of Business Rules and codes issued under the provisions of this Law to "licensed insurance intermediaries" extend also to licensed insurance managers.]

NOTES

Section 18 and the cross heading thereto were substituted by the Insurance Managers and Insurance Intermediaries (Bailiwick of Guernsey) (Amendment) Ordinance, 2021, section 20, with effect from 1st November, 2021, subject to the savings provisions in section 78A of this Law.¹⁰

The following Rules have been made under section 18:

*Insurance Intermediaries Rules;
Insurance Managers Rules,
Insurance Intermediaries (Amendment) Rules, 2022;
Insurance Managers (Amendment) Rules, 2022;
Insurance Managers (Amendment) Rules, 2024;
Insurance Intermediaries (Amendment) Rules, 2024.*

In accordance with the provisions of section 78A of this Law, the following Conduct of Business Rules have effect as if made under section 18:

*Financial Services Commission (UK/EU Exit) (Amendments) Rules, 2019;
Guernsey Financial Services Commission Cyber Security Rules, 2021.*

[Particular matters that may be covered by Conduct of Business Rules.

18AA. Conduct of Business Rules may, without limitation –

- (a) set out general conditions applicable to licensees (and accordingly make provision for matters in respect of which conditions may be imposed under section 7),

- (b) prescribe the manner in which licensees must conduct, govern, manage and operate their business, and this includes, without limitation, matters relating to –
 - (i) corporate governance,
 - (ii) internal controls and reporting,
 - (iii) client and policyholder assets and monies, including, without limitation –
 - (A) the holding (whether on trust or on any other basis or in any other manner or capacity), management, payment, attribution, separation and safeguarding thereof, including the holding thereof on trust, and
 - (B) in the event of insolvency, liquidation, dissolution, winding up, cessation, deregistration, receivership, administration or administration management, the priorities and preferences to be accorded by law thereto,
 - (iv) the outsourcing of functions,
 - (v) the provision of particulars in respect of business regulated by this Law being carried on,
 - (vi) insurance cover of any class or description,

Consolidated text

- (vii) financial resources,
 - (viii) business assets,
 - (ix) technical provisions,
 - (x) capital and capital resources requirements,
 - (xi) funds and liquidity requirements, and
 - (xii) the calculation, maintenance and approval of anything described in the above subparagraphs,
- (c) prohibit licensees from carrying on, or holding themselves out as carrying on, business as an insurance intermediary or insurance manager –
- (i) of any specified class or description,
 - (ii) of a class or description, on a scale or in a manner other than that specified in a notice served on them by the Commission, or
 - (iii) in relation to persons of a specified class or description or persons other than those of a specified class or description,
- (d) impose requirements (as to time, frequency, manner or otherwise) in relation to the exercise by licensees of any

discretionary powers afforded to them by clients or policyholders,

- (e) require licensees to employ persons of specified descriptions, and to have at their disposal specified resources, in connection with the carrying on of any business as an insurance intermediary or insurance manager, and specify the powers and duties of persons so employed,
- (f) control the relationship between licensees and their servants and agents and, without limitation, require licensees to impose and enforce restrictions on the activities carried on by their servants and agents, and enable or require information obtained in the course of carrying on any class or description of the business as an insurance intermediary or insurance manager of a licensee to be withheld from persons involved in carrying on any other class or description of the business of that licensee,
- (g) regulate or prohibit the carrying on of any other business in conjunction with any class or description of business as an insurance intermediary or insurance manager,
- (h) require specified information to be given in the form and manner and at the time specified by or under the rules –
 - (i) to the Commission,

Consolidated text

- (ii) to the public, or
 - (iii) to any prescribed class or description of persons,
- (i) require licensees to make provision for the protection of clients and policyholders in the event of the cessation of any business or any class or description of business carried on by them,
 - (j) impose requirements as to the places and manner in which, and the times during which, licences are to be displayed or available for inspection by the public,
 - (k) make provision as to the settlement of disputes,
 - (l) require the public disclosure by licensees of information of such class or description, at such times and intervals and in such form and manner as the rules may specify, and this includes, without limitation –
 - (i) information on the financial position and financial performance of licensees,
 - (ii) information on the basis, methods and assumptions on which any information is prepared,
 - (iii) information on risk exposures and the management thereof, and

- (iv) information on management and corporate governance,
- (m) make provision as to the dealings and relationship of licensees with –
 - (i) other licensees,
 - (ii) other persons carrying on business as an insurance intermediary or insurance manager,
 - (iii) other persons holding a licence, authorisation or registration under, or carrying on business regulated by, the provisions of the regulatory Laws,
 - (iv) clients and policyholders and potential clients and policyholders (including those of persons described in subparagraphs (i) to (iii)),
 - (v) insurers,
 - (vi) authorised insurance representatives, and
 - (vii) the Commission,
- (n) impose on licensees obligations to ensure compliance by them, their authorised insurance representatives, servants and agents and other persons of a class or

description prescribed by the rules with the provisions of this Law,

- (o) make provision otherwise as to the licensing, resources and duties of licensees, and
- (p) make provision governing applications for, and the issue and validity of, and otherwise in respect of, licences and other relevant documents, including (without limitation) provision –
 - (i) prescribing the information to be furnished by an applicant for a relevant document, and the manner in which that information is to be verified,
 - (ii) prescribing the form and content of relevant documents,
 - (iii) as to the renewal of relevant documents,
 - (iv) prescribing minimum requirements (as to capital, solvency, management, staff, resources and any other matter referred to in paragraph (b)) to be attained by an applicant for a relevant document,

and in this paragraph "**relevant document**" means a licence, authorisation, registration, permission, consent, exemption, dispensation, concession, authority, declaration, statement, notice, direction or other

document sought from or granted or given by the Commission under the provisions of or for the purposes of this Law.]

NOTES

Section 18AA (which was originally inserted by the Insurance Managers and Insurance Intermediaries (Bailiwick of Guernsey) (Amendment) Ordinance, 2010, section 8, with effect from 24th February, 2010) was substituted by the Insurance Managers and Insurance Intermediaries (Bailiwick of Guernsey) (Amendment) Ordinance, 2021, section 20, with effect from 1st November, 2021, subject to the savings provisions in section 78A of this Law.¹¹

In accordance with the provisions of section 78A of this Law, the following Rules have effect as if made under section 18AA:

Financial Services Commission (UK/EU Exit) (Amendments) Rules, 2019;
Guernsey Financial Services Commission Cyber Security Rules, 2021.

[Making and effect of contravention of rules.]

18AB. (1) Before making any rules under the provisions of this Law the Commission shall, unless it considers that the delay involved would be prejudicial to the interests of the public or the reputation of the Bailiwick as a finance centre, publish proposals for the rules in such manner as the Commission considers best calculated to bring them to the attention of persons likely to be affected by them and the public in general, and for such period as the Commission may determine, and shall consider any representations made to the Commission concerning those proposals.

(2) Rules of the Commission under the provisions of this Law shall specify the provisions of this Law under which they are made.

(3) Without prejudice to any other provision of this Law or of any

other enactment as to the consequences of any such contravention, a contravention by any person of any rule of the Commission under the provisions of this Law does not of itself render that person liable to any criminal proceedings, but –

- (a) the Commission, in the performance of its functions, may take the rule and the contravention thereof into account in determining whether and in what manner to perform those functions, and
- (b) in any legal proceedings (criminal or otherwise), whether or not under the provisions of or for the purposes of this Law, the rule is admissible in evidence, and if the rule appears to the court or other tribunal before which the proceedings are being conducted to be relevant to any question arising in the proceedings then the rule may be taken into account in determining that question.]

NOTES

Section 18AB (which was originally inserted by the Insurance Managers and Insurance Intermediaries (Bailiwick of Guernsey) (Amendment) Ordinance, 2010, section 8, with effect from 24th February, 2010) was substituted by the Insurance Managers and Insurance Intermediaries (Bailiwick of Guernsey) (Amendment) Ordinance, 2021, section 20, with effect from 1st November, 2021, subject to the savings provisions in section 78A of this Law.

In accordance with the provisions of section 78A of this Law, the following Rules have effect as if made under section 18AB:

Guernsey Financial Services Commission Cyber Security Rules, 2021.

[Prohibition orders

Power to make prohibition orders.

18A. ...]

NOTE

Section 18A and the cross heading thereto (which were originally inserted by the Insurance Managers and Insurance Intermediaries (Bailiwick of Guernsey) (Amendment) Ordinance, 2008, section 10, with effect from 12th March, 2008) were repealed by the Insurance Managers and Insurance Intermediaries (Bailiwick of Guernsey) (Amendment) Ordinance, 2021, section 20, with effect from 1st November, 2021, subject to the savings provisions in section 78A of this Law.¹²

List of prohibition orders.

18B. ...]

NOTE

Section 18B (which was originally inserted by the Insurance Managers and Insurance Intermediaries (Bailiwick of Guernsey) (Amendment) Ordinance, 2008, section 10, with effect from 12th March, 2000) was repealed by the Insurance Managers and Insurance Intermediaries (Bailiwick of Guernsey) (Amendment) Ordinance, 2021, section 20, with effect from 1st November, 2021, subject to the savings provisions in section 78A of this Law.

Right to make representations as to prohibition orders.

18C. ...]

NOTE

Section 18C (which was originally inserted by the Insurance Managers and Insurance Intermediaries (Bailiwick of Guernsey) (Amendment) Ordinance, 2008, section 10, with effect from 12th March, 2008) was repealed by the Insurance Managers and Insurance Intermediaries (Bailiwick of Guernsey) (Amendment) Ordinance, 2021, section 20, with effect from 1st November, 2021, subject to the savings provisions in section 78A of this Law.

[Other miscellaneous restrictions and requirements]

Notification of change of director, etc.

19. ...

NOTE

Section 19 and the cross heading thereto were repealed by the Insurance Managers and Insurance Intermediaries (Bailiwick of Guernsey) (Amendment) Ordinance, 2021, section 20, with effect from 1st November, 2021, subject to the savings provisions in section 78A of this Law.

[Other miscellaneous restrictions and requirements]

Power to make rules for procedures in respect of trigger events.

19A. (1) The Commission may by rule make such provision as it thinks fit in relation to the requirements and procedure in respect of trigger events which require –

- (a) the notification, or approval, of the Commission, and
- (b) remediation by a licensee.

(2) For the purposes of this section, a "**trigger event**" includes, without limitation –

- (a) a change in the holder of a supervised role in respect of, or auditor of, a licensee,
- (b) a change in the registered office of the licensee,
- (c) any material change in the business plan of the licensee,

- (d) any non-fulfilment of the minimum criteria for licensing (whether in relation to the licensee or any person who is or is to be the holder of a supervised role in respect of, or an officer or employee of, the licensee),
- (e) the cancellation or invalidation of the professional indemnity insurance of the licensee, and
- (f) any criminal prosecution or investigation, or civil proceedings, arbitration proceedings or any other claim, brought against the licensee or the holder of a supervised role in respect of, or an officer or employee of, the licensee.

(3) A licensee who without reasonable excuse contravenes any provision of rules under this section is guilty of an offence.

(4) The Commission may by rules under this section, with the approval of Her Majesty's Procureur, specify the maximum penalty for an offence under subsection (3), but that penalty shall not exceed the penalties set out in section 65(2).]

NOTES

Section 19A (which was originally inserted by the Insurance Managers and Insurance Intermediaries (Bailiwick of Guernsey) (Amendment) Ordinance, 2008, section 11, with effect from 12th March, 2008) was substituted and the cross heading thereto was inserted by the Insurance Managers and Insurance Intermediaries (Bailiwick of Guernsey) (Amendment) Ordinance, 2021, section 20, with effect from 1st November, 2021, subject to the savings provisions in section 78A of this Law.

In accordance with the provisions of the Arbitration (Guernsey) Law, 2016, section 80(1), with effect from 12th December, 2016, the provisions of that

Law apply to every arbitration under a Guernsey enactment (a "statutory arbitration"), subject to, first, the exceptions in section 80(2) and, second, the adaptations and exclusions specified in sections 81 to 83 of the 2016 Law.

[Annual return of licensee.

20. (1) A licensee shall, in respect of each financial year (and/or at such other times or intervals and in respect of such other periods as may be prescribed), prepare an annual return in such form, containing such particulars and accompanied by such information and documents (which shall be in such form) as the Commission may by rule require –

- (a) for the purposes of enabling the Commission to perform its functions,
- (b) for the purposes of responding to the obligations of the Bailiwick in relation to international co-operation and mutual assistance, including without limitation information and documents relating to financial crime, money laundering and financing of terrorism, or
- (c) in the interests of –
 - (i) the public, or
 - (ii) the reputation of the Bailiwick as a finance centre.

(2) Rules under subsection (1) may, without limitation, require the annual return to include or be accompanied by –

- (a) an up-to-date business plan,

- (b) a calculation of the licensee's capital resources required to be maintained in accordance with rules of the Commission under sections 18 to 18AB,
- (c) a 12 month financial forecast,
- (d) audited accounts,
- (e) a copy of the auditors' management letter or confirmation from the licensee that the auditors have confirmed that no auditors' management letter is required to be issued,
- (f) a certificate signed by the prescribed person confirming –
 - (i) compliance throughout the period covered by the annual return with the capital resources requirements applicable to the licensee by virtue of rules of the Commission under sections 18 to 18AB,
 - (ii) compliance throughout the said period with any code issued under this Law,
 - (iii) without prejudice to subparagraphs (i) and (ii), compliance throughout the said period with the provisions of this Law, the appointed Laws and any other prescribed enactment,

Consolidated text

- (iv) that the accounts have been prepared and deposited in accordance with the provisions of this Law, and
- (v) that, where applicable, an actuarial report has been prepared and deposited in accordance with the provisions of this Law,
- (g) the names of and other prescribed particulars in respect of the holders of supervised roles in respect of, or the officers or employees of, a licensee,
- (h) the number of staff employed,
- (i) the number of policyholders and clients, whether in total or whether in respect of different classes or descriptions,
- (j) the licensee's estimate of the value of assets held by it or on its behalf,
- (k) such other information and documents as may be prescribed or as the Commission may determine.

and where the Commission has, under section 7(1) or 11(4)(1), imposed a condition or direction (as the case may be) on a licensee requiring the preparation of consolidated accounts, then all the information and documents required by rules under subsection (1) to be included in or to accompany the licensee's annual return shall (except to the extent that rules under subsection (1) make provision to the contrary) be prepared and submitted on a consolidated basis.

(3) Rules under subsection (1) may, without limitation, make provision in relation to –

- (a) the furnishing, keeping and obtaining, by persons of prescribed descriptions, of information, documents and records of prescribed classes or descriptions,
- (b) the provision of copies of or extracts from, and of explanations as to, information and documents submitted to the Commission in accordance with the rules,
- (c) the making of inquiries and the answering of questions as to annual returns and any information and documents submitted to the Commission in accordance with the rules,
- (d) the provision of reports, in such form as may be prescribed or as the Commission may determine, by persons who are accountants or who otherwise have relevant professional skill and who are nominated or approved by the Commission,
- (e) the payment of any fees prescribed by regulations under section 71 in respect of the submission of annual returns,
- (f) the sanctions, penalties and remedies for contraventions of the rules, provided that rules under this section may not prescribe criminal sanctions or penalties,

- (g) the service of notices,
 - (h) the submission of a single or composite return for licensees who also hold a licence under any of the regulatory Laws.
- (4) In this section "**prescribed**" means prescribed by the rules.
- (5) A licensee which contravenes any provision of this section is guilty of an offence.]

NOTES

Section 20 was substituted by the Insurance Managers and Insurance Intermediaries (Bailiwick of Guernsey) (Amendment) Ordinance, 2021, section 20, with effect from 1st November, 2021, subject to the savings provisions in section 78A of this Law.¹³

The following Rules have been made under section 20:

*Insurance Intermediaries Rules;
Insurance Managers Rules;
Financial Crime Returns Rules, 2025;
Insurance Managers (Amendment) Rules, 2024;
Insurance Intermediaries (Amendment) Rules, 2024.*

[Appointment of auditors.]

21. (1) A licensee shall appoint auditors as auditors to the licensee; and whenever an appointment under this section comes to an end the licensee shall, as soon as is reasonably practicable and in any case within a period of 28 days after the day on which that appointment came to an end (or such longer period as the Commission may, in its absolute discretion, by written notice allow) make a fresh appointment of auditors as auditors to the licensee.

(2) Without prejudice to the provisions of section 38, if an

appointment as auditor under this section comes to an end the licensee shall immediately give the Commission written notice and explanation of the fact, giving the name of the person whose appointment has come to an end.

(3) Without prejudice to the provisions of section 38, a licensee which is a company shall immediately give written notice and explanation to the Commission –

- (a) if the licensee proposes to give special notice to its shareholders of a resolution removing an auditor before the expiration of the auditor's term of office,
- (b) if the licensee gives notice to its shareholders of a resolution replacing an auditor at the expiration of the auditor's term of office, or
- (c) if a person ceases to be an auditor of the licensee otherwise than pursuant to such a resolution.

(4) An auditor of a licensee appointed for the purposes of or in accordance with the provisions of any enactment in force in the Bailiwick or any part thereof, including this Law, shall immediately give written notice and explanation to the Commission if the auditor –

- (a) resigns or is removed before, or is not reappointed or does not seek re-appointment upon, the expiration of the auditor's term of office, or
- (b) signs a qualified audit report on the accounts of the licensee;

and a notice under paragraph (a) shall contain –

- (i) a statement to the effect that there are no circumstances connected with the auditor ceasing to be auditor which the auditor considers should be brought to the attention of the Commission, or
- (ii) if there are any such circumstances, a report of them.

(5) The provisions of subsections (3) and (4) apply in relation to a former licensee as they apply in relation to a licensee, but only, subject to the provisions of subsection (6), for a period of six years immediately following the date on which the former licensee ceased to hold a licence.

(6) Where an auditor of a former licensee appointed as mentioned in subsection (4) –

- (a) resigns or is removed before, or is not reappointed or does not seek re-appointment upon, the expiration of the auditor's term of office, or
- (b) signs a qualified audit report on the accounts of the former licensee,

by reason of any fraud of –

- (i) the former licensee, or

- (ii) any holder of a supervised role in respect of it or any of its employees,

perpetrated at a time when it held a licence, the time limit of six years specified in subsection (5) does not apply.

(7) A licensee or former licensee which contravenes any provision of subsection (1), (2) or (3) is guilty of an offence.

(8) An auditor who without reasonable excuse contravenes any provision of subsection (4) is guilty of an offence.

(9) The Commission may, by notice in writing, and subject to such conditions as it thinks fit, exempt any licensee, former licensee or auditor or class, description or category of licensee, former licensee or auditor from the application of all or any of the requirements of subsection (1), (2), (3) or (4), either generally or in any particular case or class of case, and whether before or after the circumstance, event or occasion in question.]

NOTE

Section 21 was substituted by the Insurance Managers and Insurance Intermediaries (Bailiwick of Guernsey) (Amendment) Ordinance, 2021, section 21, with effect from 1st November, 2021, subject to the savings provisions in section 78A of this Law.

Annual accounts.

22. (1) A licensee shall keep, and have access to in the Bailiwick, accounting records which are sufficient to show and explain the licensee's transactions and which are such as to –

- (a) disclose with reasonable accuracy, at any time, the state

of affairs of the licensee at that time, and

- (b) enable the licensee to prepare annual financial statements in accordance with this section.

(2) A licensee shall prepare from its accounting records, in respect of each financial year, and shall produce to the Commission within a period of six months beginning on the close of each financial year (or such additional time as the Commission may in any particular case allow), such accounts as may be required by the Commission.

(3) The accounts –

- (a) shall be prepared in accordance with Recognised Accounting Standards,

(b) shall give a true and fair view of –

- (i) the licensee's state of affairs at the balance sheet [or statement of financial position] date, and
- (ii) its profit or loss for the financial period ending on that date, and

(c) shall state the Recognised Accounting Standards adopted.

(4) In the event of conflict between –

- (a) any requirement of Recognised Accounting Standards, and

- [(b) any requirement of or under the provisions of this Law, including (without limitation) any requirement arising by virtue of any condition or direction imposed under this Law,]

compliance with the requirements referred to in paragraph (b) shall suffice.

- (5) The requirements of the Commission under subsection (2) may

—

- (a) specify which accounting standards will be Recognised Accounting Standards for the purposes of this section,
- (b) specify the form of the accounts required to be prepared by virtue of this section,
- (c) specify the information to be included in the accounts required to be prepared by virtue of this section,
- (d) permit any information so specified to be given, instead of in the accounts, in a note therein or in a statement or report annexed thereto,
- (e) require there to be given in such a note, statement or report such additional information as may be specified,
- (f) as respects such accounts, notes, statements and reports and the information contained therein, require there to be given by specified persons and to be annexed to the accounts certificates of such matters as may be

specified,

- (g) specify the persons by whom the accounts are to be signed, and
- (h) make such other provision –
 - (i) in relation to accounts and accounting records, and
 - (ii) for the purposes of the implementation of this section,

as the Commission thinks fit.

(6) Notwithstanding the provisions of this section or of any requirements thereunder, the Commission may in any particular case, by notice in writing served on a licensee –

- (a) agree to the preparation of that licensee's accounts in a form other than a form specified by those provisions or requirements,
- (b) require that licensee to include in those accounts such additional information as the Commission considers should be so included.

(7) References to accounts in this Part of this Law (including Schedule 2) include references to any notes therein and any statements, reports and certificates annexed thereto.

[(7A) In this section "**accounting records**" includes accounts, profit and loss accounts, statements of comprehensive income, statements of account, consolidated accounts, balance sheets, statements of financial position, reports, financial records and other associated records and documents.]

(8) A person who contravenes any provision of this section or any requirement under it is guilty of an offence.

NOTE

In section 22, first, the words in square brackets in subsection (3)(b)(i) were inserted, second, subsection (4)(b) was substituted and, third, subsection (7A) was inserted by the Insurance Managers and Insurance Intermediaries (Bailiwick of Guernsey) (Amendment) Ordinance, 2021, section 22, respectively, paragraph (a), paragraph (b) and paragraph (c), with effect from 1st November, 2021, subject to the savings provisions in section 78A of this Law.

Audit of accounts.

23. (1) The accounts required to be prepared by virtue of section 22 shall (in cases where an auditor is required to be appointed by virtue of the provisions of section 21) be audited by an auditor in accordance with the requirements of Schedule 2; and that auditor shall report on those accounts in accordance with the requirements of that Schedule.

(2) The Commission may by regulation amend any of the provisions of Schedule 2.

Licensees to provide auditor's management letter and evidence of indemnity insurance.

24. A licensee shall, within a period of six months beginning on the close of each financial year of the licensee (or such additional time as the Commission may in any particular case allow), [and/or at such other times or intervals and in respect of

such other periods as may be prescribed by rules of the Commission,] provide the Commission with –

(a) in cases where an auditor is required to be appointed by virtue of the provisions of section 21, a copy of the auditors' management letter or written confirmation that the auditors have confirmed that no auditors' management letter is required to be issued in respect of that financial year [or other period so prescribed], and

[(b) such evidence of professional indemnity insurance cover in respect of the licensee as is required by the Commission under rules issued by the Commission from time to time [under sections 18 to 18AB] concerning the licensee's professional indemnity insurance cover.]

NOTES

In section 24,

first, the words in the first pair of square brackets, second, the words in square brackets in paragraph (a) and, third, those in square brackets within paragraph (b) were all inserted by the Insurance Managers and Insurance Intermediaries (Bailiwick of Guernsey) (Amendment) Ordinance, 2021, section 23, respectively, paragraph (a), paragraph (b) and paragraph (c), with effect from 1st November, 2021, subject to the savings provisions in section 78A of this Law;

paragraph (b) was substituted by the Insurance Managers and Insurance Intermediaries (Bailiwick of Guernsey) (Amendment) Ordinance, 2008, section 13, with effect from 12th March, 2008.

Licensees to provide information on continuing business relationships.

25. (1) A licensee shall provide the Commission with such documents

and information as the Commission may from time to time require in relation to any continuing business relationships that he has with his clients.

(2) For the purposes of this section a "**continuing business relationship**" is any relationship between the insurance manager or (as the case may be) the insurance intermediary and others designed to facilitate the carrying out of transactions between those parties on a frequent, habitual or regular basis.

(3) An insurance manager or insurance intermediary who without reasonable excuse contravenes any provision of, or any requirement imposed under, subsection (1) is guilty of an offence.

[Notification of conditions etc. or regulatory penalties.]

25A. (1) Where a licensee proposes to enter into a contract of professional indemnity insurance in respect of his activities as a licensee and –

- (a) his licence is or has been made subject to any condition or restriction by or under [the provisions of] this Law, or
- (b) he is or has been made subject to any regulatory penalty by or under [the provisions of this Law or any of the regulatory Laws,]

he shall, either directly or through the broker with whom he has arranged the proposed contract (as the case may be), notify the insurer who will provide the professional indemnity insurance of any such condition, restriction or regulatory penalty.

(2) Where a licensee must notify an insurer under subsection (1), he shall also –

- (a) provide evidence to the Commission that he has given such notification, and
 - (b) inform the Commission of any consequences that may flow from this notification.
- (3) A licensee who without reasonable excuse [contravenes any provision of, or requirement imposed under,] this section is guilty of an offence.]

NOTES

Section 25A was inserted by the Insurance Managers and Insurance Intermediaries (Bailiwick of Guernsey) (Amendment) Ordinance, 2008, section 14, with effect from 12th March, 2008.

In section 25A, first, the words in square brackets in subsection (1)(a) were inserted, second, the words in square brackets in subsection (1)(b) and, third, the words in square brackets in subsection (3) were substituted by the Insurance Managers and Insurance Intermediaries (Bailiwick of Guernsey) (Amendment) Ordinance, 2021, section 24, respectively, paragraph (a), paragraph (b) and paragraph (c), with effect from 1st November, 2021, subject to the savings provisions in section 78A of this Law.

[Notification of compliance.

25B. (1) Where a licensee has entered into a contract of professional indemnity insurance in respect of his activities as a licensee, he shall notify the Commission of –

- (a) his compliance with –
 - (i) all warranties in or under that contract, and
 - (ii) any requirement of notification or disclosure to the insurer in or under that contract throughout

the period of validity of the contract, and

- (b) any –
 - (i) actual or purported termination, avoidance or invalidation of the professional indemnity insurance, or
 - (ii) rejection of a notification or claim on the professional indemnity insurance.

(2) A licensee who without reasonable excuse [contravenes any provision of, or any requirement imposed under,] this section is guilty of an offence.]

NOTES

Section 25B was inserted by the Insurance Managers and Insurance Intermediaries (Bailiwick of Guernsey) (Amendment) Ordinance, 2008, section 14, with effect from 12th March, 2008.

In section 25B, the words in square brackets in subsection (2) were substituted by the Insurance Managers and Insurance Intermediaries (Bailiwick of Guernsey) (Amendment) Ordinance, 2021, section 25, with effect from 1st November, 2021, subject to the savings provisions in section 78A of this Law.

Deposit of annual return, accounts, etc. with Commission.

26. (1) The annual return required to be prepared by virtue of section 20, the accounts required to be prepared by virtue of section 22 and (in cases where an auditor is required to be appointed by virtue of section 21) the report of the auditor made in pursuance of section 23[, together with all accompanying information and documents,] shall be deposited with the Commission within a period of six months (or such additional time as the Commission may in any particular case allow) beginning on the close of the financial year to which the accounts relate [or at such other times or intervals as the Commission may by rule prescribe].

[(2) The Commission may, without prejudice to any other provision of this Law, specify the form of any particular document or of any class of documents required to be deposited with it under subsection (1) and the form and manner in which and means by which any document or class of documents must be deposited; and if it does so then the document (or, as the case may be, any document of that class) is deemed not to have been deposited with the Commission until it is deposited in the specified form and manner and by the specified means.]

(3) Without prejudice to the provisions of section 20(1) and subsection (1) of this section, where a licensee wishes to change the date of the close of its financial year, and thereby to extend the period of its financial year, it must, unless the Commission directs otherwise in any particular case, submit an annual return in respect of the period up to the anniversary of the end of the period of the last annual return; but for the purposes of this subsection the Commission may, at the request of the licensee, modify the requirements of section 20 and of any [rules] thereunder in their application to that licensee.

(4) The Commission shall consider the documents deposited under subsections (1) and (2) and if any such document appears to the Commission to be inaccurate or deficient [or otherwise non-compliant with the provisions of this Law] in any respect the Commission may communicate with the licensee with a view to

requiring the correction of any such inaccuracy and the making good of any such deficiency [or non-compliance].

(5) A licensee which contravenes any provision of this section is guilty of an offence.

NOTE

In section 26, first, the words in the first and, second, the second pairs of square brackets in subsection (1) were inserted, third, subsection (2) and, fourth, the word in square brackets in subsection (3) were substituted, fifth, the words in the first and, sixth, second pairs of square brackets in subsection (4) were inserted by the Insurance Managers and Insurance Intermediaries (Bailiwick of Guernsey) (Amendment) Ordinance, 2021, section 26, respectively, paragraph (a)(i), paragraph (a)(ii), paragraph (b), paragraph (c), paragraph (d)(i) and paragraph (d)(ii), with effect from 1st November, 2021, subject to the savings provisions in section 78A of this Law.

Other miscellaneous provisions applicable to licensees.

27. (1) A licensee shall not undertake business, whether as an insurance manager or (as the case may be) insurance intermediary, or otherwise, other than that which conforms, in all material respects, with its current business plan.

(2) Any proposed material changes in the information contained in a licensee's current business plan (or in the original application for a licence, if no business plan has yet been submitted) shall be notified to the Commission prior to the implementation thereof.

(3) [Subject to subsection (3A), a] Personal Questionnaire shall be lodged with the Commission by every licensee in respect of all persons who are of any of the following descriptions –

(a) a director of the licensee for the time being holding office,

- (b) a controller of the licensee for the time being, and
- [(bb) the holder of a supervised role in respect of the licensee, and]
- (c) a person of such other description as may be prescribed by regulations of the Commission.

[(3A) The Commission may, by notice in writing, and subject to such conditions as it thinks fit, exempt any licensee from all or any requirements of subsection (3), either generally or in any particular case or class of case.]

(4) A licensee shall comply with [the provisions of] this Law [...]; and any failure by a licensee so to comply shall (without prejudice to any other penalty or sanction in respect thereof) have effect for the purposes of this Law as a contravention of a condition of that licensee's licence.

(5) ...

[(5A) ...]

(6) ...

NOTE

In section 27, first, the words in square brackets in subsection (3) were substituted, second, subsection (3)(bb) and, third, subsection (3A) were inserted, fourth, the words in the first pair of square brackets in subsection (4) were inserted, fifth, those omitted in the second pair of square brackets therein were repealed and, sixth, subsection (5), subsection (5A) (which was originally inserted by the Insurance Managers and Insurance Intermediaries (Bailiwick of Guernsey) (Amendment) Ordinance, 2008, section 16, with effect from 12th March, 2008) and subsection (6) were repealed by the

Insurance Managers and Insurance Intermediaries (Bailiwick of Guernsey) (Amendment) Ordinance, 2021, section 27, respectively, paragraph (a), paragraph (b), paragraph (c), paragraph (d)(i), paragraph (d)(ii) and paragraph (e), with effect from 1st November, 2021, subject to the savings provisions in section 78A of this Law.¹⁴

Notification of significant shareholding

Notification of acquisition of significant shareholding.

28. (1) A person who becomes a significant shareholder in relation to a licensee which is a company shall, within a period of 14 days immediately following the day of that event, give notice in writing of the event to the Commission.

(2) A notice required to be given under subsection (1) shall be given in such form and manner as the Commission may require and shall be accompanied by –

- (a) such information and documents as the Commission may require, and
- (b) such fee as may be prescribed by regulations under section 71,

and following receipt of such notice from a person, the Commission may by notice in writing require that person to furnish such additional information or documents as the Commission may require.

(3) The Commission may, by notice in writing, and subject to such conditions as it thinks fit, exempt any person or licensee or class, description or category of person or licensee from the application of all or any of the requirements of subsection (1) or (2), either generally or in any particular case or class of case, and whether before or after the event in question.

(4) A person ("A") who fails to give notice in accordance with subsection (1) is guilty of an offence unless A shows (for the avoidance of doubt, on a balance of probabilities) that A was not aware that the facts or circumstances were such as to require the giving of such notice; but in such a case A is guilty of the offence if A fails to give such notice within a period of 14 days immediately following the day upon which A became or ought reasonably to have become so aware.]

NOTE

Section 28 was substituted by the Insurance Managers and Insurance Intermediaries (Bailiwick of Guernsey) (Amendment) Ordinance, 2021, section 28, with effect from 1st November, 2021, subject to the savings provisions in section 78A of this Law.

[Notification of additional or reduced voting power

Notification of acquisition of additional voting power.

- 28A.** (1) Where a person, alone or with associates –
- (a) is entitled to exercise, or control the exercise of, 15% or more of the voting power (whether in general meeting or otherwise) of a body which is a licensee or (where that body is a company) of any other company of which that body is a subsidiary, and
 - (b) becomes entitled to exercise, or control the exercise of, whether in a single transaction or by a series of transactions over whatever period of time –
 - (i) a further 5% or more of that voting power, or

(ii) any successive such percentage,

(an "**additional controller holding**"),

that person shall notify the Commission of the fact and obtain the Commission's written approval thereto.

(2) A notification under subsection (1) shall be given in such form and manner as the Commission may require and shall be accompanied by –

(a) such information and documents as the Commission may require for the purpose of deciding whether or not to give approval, and

(b) such fee as may be prescribed by regulations under section 71,

and, following receipt of such notification from any person, the Commission may by notice in writing require that person to furnish such additional information or documents as the Commission may require for the purpose referred to in paragraph (a).

(3) The Commission may serve a notice refusing approval for the purposes of this section if it is not satisfied –

(a) that (having regard to the applicable minimum criteria for licensing) the person concerned is a fit and proper person to exercise, or control the exercise of, any voting power described in subsection (1) in respect of the

licensee or (where the licensee is a company) any other company of which the licensee is a subsidiary,

(b) that the interests of policyholders or clients or potential policyholders or clients of the licensee would not in any other manner be threatened by that person becoming entitled to exercise, or control the exercise of, any such voting power, or

(c) without prejudice to paragraphs (a) and (b), that, having regard to that person's likely influence on the licensee as a person entitled to exercise, or control the exercise of, any such voting power –

(i) the minimum criteria for licensing would continue to be fulfilled –

(A) in relation to that licensee, or

(B) in relation to any person who is or is to be the holder of a supervised role in respect of or employee of that licensee, or

(ii) if any of those criteria were not so fulfilled, that that person would be likely to undertake remedial action.

(4) A notice refusing approval for the purposes of this section shall (without prejudice to the provisions of section 40) specify the matter mentioned in subsection (3) as to which the Commission is not satisfied.

(5) For the purposes of subsection (1) the Commission's written approval shall be deemed to have been given in any particular case on the expiration of a period of 60 days beginning on the date of compliance by that person with the requirements of subsection (1) and any other requirements imposed under subsection (2) (or such longer period as the Commission may, before the expiration of that period, determine) unless, before the expiration of that period, the Commission serves notice on the person concerned refusing its approval of the change.

(6) The Commission may, by notice in writing, and subject to such conditions as it thinks fit, exempt any person or licensee or class, description or category of person or licensee from the application of all or any of the requirements of subsection (1), either generally or in any particular case or class of case, and whether before or after the event in question.

(7) A person ("**B**") who fails to give notice in accordance with subsection (1) is guilty of an offence unless B shows (for the avoidance of doubt, on a balance of probabilities) that B was not aware that the facts or circumstances were such as to require the giving of such notice; but in such a case B is guilty of the offence if B fails to give such notice within a period of 14 days immediately following the day upon which B became or ought reasonably to have become so aware.]

NOTE

Section 28A and the preceding cross heading thereto were inserted by the Insurance Managers and Insurance Intermediaries (Bailiwick of Guernsey) (Amendment) Ordinance, 2021, section 29, with effect from 1st November, 2021, subject to the savings provisions in section 78A of this Law.

[Notification of reduction of voting power.]

28B. (1) Where a person, alone or with associates –

Consolidated text

- (a) is entitled to exercise, or control the exercise of, 15% or more of the voting power (whether in general meeting or otherwise) of a body which is a licensee or (where that body is a company) of any other company of which that body is a subsidiary, and
 - (b) ceases to be entitled to exercise, or control the exercise of, whether in a single transaction or by a series of transactions over whatever period of time –
 - (i) 5% or more of that voting power, or
 - (ii) any successive such percentage,
- (a "**reduced controller holding**"),

that person shall notify the Commission of the fact.

(2) A notification under subsection (1) shall be given in such form and manner as the Commission may require and shall be accompanied by –

- (a) such information and documents as the Commission may require, and
- (b) such fee as may be prescribed by regulations under section 71,

and following receipt of such notification from any person, the Commission may by notice in writing require that person to furnish such additional information or documents as the Commission may require.

(3) The Commission may, by notice in writing, and subject to such conditions as it thinks fit, exempt any person or licensee or class, description or category of person or licensee from the application of all or any of the requirements of subsection (1), either generally or in any particular case or class of case, and whether before or after the event in question.

(4) A person ("C") who fails to give notice in accordance with subsection (1) is guilty of an offence unless C shows (for the avoidance of doubt, on a balance of probabilities) that C was not aware that the facts or circumstances were such as to require the giving of such notice; but in such a case C is guilty of the offence if C fails to give such notice within a period of 14 days immediately following the day upon which C became or ought reasonably to have become so aware.]

NOTE

Section 28B was inserted by the Insurance Managers and Insurance Intermediaries (Bailiwick of Guernsey) (Amendment) Ordinance, 2021, section 29, with effect from 1st November, 2021, subject to the savings provisions in section 78A of this Law.

[Winding up of insurance intermediaries]

Winding up of insurance intermediaries which are Guernsey or Alderney companies.

29. ...

NOTE

Section 29 and the cross heading thereto were repealed by the Insurance Managers and Insurance Intermediaries (Bailiwick of Guernsey) (Amendment) Ordinance, 2021, section 30, with effect from 1st November,

2021, subject to the savings provisions in section 78A of this Law.

PART IV
BUSINESS DESCRIPTIONS AND NAMES

Restrictions on use of certain descriptions and names.

30. ...

NOTE

Part IV and section 30 thereof were repealed by the Insurance Managers and Insurance Intermediaries (Bailiwick of Guernsey) (Amendment) Ordinance, 2021, section 30, with effect from 1st November, 2021, subject to the savings provisions in section 78A of this Law.

Permission to use certain descriptions or names.

31. ...

NOTE

Section 31 was repealed by the Insurance Managers and Insurance Intermediaries (Bailiwick of Guernsey) (Amendment) Ordinance, 2021, section 30, with effect from 1st November, 2021, subject to the savings provisions in section 78A of this Law.

Commission may object to certain names.

32. ...

NOTE

Section 32 was repealed by the Insurance Managers and Insurance Intermediaries (Bailiwick of Guernsey) (Amendment) Ordinance, 2021, section 30, with effect from 1st November, 2021, subject to the savings provisions in section 78A of this Law.

Offences in relation to objections to names.

33. ...

NOTE

Section 33 was repealed by the Insurance Managers and Insurance Intermediaries (Bailiwick of Guernsey) (Amendment) Ordinance, 2021, section 30, with effect from 1st November, 2021, subject to the savings provisions in section 78A of this Law.

Incorporation and change of name of companies.

34. ...

NOTE

Section 34 was repealed by the Insurance Managers and Insurance Intermediaries (Bailiwick of Guernsey) (Amendment) Ordinance, 2021, section 30, with effect from 1st November, 2021, subject to the savings provisions in section 78A of this Law.

Applications by Commission for change of company name.

35. ...

NOTE

Section 35 was repealed by the Insurance Managers and Insurance Intermediaries (Bailiwick of Guernsey) (Amendment) Ordinance, 2021, section 30, with effect from 1st November, 2021, subject to the savings provisions in section 78A of this Law.

[PART V

NOTIFICATION OF HOLDING OF APPROVED AND VETTED SUPERVISED

ROLES, ETC]

[Notification of and objection to holders of approved supervised roles.

36. (1) A person ("A") shall not become the holder of an approved supervised role in respect of a licensee unless –

- (a) A or the licensee has notified the Commission in writing of the intention that A should become the holder of such a role, and
- (b) the Commission has notified A or the licensee in writing that there is no objection to A becoming the holder of such a role.

(2) A notification under subsection (1) shall be given in such form and manner as the Commission may require and shall be accompanied by –

- (a) such information and documents as the Commission may require for the purpose of deciding whether or not to serve a notice of objection, and
- (b) such fee as may be prescribed by regulations under section 71,

and following receipt of notification under subsection (1) from any person, the Commission may by notice in writing require that person to furnish such additional information or documents as the Commission may require for the purpose referred to in paragraph (a).

(3) The Commission may serve a notice of objection under this section if it is not satisfied –

- (a) that (having regard to the applicable minimum criteria for licensing) the person concerned is a fit and proper person to become the holder of an approved supervised role of the description in question in respect of the licensee,
- (b) that the interests of policyholders or clients or potential policyholders or clients of the licensee would not in any other manner be threatened by that person becoming the holder of an approved supervised role of that description, or
- (c) without prejudice to paragraphs (a) and (b), that, having regard to that person's likely influence on the licensee as the holder of an approved supervised role of the description in question –
 - (i) the minimum criteria for licensing would continue to be fulfilled –
 - (A) in relation to that licensee, and
 - (B) in relation to any person who is or is to be the holder of a supervised role in respect of or employee of that licensee, or
 - (ii) if any of those criteria were not so fulfilled, that that person would be likely to undertake remedial action.

(4) A notice of objection under this section shall (without prejudice to the provisions of section 40) specify the matter mentioned in subsection (3) as to which the Commission is not satisfied.

(5) The Commission may, by notice in writing, and subject to such conditions as it thinks fit, exempt any person or licensee or class, description or category of person or licensee from the application of all or any of the requirements of subsection (1), either generally or in any particular case or class of case, and whether before or after the event in question.]

NOTE

First, the heading to Part V and, second, section 36 were substituted by the Insurance Managers and Insurance Intermediaries (Bailiwick of Guernsey) (Amendment) Ordinance, 2021, respectively, section 31 and section 32, with effect from 1st November, 2021, subject to the savings provisions in section 78A of this Law.

[Power to make regulations for procedures in respect of notification and objection to controllers, etc.]

36A. ...]

NOTE

Section 36A (which were originally inserted by the Insurance Managers and Insurance Intermediaries (Bailiwick of Guernsey) (Amendment) Ordinance, 2008, section 17, with effect from 12th March, 2008) was repealed by the Insurance Managers and Insurance Intermediaries (Bailiwick of Guernsey) (Amendment) Ordinance, 2021, section 32, with effect from 1st November, 2021, subject to the savings provisions in section 78A of this Law.

[Notification of and objection to holders of vetted supervised roles.]

37. (1) A person ("B") shall not become the holder of a vetted

supervised role in respect of a licensee unless –

- (a) B or the licensee has notified the Commission in writing of the intention that B should become the holder of such a role, and
- (b) the Commission has notified B or the licensee in writing that there is no objection to B becoming the holder of such a role;

and, for the purposes of this subsection, the Commission's written notification that there is no objection to a person becoming the holder of such a role shall be deemed to have been given in any particular case on the expiration of a period of 60 days beginning on the date of compliance by that person or the licensee with the requirements of this subsection and any other requirements imposed under subsection (2) (or such longer period as the Commission may, before the expiration of that period, determine) unless, before the expiration of that period, the Commission serves notice of objection under this section on that person or the licensee.

(2) A notification under subsection (1) shall be given in such form and manner as the Commission may require and shall be accompanied by –

- (a) such information and documents as the Commission may require for the purpose of deciding whether or not to serve a notice of objection, and
- (b) such fee as may be prescribed by regulations under section 71,

and following receipt of notification under subsection (1) from any person, the Commission may by notice in writing require that person to furnish such additional

information or documents as the Commission may require for the purpose referred to in paragraph (a).

(3) The Commission may serve a notice of objection under this section if it is not satisfied –

(a) that (having regard to the applicable minimum criteria for licensing) the person concerned is a fit and proper person to become the holder of a vetted supervised role of the description in question in respect of the licensee,

(b) that the interests of policyholders or clients or potential policyholders or clients of the licensee would not in any other manner be threatened by that person becoming the holder of a vetted supervised role of that description, or

(c) without prejudice to paragraphs (a) and (b), that, having regard to that person's likely influence on the licensee as the holder of a vetted supervised role of the description in question –

(i) the minimum criteria for licensing would continue to be fulfilled –

(A) in relation to that licensee, and

(B) in relation to any person who is or is to be the holder of a supervised role in respect of or employee of that licensee, or

- (ii) if any of those criteria were not so fulfilled, that that person would be likely to undertake remedial action.

(4) A notice of objection under this section shall (without prejudice to the provisions of section 40) specify the matter mentioned in subsection (3) as to which the Commission is not satisfied.

(5) The Commission may, by notice in writing, and subject to such conditions as it thinks fit, exempt any person or licensee or class, description or category of person or licensee from the application of all or any of the requirements of subsection (1), either generally or in any particular case or class of case, and whether before or after the event in question.]

NOTE

Section 37 was substituted by the Insurance Managers and Insurance Intermediaries (Bailiwick of Guernsey) (Amendment) Ordinance, 2021, section 32, with effect from 1st November, 2021, subject to the savings provisions in section 78A of this Law.

[Notification of change of holder of supervised role.]

38. (1) Subject to the provisions of subsection (4), where any person becomes or ceases to be the holder of a supervised role in respect of a licensee, the licensee shall give notice in writing to the Commission of the fact.

(2) Subject as aforesaid, a notice required to be given under subsection (1) shall be given within a period of 14 days immediately following the day on which the person in question became or (as the case may be) ceased to be the holder of a supervised role.

(3) A notice required to be given under subsection (1) shall be given in such form and manner as the Commission may require and shall be accompanied by –

- (a) such information and documents as the Commission may require, and
- (b) such fee as may be prescribed by regulations under section 71,

and following receipt of such notice from a licensee, the Commission may by notice in writing require the licensee to furnish such additional information or documents as the Commission may require.

(4) The Commission may, by notice in writing, and subject to such conditions as it thinks fit, exempt any licensee or class, description or category of licensee from the application of all or any of the requirements of subsection (1), (2) or (3), either generally or in any particular case or class of case, and whether before or after the event in question.

(5) A licensee ("**A**") who fails to give notice in accordance with this section is guilty of an offence unless A shows (for the avoidance of doubt, on a balance of probabilities) that A was not aware that the facts or circumstances were such as to require the giving of such notice; but in such a case A is guilty of the offence if A fails to give such notice within a period of 14 days immediately following the day on which A became or ought reasonably to have become so aware.]

NOTE

Section 38 was substituted by the Insurance Managers and Insurance Intermediaries (Bailiwick of Guernsey) (Amendment) Ordinance, 2021, section 32, with effect from 1st November, 2021, subject to the savings

provisions in section 78A of this Law.¹⁵

Restrictions on sale of shares.

39. ...

NOTE

Section 39 was repealed by the Insurance Managers and Insurance Intermediaries (Bailiwick of Guernsey) (Amendment) Ordinance, 2021, section 32, with effect from 1st November, 2021, subject to the savings provisions in section 78A of this Law.¹⁶

PART VI

SUPPLEMENTARY MATTERS

Notice of decisions

Notice of decisions of Commission.

40. (1) Where the Commission (having taken into account, where appropriate, any representations made by the person concerned) makes a decision in respect of which a right of appeal is conferred by section 43, notice in writing of the decision –

- (a) shall be served by the Commission on the person concerned,
- (b) shall state the terms of and the grounds for the decision,
- (c) shall set out particulars of or be accompanied by –

Consolidated text

- (i) any order, restriction, condition, obligation, requirement, duty, direction or arrangement imposed, renewed, varied or rescinded, or
 - (ii) any notice to be served,
- (d) shall contain or be accompanied by, in accordance with the provisions of section 42(1), a statement of the reasons for the decision (but subject to the provisions of section 42(2)), and
- (e) shall give particulars of the right of appeal conferred by section 43,

and "**the person concerned**" means the person by whom, in the opinion of the Commission, the right of appeal is exercisable.

(2) Where –

- (a) a ground for a decision notice of which is required to be served under subsection (1) is that any of the minimum criteria for licensing are not or have not been fulfilled, or may not be or may not have been fulfilled, in the case of any person, or
- (b) an order, restriction, condition, obligation, requirement, duty, direction or arrangement requires the removal or replacement of any person as an officer, employee, auditor or actuary, or holder of a supervised role,

the Commission shall serve upon that person a copy of the notice mentioned in

subsection (1) (which copy may omit any matter which does not relate to that person) together with particulars of the right of appeal conferred by section 43.]

NOTE

Section 40 was substituted by the Insurance Managers and Insurance Intermediaries (Bailiwick of Guernsey) (Amendment) Ordinance, 2021, section 33, with effect from 1st November, 2021, subject to the savings provisions in section 78A of this Law.

[Representations and appeals

Representations concerning proposed decisions of Commission.

41. (1) Before the Commission makes a decision in respect of which a right of appeal is conferred by section 43, other than a decision to serve a notice under section 28A, 37 or 45, the procedure prescribed in this section shall be followed.

(2) The Commission shall serve on the person by whom, in the opinion of the Commission, the right of appeal would be exercisable if the Commission were to make the proposed decision (the "**person concerned**") a notice in writing –

- (a) stating that the Commission is proposing to take the decision,
- (b) stating the terms of and the grounds for the proposed decision,
- (c) setting out particulars of or accompanied by –

Consolidated text

- (i) any order, restriction, condition, obligation, requirement, duty, direction or arrangement proposed to be imposed, renewed, varied or rescinded, or
 - (ii) any notice proposed to be served,
- (d) stating that the person concerned (and, where appropriate, the person upon whom a copy of the notice is served under subsection (3)) may, within a period of 28 days (or such longer period as the Commission may specify in the notice or subsequently allow) beginning on the date of the notice, make written and/or oral representations to the Commission in respect of the proposed decision in such manner as the Commission may from time to time determine,
- (e) containing or accompanied by, in accordance with the provisions of section 42(1), a statement of the reasons for the proposed decision (but subject to the provisions of section 42(2)), and
- (f) giving particulars of the right of appeal which would be exercisable under section 43 if the Commission were to take the proposed decision.
- (3) Where –
- (a) a ground for the proposed decision is that any of the minimum criteria for licensing are not or have not been

fulfilled, or may not be or may not have been fulfilled, in the case of any person, or

- (b) any proposed order, restriction, condition, obligation, requirement, duty, direction or arrangement requires the removal or replacement of any person as an officer, employee, auditor or actuary, or holder of a supervised role,

the Commission shall serve upon that person a copy of the notice mentioned in subsection (2) (which copy may omit any matter which does not relate to that person) together with particulars of the right of appeal which would be exercisable under section 43 if the Commission were to take the proposed decision.

(4) The Commission shall consider any representations made in response to a notice served under this section before giving further consideration to the proposed decision.

(5) The Commission may also, in performing its functions under the provisions of this Law or the regulatory Laws, and without limitation, have regard to –

- (a) any representations made in response to a notice served under this section, or
- (b) any failure or omission to make any such representations.

(6) The period of 28 days mentioned in subsection (2)(d) may be reduced in any case in which the Commission considers it necessary to do so in the interests of the public or the reputation of the Bailiwick as a finance centre; and if by

reason of those interests the Commission considers that the decision in question needs to be taken immediately as a matter of urgency then, with the prior written authority of not less than two ordinary members of the Commission, the procedure prescribed in this section may be dispensed with altogether.]

NOTE

Section 41 and the cross heading thereto were substituted by the Insurance Managers and Insurance Intermediaries (Bailiwick of Guernsey) (Amendment) Ordinance, 2021, section 33, with effect from 1st November, 2021, subject to the savings provisions in section 78A of this Law.¹⁷

[Disclosure of reasons for decisions of Commission.]

- 42.** (1) When the Commission serves notice on a person –
- (a) under section 40(1) or (2) of a decision in respect of which a right of appeal is conferred by section 43, or
 - (b) under section 41(2) or (3) stating that the Commission is proposing to make such a decision,

the Commission shall, subject to the provisions of subsection (2), provide that person with a written statement of the reasons for the decision or proposed decision, as the case may be.

(2) Subsection (1) shall not require the Commission to specify any reason which would in its opinion involve the disclosure of confidential information the disclosure of which would be prejudicial to –

- (a) a criminal or regulatory investigation (whether in the Bailiwick or elsewhere),

- (b) co-operation or relations with investigatory, regulatory or prosecuting authorities, whether in the Bailiwick or elsewhere, or
- (c) a third party (wherever situated).

(3) Where, pursuant to the provisions of subsection (2), the Commission omits any matter from a statement of reasons, it shall inform the person to whom the statement was provided of the fact that there has been such an omission and give particulars of the right of appeal conferred by section 43.]

NOTE

Section 42 was substituted by the Insurance Managers and Insurance Intermediaries (Bailiwick of Guernsey) (Amendment) Ordinance, 2021, section 33, with effect from 1st November, 2021, subject to the savings provisions in section 78A of this Law.

[Appeals against decisions of Commission.]

- 43.** (1) A person ("A") aggrieved by a decision of the Commission –
- (a) to refuse an application by A for a licence,
 - (b) to impose (whether at the time of issue of the licence or subsequently), vary or rescind any condition in respect of A's licence,
 - (c) to refuse to vary or rescind any such condition,
 - (d) not to allow the surrender of A's licence to be withdrawn, or to refuse consent to the surrender of A's licence,

- (e) to give A directions under section 11 or 61 or to vary or rescind any direction so given,
- (f) to refuse to vary or rescind any direction so given,
- (g) to serve a notice refusing approval for the purposes of section 28A (notification of acquisition of additional voting power),
- (h) under section 36 (notification of approved supervised roles), to serve a notice of objection,
- (i) under section 37 (notification of vetted supervised roles), to serve a notice of objection,
- (j) to omit, pursuant to the provisions of section 42(2), any matter from a statement of reasons provided pursuant to section 42(1),
- (k) to serve a notice on A under section 45,
- (l) under section 45A, to appoint or require the appointment of a skilled person,
- (m) for the avoidance of doubt, to do any of the above things pursuant to the operation of section 11 or 64 of the Enforcement Powers Law, or
- (n) being a decision of such description as the States may by Ordinance prescribe for the purposes of this section,

may appeal to the Royal Court against the decision.

- (2) Where –
 - (a) a ground for a decision described in subsection (1) is that any of the minimum criteria for licensing are not or have not been fulfilled, or may not be or may not have been fulfilled, in the case of any person, or
 - (b) the effect of a decision described in subsection (1) is to require the removal or replacement of any person as an officer, employee, auditor or actuary, or holder of a supervised role,

the person to whom the ground relates or whose removal or replacement is required may appeal to the Royal Court against the finding that there is a ground for the decision or, as the case may be, against the decision to require that person's removal or replacement.

- (3) The grounds of an appeal under this section are that –
 - (a) the decision was *ultra vires* or there was some other error of law,
 - (b) the decision was unreasonable,
 - (c) the decision was made in bad faith,
 - (d) there was a lack of proportionality, or

(e) there was a material error as to the facts or as to the procedure.

(4) An appeal under this section shall be instituted –

(a) within a period of 28 days immediately following the date of the notice of the Commission's decision, and

(b) by summons served on the Chairman of the Commission stating the grounds and material facts on which the appellant relies.

(5) The Commission may, where an appeal under this section has been instituted, apply to the Royal Court, by summons served on the appellant, for an order that the appeal shall be dismissed for want of prosecution; and upon hearing the application the Royal Court may –

(a) dismiss the appeal or dismiss the application (in either case upon such terms and conditions as the Royal Court may direct), or

(b) make such other order as the Royal Court considers just,

and the provisions of this subsection are without prejudice to the inherent powers of the Royal Court or to the provisions of rule 52(3) of the Royal Court Civil Rules, 2007.

(6) On an appeal under this section the Royal Court may –

- (a) set the decision of the Commission aside and, if the Royal Court considers it appropriate to do so, remit the matter to the Commission with such directions as the Royal Court thinks fit, or
- (b) confirm the decision, in whole or in part.

(7) On an appeal under this section against a decision described in subsection (1)(b), (d) (not to allow the surrender of a licence to be withdrawn), (e), (k) or (l) the Royal Court may, upon the application of the appellant, and on such terms and conditions as the Royal Court thinks just, suspend or modify the operation of the decision in question pending the determination of the appeal.

This subsection is without prejudice to section 41(6).

(8) For the purposes of determining an appeal under this section against a decision described in subsection (1)(j) to omit, pursuant to the provisions of section 42(2), any matter from a statement of reasons, the Royal Court may examine the information the disclosure of which the Commission considers would be prejudicial; and unless the Royal Court orders otherwise the information shall not, pending the determination of the appeal or at any time thereafter, be disclosed to the appellant or any person representing the appellant.]

NOTE

Section 43 was substituted by the Insurance Managers and Insurance Intermediaries (Bailiwick of Guernsey) (Amendment) Ordinance, 2021, section 33, with effect from 1st November, 2021, subject to the savings provisions in section 78A of this Law.¹⁸

[Appeals from Royal Court to Court of Appeal.

43A. (1) An appeal from a decision of the Royal Court made under the

provisions of this Law (including a decision made on an appeal from the Court of Alderney or the Court of the Seneschal) lies, with leave of the Royal Court or Court of Appeal, to the Court of Appeal on a question of law.

(2) Section 21 of the Court of Appeal (Guernsey) Law, 1961 ("powers of a single judge") applies to the powers of the Court of Appeal to give leave to appeal under subsection (1) as it applies to the powers of the Court of Appeal to give leave to appeal under Part II of that Law.]

NOTE

Section 43A was inserted by the Insurance Managers and Insurance Intermediaries (Bailiwick of Guernsey) (Amendment) Ordinance, 2021, section 34, with effect from 1st November, 2021, subject to the savings provisions in section 78A of this Law.

[Restriction on successive challenges.]

43B. (1) The Commission shall not (unless, in the opinion of the Commission, there are exceptional circumstances to justify doing so, the burden of proving which shall be on the applicant) proceed to consider an application by a person for the variation or revocation of an order or other decision to which this section applies where –

- (a) the application is a further application, that is to say, an application which relates to a person in respect of whom a previous application for the variation or revocation of that order or other decision has been received by the Commission,
- (b) in the opinion of the Commission, that further application discloses no significant change in any material circumstances concerning that person (the

burden of proving that there has been such a significant change being on the applicant), and

- (c) either –
 - (i) an appeal under section 43 relating to a previous such application in respect of that person has been commenced but not yet determined, or
 - (ii) within the period of 12 months immediately preceding receipt of that further application –
 - (A) a previous such application in respect of that person has been determined by the Commission, or
 - (B) an appeal under section 43 relating to a previous such application in respect of that person has been determined.

(2) The orders and other decisions to which this section applies are –

- (a) a decision under section 7 to impose, vary or rescind any condition in respect of a licence,
- (b) a decision to refuse to vary or rescind any such condition,
- (c) a decision under section 11 or 61 to give any direction or to vary or rescind any direction so given,

- (d) a decision to refuse to vary or rescind any direction so given,
- (e) a decision to appoint or require the appointment of a skilled person under section 45A,
- (f) a decision to serve notice of objection under section 36 (objection to holders of approved supervised role),
- (g) a decision to serve notice of objection under section 37 (objection to holders of vetted supervised role),
- (h) a decision to serve notice refusing approval for the purposes of section 28A (notification of acquisition of additional voting power), or
- (i) an order or other decision of a class or description specified by regulations of the Committee.]

NOTE

Section 43B was inserted by the Insurance Managers and Insurance Intermediaries (Bailiwick of Guernsey) (Amendment) Ordinance, 2021, section 34, with effect from 1st November, 2021, subject to the savings provisions in section 78A of this Law.

[Power of Commission to obtain information and skilled persons, etc

Persons to whom section 45 applies.

44A. (1) In section 45 a "**relevant person**" means a person or entity of any of the following classes or descriptions –

Consolidated text

- (a) a licensee,
- (b) an applicant for a licence,
- (c) a former licensee, but subject to the provisions of subsection (2),
- (d) a person carrying on any class or description of business regulated by this Law –
 - (i) who is exempted by the provisions of this Law from the requirement to be licensed hereunder, or
 - (ii) otherwise in such circumstances specified in the provisions of this Law as not to require licensing hereunder,in respect of that class or description of such business,
- (e) a person other than a person mentioned in paragraph (a), (b) or (d) carrying on any class or description of business regulated by this Law, but only where the prior written authority of not less than two ordinary members of the Commission has been obtained,
- (f) a person who is the holder of a supervised role in respect of a relevant person specified in any other paragraph of this subsection,

Consolidated text

- (g) where a person ("A") who is a relevant person by virtue of paragraph (f) is itself a company or other legal person, any person who is the holder of a supervised role in respect of, or an officer of, A,
- (h) an employee of, or a person who is or has at any time been directly or indirectly employed (whether or not under a contract of employment) by, a relevant person specified in any other paragraph of this subsection,
- (i) any person or entity –
 - (i) which has or has at any time had any direct or indirect proprietary, financial, economic or other interest in or connection with a relevant person specified in any other paragraph of this subsection, or
 - (ii) in or with which a relevant person specified in any other paragraph of this subsection has or has at any time had any such interest or connection,but subject to the provisions of subsection (5),
- (j) an associated party of a relevant person specified in any other paragraph of this subsection, but subject to the provisions of subsection (5),

Consolidated text

- (k) a group entity of a relevant person specified in any other paragraph of this subsection, but subject to the provisions of subsection (5),
- (l) a special purpose vehicle or ancillary vehicle of a relevant person specified in any other paragraph of this subsection, but subject to the provisions of subsection (5),
- (m) a person who is a significant shareholder of a relevant person specified in any other paragraph of this subsection, where that relevant person is a company,
- (n) a company of which the holder of a supervised role in respect of a relevant person specified in any other paragraph of this subsection is a controller, but subject to the provisions of subsection (5),
- (o) a person who performs any function for or on behalf of –
 - (i) a relevant person specified in any other paragraph of this subsection, or
 - (ii) a person acting for or on behalf of a relevant person so specified,

in relation to business regulated by this Law, including, without limitation, a person who is an auditor of a relevant person so specified, or

- (p) a person or entity or class or description of person or entity prescribed for the purposes of this section by regulations of the Committee.

(2) The provisions of section 45 apply in relation to a former licensee only for a period of six years immediately following the date on which that former licensee ceased to be licensed, unless in any particular case the Commission directs otherwise with the prior written authority of not less than two ordinary members of the Commission.

However, for the avoidance of doubt, if the powers conferred by section 45 are exercised in respect of a former licensee within that six year period, they may continue to be exercised in respect of that former licensee after the expiration of that period.

(3) The provisions of section 45 apply in relation to a person or entity which has at any time been or been deemed to be a relevant person of a class or description specified in this section as they apply in relation to a person or entity which is currently a relevant person of that class or description, but only –

- (a) in connection with the business, ownership or control of that person or entity at a time when it was or was deemed to be a relevant person of that class or description, and
- (b) for a period of six years immediately following the date on which that person or entity ceased to be or be deemed to be a relevant person of that class or description, unless in any particular case the Commission directs otherwise with the prior written

authority of not less than two ordinary members of the Commission.

However, for the avoidance of doubt, if the powers conferred by section 45 are exercised in respect of a person or entity which has at any time been or been deemed to be a relevant person of a class or description specified in this section within that six year period, they may continue to be exercised in respect of that person or entity after the expiration of that period.

This subsection does not apply to a former licensee.

(4) For the avoidance of doubt, if the powers conferred by section 45 are exercised in respect of a licensee or other person or entity of a class or description of relevant person referred to in subsection (1), the powers may continue to be exercised in respect of them after –

- (a) the date of revocation, suspension, expiration or surrender of their licence, or, as the case may be,
- (b) the date on which that person or entity ceased to be a relevant person of that class or description.

(5) The powers conferred by section 45 may be exercised in relation to a person or entity referred to in subsection (1)(i), an associated party referred to in subsection (1)(j), a group entity referred to in subsection (1)(k), a special purpose vehicle or ancillary vehicle referred to in subsection (1)(l) or a company referred to in subsection (1)(n) only –

- (a) where it appears necessary or desirable to the Commission to do so –

- (i) in the interests of the public or the reputation of the Bailiwick as a finance centre, or
 - (ii) for the purpose of the performance of its functions, and
- (b) with the prior written authority of not less than two ordinary members of the Commission.]

NOTE

Section 44A and the cross heading thereto were inserted by the Insurance Managers and Insurance Intermediaries (Bailiwick of Guernsey) (Amendment) Ordinance, 2021, section 35, with effect from 1st November, 2021, subject to the savings provisions in section 78A of this Law.

[*Obtaining of information by Commission*]

Site visits.

44. ...

NOTE

First, section 44 and, second, the cross heading thereto were repealed by, respectively, the Insurance Managers and Insurance Intermediaries (Bailiwick of Guernsey) (Amendment) (No. 2) Ordinance, 2010, section 2, with effect from 28th July, 2010 and the Insurance Managers and Insurance Intermediaries (Bailiwick of Guernsey) (Amendment) Ordinance, 2021, section 35, with effect from 1st November, 2021, subject to the savings provisions in section 78A of this Law

[Power to require information and production of documents, etc.

45. (1) The Commission may by notice in writing served on a relevant person within the meaning of section 44A require the relevant person to furnish the

Commission or a person duly appointed by the Commission in that behalf (an "**appointed person**"), on any occasion or at times or intervals, and in respect of the periods, at the place, and in the form or manner, specified by the Commission or appointed person, with such information and documents, or information and documents of such class or description, as the Commission or (on producing, if required to do so, evidence of his or her authority) the appointed person may reasonably require for the purpose of the performance of the Commission's functions, being, if the Commission or the appointed person so requires, information and documents verified in such manner as the Commission or appointed person may reasonably specify.

- (2) It is hereby declared for the avoidance of doubt –
 - (a) that a requirement to furnish information or documents under subsection (1) may be imposed on, or in relation to, a particular relevant person, all relevant persons or any class or description of relevant persons,
 - (b) that a requirement as to the manner in which such information or documents are to be verified may direct their annexation to any accounts, and that they be reported upon by the auditor of those accounts in such manner as the Commission may specify.

(3) Where by virtue of subsection (1) the Commission or an appointed person has power to require the production of any information or documents from a relevant person, the Commission or that appointed person has the like power to require production of the information or documents from any person who appears to the Commission or to that appointed person to be in possession of them.

(4) Any power conferred by or under the provisions of this section to require a person to produce any documents includes power –

(a) if the documents are produced –

(i) to take copies of them or extracts from them,
and

(ii) to require –

(A) the person who was required to produce
them, or

(B) where that person is a licensee, any other
person who is a present or past holder of
a supervised role in respect of, or is or
was at any time an employee of, or
directly or indirectly employed (whether
or not under a contract of employment)
by, that person,

to provide an explanation of any of them,

(b) if any of the documents are not produced, to require the
person who was required to produce them to state, to
the best of that person's knowledge and belief, where
they are.

(5) A person on whom a requirement is imposed by or under the
provisions of this section shall, if so required by the Commission, provide a statement
or declaration, in such form and manner as the Commission may require, that any

information and documents furnished by that person pursuant to the requirement are to the best of that person's knowledge accurate, complete and correct, whether for the purpose of supporting the subsequent use of the information or documents in civil, criminal or administrative proceedings in the Bailiwick or elsewhere or for any other purpose.

(6) A statement made by a person ("A") in response to a requirement imposed by or under this section –

(a) may be used in evidence against A in proceedings other than criminal proceedings, and

(b) may not be used in evidence against A in criminal proceedings except –

(i) where evidence relating to it is adduced, or a question relating to it is asked, in the proceedings by or on behalf of A, or

(ii) in proceedings for –

(A) an offence under subsection (10) of this section or section 109 of the Enforcement Powers Law,

(B) some other offence where, in giving evidence, A makes a statement inconsistent with it, but the statement is only admissible to the extent necessary to establish the inconsistency,

(C) perjury, or

(D) perverting the course of justice.

(7) A requirement imposed by or under the provisions of this section has effect notwithstanding any obligation as to confidentiality or other restriction upon the disclosure of information imposed by statute, contract or otherwise; and, accordingly, the obligation or restriction is not contravened by the making of a disclosure, or by any other act or omission, pursuant to such a requirement.

(8) Nothing in the provisions of this section compels the production or divulgence of a communication or item subject to legal professional privilege when it is in the possession of a person who is entitled to possession of it; but an advocate or other legal adviser may be required to give the name and address (including an electronic address) of any client.

(9) Where a person claims a lien on a document its production under the provisions of this section is without prejudice to the lien.

(10) A person who without reasonable excuse fails to comply with a requirement imposed by or under the provisions of this section is guilty of an offence.]

NOTE

Section 45 was substituted by the Insurance Managers and Insurance Intermediaries (Bailiwick of Guernsey) (Amendment) Ordinance, 2021, section 36, with effect from 1st November, 2021, subject to the savings provisions in section 78A of this Law.¹⁹

[Appointment of skilled persons.]

45A. (1) The Commission may, in relation to an inspected person within the meaning of subsection (4), if it considers it necessary or desirable to do so –

- (a) in the interests of –
 - (i) the public, or
 - (ii) the reputation of the Bailiwick as a finance centre, or
- (b) for the purpose of the performance of its functions,

appoint, or require the inspected person to appoint, one or more competent persons ("**skilled persons**") to investigate and report to the Commission on –

- (i) the nature, conduct or state of the business of the inspected person or any particular aspect of that business, or
- (ii) the ownership or control of the inspected person,

and the Commission shall give notice in writing of the appointment to the inspected person.

(2) A report of a skilled person under this section shall be in such form as may be specified in the notice of the appointment referred to in subsection (1) or as the Commission may otherwise determine.

(3) A person appointed as a skilled person –

- (a) must, if appointed by the inspected person, be nominated or approved by the Commission, and
- (b) must appear to the Commission to have the qualifications, skill and resources necessary to enable the skilled person to conduct the investigation, and to make the report, in question, [and]
- [(c) may, for the avoidance of doubt, be an officer or servant of the Commission].

(4) In this section an "**inspected person**" means a person or entity of any of the following classes or descriptions –

- (a) a licensee,
- (b) ...
- (c) ...
- (d) ...
- (e) a person other than a person mentioned in [paragraph (a)] carrying on any class or description of business regulated by this Law, but only where the prior written authority of not less than two ordinary members of the Commission has been obtained,
- (f) ...

(g) ...

[(h) a person who performs any function for or on behalf of

–

(i) a licensee, or

(ii) a person acting for or on behalf of a licensee,

in relation to business regulated by this Law, including, without limitation, a person who is an auditor of a licensee, or]

(i) a person or entity or class or description of person or entity prescribed for the purposes of this section by regulations of the Committee.

(5) ...

(6) The provisions of this section apply in relation to a person or entity which has at any time been or been deemed to be an inspected person of a class or description specified in this section as they apply in relation to a person or entity which is currently an inspected person of that class or description, but only –

(a) in connection with the business, ownership or control of that person or entity at a time when it was or was deemed to be an inspected person of that class or description, and

- (b) for a period of six years immediately following the date on which that person or entity ceased to be or be deemed to be an inspected person of that class or description, unless in any particular case the Commission directs otherwise with the prior written authority of not less than two ordinary members of the Commission.

However, for the avoidance of doubt, if the powers conferred by this section are exercised in respect of a person or entity which has at any time been or been deemed to be an inspected person of a class or description specified in this section within that six year period, they may continue to be exercised in respect of that person or entity after the expiration of that period.

[...]

(7) For the avoidance of doubt, if the powers conferred by this section are exercised in respect of a licensee or other person or entity of a class or description of inspected person referred to in subsection (4), the powers may continue to be exercised in respect of them after –

- (a) the date of revocation, suspension, expiration or surrender of their licence, or, as the case may be,
- (b) the date on which that person or entity ceased to be an inspected person of that class or description.

(8) An inspected person being investigated under this section and any person described in subsection (9) –

Consolidated text

- (a) shall produce to a skilled person, at such time and place and in such form and manner as the skilled person may require, all documents in the custody or power of the inspected person or person so described and relating to the inspected person; and the skilled person may take copies of or extracts from any documents produced under this paragraph,
 - (b) shall attend before a skilled person at such time and place as the skilled person may require and answer such questions and give such explanations as the skilled person may put to or require of the inspected person or person so described in relation to the inspected person, and
 - (c) otherwise shall give a skilled person all assistance in connection with the investigation which the inspected person or person so described is reasonably able to give.
- (9) The persons referred to in subsection (8) are –
- (a) a person who is or has been the holder of a supervised role in respect of, or an employee, partner (or fellow member, in the case of a limited liability partnership), agent, banker, auditor, actuary, advocate or other legal adviser of, an inspected person being investigated under this section,

- (b) a person appointed as a skilled person pursuant to the provisions of the regulatory Laws in respect of such an inspected person, and
 - (c) a person appointed to make a report under section 5(6)(a) of the Regulation of Fiduciaries Law, [section 12(5)(a), 22(5)(a) or 33(5)(a) of the Lending, Credit and Finance Law,] section 7(1)(b) or 8 of the Enforcement Powers Law, section 3(3)(a) of the Protection of Investors Law, section 5(5) of the Banking Supervision Law, section 6(5)(a) or 36 of the Insurance Business Law or section 3(5)(a) or 23 of this Law in respect of such an inspected person.
- (10) A skilled person shall, if so required, produce evidence of his or her authority.
- (11) A person who without reasonable excuse –
- (a) contravenes any provision of subsection (8), or
 - (b) obstructs, fails to comply with any requirement of or fails to give all reasonable assistance to a skilled person exercising or purporting to exercise any power conferred by this section,
- is guilty of an offence.
- (12) A statement made by a person ("A") in response to a requirement imposed by or under this section –

Consolidated text

- (a) may be used in evidence against A in proceedings other than criminal proceedings, and
- (b) may not be used in evidence against A in criminal proceedings except –
 - (i) where evidence relating to it is adduced, or a question relating to it is asked, in the proceedings by or on behalf of A, or
 - (ii) in proceedings for –
 - (A) an offence under subsection (11) or section 109(1) of the Enforcement Powers Law (but only in relation to a requirement imposed by or under this section),
 - (B) some other offence where, in giving evidence, A makes a statement inconsistent with it, but the statement is only admissible to the extent necessary to establish the inconsistency,
 - (C) perjury, or
 - (D) perverting the course of justice.

(13) A requirement imposed by or under the provisions of this section has effect notwithstanding any obligation as to confidentiality or other restriction upon the disclosure of information imposed by statute, contract or

otherwise; and, accordingly, the obligation or restriction is not contravened by the making of a disclosure, or by any other act or omission, pursuant to such a requirement.

(14) Nothing in the provisions of this section compels the production or divulgence of a communication or item subject to legal professional privilege when it is in the possession of a person who is entitled to possession of it; but an advocate or other legal adviser may be required to give the name and address (including an electronic address) of any client.

(15) Where a person claims a lien on a document its production under the provisions of this section is without prejudice to the lien.

(16) Subject to the provisions of subsection (17), the costs, fees and expenses of an investigation and report under this section shall be met by the inspected person the business, ownership or control of which is being investigated under subsection (1); and those costs, fees and expenses may, subject as aforesaid, be recovered by the Commission from that inspected person as a civil debt.

(17) Any sum in respect of the costs, fees and expenses of an investigation and report under subsection (1) may be recovered by the Commission from an inspected person as a civil debt except where and to the extent that the court is satisfied that –

- (a) the sum is not reasonable in amount or was not reasonably incurred, or
- (b) the Commission acted unreasonably, frivolously or vexatiously in incurring that sum.

For the avoidance of doubt, the burden of establishing the matters

referred to in paragraphs (a) and (b) lie on the person from whom recovery is sought.

(18) No liability is incurred by a skilled person in respect of anything done or omitted to be done after the commencement of this Law in connection with the preparation of a report under, or otherwise for the purposes of, this section except to the extent that the liability arises from the skilled person's own fraud, wilful misconduct or gross negligence.]

NOTES

Section 45A was inserted by the Insurance Managers and Insurance Intermediaries (Bailiwick of Guernsey) (Amendment) Ordinance, 2021, section 37, with effect from 1st November, 2021, subject to the savings provisions in section 78A of this Law.

In section 45A, first, subsection (3)(c) and the word in square brackets immediately after subsection (3)(b) were inserted, second, paragraphs (b), (c), (d), (f) and (g) of subsection (4) were repealed, third, the words in square brackets in subsection (4)(e) and, fourth, subsection (4)(h) were both substituted, fifth, subsection (5) and, sixth, the words omitted in square brackets in subsection (6) were both repealed and, seventh, the words in square brackets in subsection (9)(c) were inserted by the Lending, Credit and Finance (Bailiwick of Guernsey) Law, 2022, section 92, Schedule 3, respectively paragraph 6(2), paragraph 6(3)(a), paragraph 6(3)(b), paragraph 6(3)(c), paragraph 6(4), paragraph 6(5) and paragraph 6(6), with effect from 1st January, 2023.

Investigations by inspectors.

46. ...

NOTE

Section 46 was repealed by the Insurance Managers and Insurance Intermediaries (Bailiwick of Guernsey) (Amendment) Ordinance, 2021, section 38, with effect from 1st November, 2021, subject to the savings provisions in section 78A of this Law.²⁰

Investigation of suspected offences.

47. ...

NOTE

Section 47 was repealed by the Insurance Managers and Insurance Intermediaries (Bailiwick of Guernsey) (Amendment) Ordinance, 2021, section 38, with effect from 1st November, 2021, subject to the savings provisions in section 78A of this Law.²¹

Power of Bailiff to grant warrant.

48. ...

NOTE

Section 48 was repealed by the Insurance Managers and Insurance Intermediaries (Bailiwick of Guernsey) (Amendment) Ordinance, 2021, section 38, with effect from 1st November, 2021, subject to the savings provisions in section 78A of this Law.

Powers conferred by Bailiff's warrant.

49. ...

NOTE

Section 49 was repealed by the Insurance Managers and Insurance Intermediaries (Bailiwick of Guernsey) (Amendment) Ordinance, 2021, section 38, with effect from 1st November, 2021, subject to the savings provisions in section 78A of this Law.²²

Legal professional privilege, liens and duties of confidentiality.

50. ...

NOTE

Section 50 was repealed by the Insurance Managers and Insurance Intermediaries (Bailiwick of Guernsey) (Amendment) Ordinance, 2021, section 38, with effect from 1st November, 2021, subject to the savings provisions in section 78A of this Law.²³

[Falsification, etc, of documents during investigation.]

51. A person ("A") upon whom a requirement is imposed by or under the provisions of section 45 or 45A or who knows or has reasonable grounds to suspect –

- (a) that such a requirement is likely to be imposed on A, or
- (b) that an inquiry or investigation is being or is likely to be carried out under the provisions of section 45 or 45A,

and who tampers with, falsifies, conceals, destroys, removes or otherwise disposes of, or causes or permits to be tampered with, falsified, concealed, destroyed, removed or otherwise disposed of, documents which A knows or has reasonable grounds to suspect –

- (i) are or would be specified in such a requirement,
or
- (ii) are or would be relevant to such an inquiry or investigation,

is guilty of an offence unless A proves (for the avoidance of doubt, on a balance of probabilities) that A had no intention of concealing facts disclosed by the documents from the Commission or, as the case may be, from the persons carrying out such an inquiry or investigation.]

NOTE

Section 51 was substituted by the Insurance Managers and Insurance Intermediaries (Bailiwick of Guernsey) (Amendment) Ordinance, 2021, section 39, with effect from 1st November, 2021, subject to the savings provisions in section 78A of this Law.²⁴

Retention of documents.

- 51A.** (1) The following persons or entities –
- (a) a licensee,
 - (b) a person carrying on any class or description of business regulated by this Law –
 - (i) who is exempted by the provisions of this Law from the requirement to be licensed hereunder, or
 - (ii) otherwise in such circumstances specified in the provisions of this Law as not to require licensing hereunder,in respect of that class or description of business,
 - (c) a person or entity or class or description of person or entity prescribed for the purposes of this section by regulations of the Committee,

must retain (and make arrangements for the retention, in the event of their dissolution, winding up, cessation or deregistration, of) all documents and information which they (or any person or entity acting on their behalf pursuant to any such arrangements) were required to make, keep or maintain by or under the provisions of this Law or any other enactment for a period of six years immediately following the date on

which they ceased to be –

- (i) a licensee, or
- (ii) a person of any other class or description specified in any paragraph of this subsection,

as the case may be.

(2) The period of six years specified in subsection (1) may be extended by the Commission on any number of occasions for further periods each of which may not exceed three years by notice in writing served on the person in question within the six year period or, as the case may be, within the current period of extension.

(3) The provisions of this section are without prejudice to any other obligation imposed or arising by or under any enactment.

(4) The Commission may make or issue rules, guidance or policies for the purpose of carrying this section into effect.

(5) Rules, guidance or policies under subsection (4) may, without limitation, make provision in respect of –

- (a) the form in which documents and information are to be retained and made available,
- (b) the classes or descriptions of document or information to which this section does, or does not, apply,

- (c) the arrangements which a person or entity of a class or description specified in any paragraph of subsection (1) must make in respect of the retention of documents and information in the event of their dissolution, winding up, cessation or deregistration, and
- (d) the duties and obligations of persons who, pursuant to arrangements described in subsection (1), retain or have possession or control of the documents and information of a person or entity of a class or description specified in any paragraph of subsection (1) which has been dissolved, wound up or deregistered or which has otherwise ceased.

(6) Rules under this section may provide that this section shall have effect in respect of any person or entity or class or description of person or entity subject to such exceptions, adaptations and modifications as may be specified in the rules.]

NOTE

Section 51A was inserted by the Insurance Managers and Insurance Intermediaries (Bailiwick of Guernsey) (Amendment) Ordinance, 2021, section 40, with effect from 1st November, 2021, subject to the savings provisions in section 78A of this Law.

Various enforcement powers of Commission

Repayment of monies from unlawful business.

52. ...

NOTE

Section 52 was repealed by the Insurance Managers and Insurance Intermediaries (Bailiwick of Guernsey) (Amendment) Ordinance, 2021, section 41, with effect from 1st November, 2021, subject to the savings provisions in section 78A of this Law.

Injunctions to restrain unlawful business, etc.

53. ...

NOTE

Section 53 was repealed by the Insurance Managers and Insurance Intermediaries (Bailiwick of Guernsey) (Amendment) Ordinance, 2021, section 41, with effect from 1st November, 2021, subject to the savings provisions in section 78A of this Law.

General provisions as to receivers.

54. ...

NOTE

Section 54 was repealed by the Insurance Managers and Insurance Intermediaries (Bailiwick of Guernsey) (Amendment) Ordinance, 2021, section 41, with effect from 1st November, 2021, subject to the savings provisions in section 78A of this Law.

Provision as to codes of practice, guidance, etc.

- 55.** (1) The Commission, after consultation with –
- (a) the Committee, the Policy and Finance Committee of the States of Alderney and the Policy and Finance Committee of the Chief Pleas of Sark, and

- (b) such other persons as appear to the Commission to be appropriate including, without limitation, persons representative of that part of the Bailiwick's financial services industry which carries on business regulated by this Law,

may (without prejudice to any other power conferred by this Law or the regulatory Laws as to the making of codes or guidance) issue such codes of practice and/or such guidance as the Commission thinks necessary –

- (i) for the purpose of providing clarification or guidance as to the duties, requirements and standards to be complied with (including, without limitation, duties, requirements and standards as to policyholder and client protection and market conduct) and the procedures (whether as to identification, record-keeping, internal reporting, internal controls, corporate governance, training or otherwise) and best practices to be observed by persons carrying on business regulated by this Law or any other persons to whom the code or guidance applies,
- (ii) generally for the purposes of providing clarification or guidance in respect of the provisions of or for the purposes of, or in connection with the administration, implementation or enforcement of, this Law.

- (2) Without limitation, a code of practice or guidance under this

section –

- (a) may make provision in respect of any matter in respect of which rules may be made under sections 18 to 18AB, 20, 51A or 59, and
- (b) may address any aspect of dealings between insurance representatives (on the one hand), and clients, insurance intermediaries, insurance managers and insurers (on the other hand).

(3) The Commission may, after consultation as mentioned in subsection (1), amend the whole or any part of a code of practice or guidance issued under this section and issue that amended code or guidance.

(4) Without prejudice to any other provision of this Law or any other enactment as to the consequences of any such contravention, a contravention by any person of a provision of a code of practice or guidance issued under this section does not of itself render that person liable to any criminal proceedings; but-

- (a) the Commission, in the performance of its functions, may take the provision of the code or guidance and the contravention thereof into account in determining whether and in what manner to perform those functions, and
- (b) in any legal proceedings (criminal or otherwise), whether or not under the provisions of or for the purposes of this Law, the provision of the code or guidance shall be admissible in evidence, and if the provision appears to the court or other tribunal before

which the proceedings are being conducted to be relevant to any question arising in the proceedings then the provision may be taken into account in determining that question.]

NOTE

Section 55 was substituted by the Insurance Managers and Insurance Intermediaries (Bailiwick of Guernsey) (Amendment) Ordinance, 2021, section 42, with effect from 1st November, 2021, subject to the savings provisions in section 78A of this Law.²⁵

Disclosure of information

Restrictions on disclosure of information.

56. (1) Subject to the provisions of section 57 –

- [(a) no person who under the provisions of or for the purposes of this Law receives information relating to the business, property or affairs of any person,]
- (b) no person who obtains any such information directly or indirectly from a person who has so received it,

shall disclose the information without the consent of the person to whom it relates and (if different) the person from whom it was so obtained.

(2) A person who discloses information in contravention of this section is guilty of an offence.

NOTES

In section 56, subsection (1)(a) was substituted by the Insurance Managers and Insurance Intermediaries (Bailiwick of Guernsey) (Amendment) Ordinance, 2021, section 43, with effect from 1st November, 2021, subject to the savings provisions in section 78A of this Law.

The following case has referred to section 56:

David John Merrien v. Cees Schrauwens (Chairman of the Guernsey Financial Services Commission) (2016) (Unreported, Royal Court, 9th June) (Guernsey Judgment No 23/2016).

[Cases where disclosure is permitted.]

57. Section 56 does not preclude –

(a) the disclosure of –

- (i) information which at the time of disclosure is or has already been made available to the public from other sources, or
- (ii) information in the form of a summary or collection of information so framed as not to enable information relating to any particular person to be ascertained from it,

(b) the disclosure of information for the purpose of enabling or assisting –

- (i) the Commission, or
- (ii) any body established by Ordinance under section 48 of the Banking Supervision Law or section 84 of the Insurance Business Law for the purposes of a scheme for the protection of

depositors, investors, customers, clients or policyholders,

to perform its functions,

- (c) without prejudice to the generality of paragraph (b), the disclosure of information by the Commission to the auditor of a licensee or former licensee if it appears to the Commission that the disclosure would enable or assist the Commission to perform its functions or would otherwise be in the interest of the public or the reputation of the Bailiwick as a finance centre,
- (d) where, in order to enable or assist it to perform its functions, the Commission considers it necessary to seek advice from a qualified person on any matter of law, accountancy or valuation (actuarial or otherwise) or any other matter requiring the exercise of professional skill, the disclosure by the Commission to that person of such information as appears to the Commission to be necessary to ensure that that person is properly informed as to the matters on which the advice is sought,
- (e) the disclosure by the Commission of information in the interests of the public or the reputation of the Bailiwick as a finance centre,
- (f) the disclosure of information for the purpose of enabling or assisting a relevant supervisory authority to perform its functions,

- (g) the disclosure of information in compliance with, or for the purposes of enabling or assisting a person to comply with, any requirement imposed by or under the provisions of this Law or any other enactment,
- (h) the disclosure of information –
 - (i) for the purposes of the investigation, prevention or detection of crime, or
 - (ii) with a view to the instigation of or otherwise for the purposes of any criminal proceedings,whether under the provisions of this Law or otherwise,
- (i) the disclosure of information in connection with any other proceedings, enforcement action or sanction (civil, criminal or administrative) arising out of or under the provisions of this Law or any other enactment,
- (j) the disclosure of information with a view to the instigation of, or otherwise for the purposes of, any disciplinary proceedings relating to the exercise of the professional duties of –
 - (i) an auditor of a licensee or former licensee, or
 - (ii) a person appointed to make a report under section 3(5)(a) or 23 of this Law, section 5(6)(a)

of the Regulation of Fiduciaries Law, [section 12(5)(a), 22(5)(a) or 33(5)(a) of the Lending, Credit and Finance Law,] section 7(1)(b) or 8 of the Enforcement Powers Law, section 3(3)(a) of the Protection of Investors Law, section 5(5) of the Banking Supervision Law or section 6(5)(a) or 36 of the Insurance Business Law, or

- (iii) a person appointed as a skilled person pursuant to the provisions of section 45A of this Law or the corresponding provisions of the regulatory Laws,
- (k) the disclosure by the Commission to Her Majesty's Procureur or an officer of police of –
- (i) information obtained under the provisions of section 45 or 45A of this Law or sections 7 to 13 of the Enforcement Powers Law, or
 - (ii) information in the possession of the Commission as to any suspected offence in relation to which the powers conferred by those sections are exercisable,
- (l) where information is disclosed to an officer of police under paragraph (k), the disclosure of that information by an officer of police for the purposes of an investigation or prosecution either in the Bailiwick or, with the prior consent of Her Majesty's Procureur to such disclosure, elsewhere,

- (m) the disclosure of information to a person or entity responsible for a scheme for compensating clients or policyholders (whether in the Bailiwick or elsewhere) –
 - (i) if it appears to the Commission that the disclosure would enable or assist the recipient of the information or the Commission to perform its functions, and
 - (ii) if the recipient has given to the Commission a written undertaking that the information will not be further disclosed without the prior consent of the Commission,
- (n) the disclosure of information by the Commission for the purposes or in the circumstances described in –
 - (i) section 21(2) of the Financial Services Commission Law,
 - (ii) section 49 of the Protection of Investors Law,
 - (iii) section 45 of the Banking Supervision Law,
 - (iv) section 39 of the Regulation of Fiduciaries Law,
 - [(iva) section 70 of the Lending, Credit and Finance Law,]
 - (v) section 80 of the Insurance Business Law, or

- (vi) section 20 of the Enforcement Powers Law, or
- (o) the disclosure of information for the purpose of enabling or assisting –
 - (i) the Registrar of Companies,
 - (ii) the Alderney Registrar,
 - (iii) the Legal Aid Administrator (the office of which was established under section 2 of the Legal Aid (Bailiwick of Guernsey) Law, 2003),
 - (iv) the Office of the Financial Services Ombudsman established by the Financial Services Ombudsman (Bailiwick of Guernsey) Law, 2014,
 - (v) the Principal Ombudsman appointed under section 4 of that Law,
 - (vi) the Registrar of Beneficial Ownership of Legal Persons (the office of which was established by section 1 of the Beneficial Ownership of Legal Persons (Guernsey) Law, 2017),
 - (vii) the Registrar within the meaning of the Beneficial Ownership of Legal Persons (Alderney) Law, 2017,

(viii) the Data Protection Authority established by Part XI of the Data Protection (Bailiwick of Guernsey) Law, 2017, or

(ix) the Commissioner appointed by the Data Protection Authority under paragraph 5 of Schedule 6 to that Law,

to perform their respective functions.]

NOTES

Section 57 was substituted by the Insurance Managers and Insurance Intermediaries (Bailiwick of Guernsey) (Amendment) Ordinance, 2021, section 44, with effect from 1st November, 2021, subject to the savings provisions in section 78A of this Law.²⁶

In section 57, first, the words in square brackets in paragraph (j)(ii) and, second, paragraph (n)(iva) were both inserted by the Lending, Credit and Finance (Bailiwick of Guernsey) Law, 2022, section 92, Schedule 3, respectively paragraph 6(7) and paragraph 6(8), with effect from 1st January, 2023.

[**Information supplied to Commission by relevant supervisory authority.**

58. (1) This section applies, to the exclusion of section 56, to information relating to the business, property or affairs of any person provided to the Commission for the purposes of its functions, whether under the provisions of this Law or otherwise, by a relevant supervisory authority.]

(2) Information described in subsection (1) –

(a) may only be used by the Commission for the purpose for which it was provided by the relevant supervisory authority,

- (b) may only be disclosed by the Commission with the consent of, and for purposes or in circumstances approved by, that authority, and
- (c) may not be disclosed by the Commission to the person to whom it relates except with the express approval of that authority.

(3) In requesting the consent of a relevant supervisory authority for the purposes of subsection (2)(b), the Commission must provide that authority with –

- (a) the name of any person to whom it proposes to disclose the information, and
- (b) an accurate description of that person's functions.

(4) Where under this section the Commission discloses information described in subsection (1), it may do so only in accordance with any conditions (whether as to the use and disclosure of the information or otherwise) subject to which the consent of the relevant supervisory authority was given.

(5) For the avoidance of doubt, and without limitation, nothing in this section prevents the disclosure of information by the Commission –

- (a) for the purposes or in the circumstances described in section 57(h), or
- [(b) in accordance with the provisions of any of the appointed Laws in circumstances where they provide that the disclosure does not contravene any obligation

as to confidentiality or other restriction on the disclosure of information imposed by statute, contract or otherwise.]

- (6) No person who –
- (a) receives information described in subsection (1) from the Commission, or
 - (b) [...] obtains any such information directly or indirectly from a person who has so received it,

shall disclose the information except with, and in accordance with the conditions of, the consent of the Commission.

(7) A person who discloses information in contravention of subsection (6) is guilty of an offence.]

NOTES

Section 58 was substituted by the Insurance Managers and Insurance Intermediaries (Bailiwick of Guernsey) (Amendment) Ordinance, 2010, section 11, with effect from 24th February, 2010.

In section 58, first, the heading thereto and subsection (1) and, second, subsection (5)(b) and, third, the word omitted in square brackets in subsection (6)(b) was repealed by the Insurance Managers and Insurance Intermediaries (Bailiwick of Guernsey) (Amendment) Ordinance, 2021, section 45, respectively, paragraph (a), paragraph (b) and paragraph (c), with effect from 1st November, 2021, subject to the savings provisions in section 78A of this Law.

[Royal Court to take Commission's undertakings into account.]

58A. [The Royal Court or any division thereof must, before directing the Commission (whether pursuant to the provisions of this Law or otherwise) to disclose

to any person any information relating to the business, property or affairs of any person held, received or obtained by it under the provisions of or for the purposes of this Law or the regulatory Laws (whether pursuant to those provisions or otherwise) –]

- (a) take into account –
 - (i) any obligation as to confidentiality or other restriction on the disclosure of information imposed by statute, contract or otherwise to which the Commission is subject in respect of the information,
 - (ii) any undertaking entered into by the Commission in relation to the use, disclosure, safekeeping and return of the information, and
 - (iii) any conditions (whether as to the use and disclosure of the information or otherwise) subject to which the information is held or was received or obtained, and
- (b) where the information has been supplied to the Commission by a relevant supervisory authority [...] –
 - (i) give the Commission a reasonable opportunity to consult that authority with a view to obtaining its consent to the disclosure, and
 - (ii) where such consent is not forthcoming, or is given subject to conditions, take into account the authority's decision and the reasons for it.]

NOTES

Section 58A was inserted by the Insurance Managers and Insurance Intermediaries (Bailiwick of Guernsey) (Amendment) Ordinance, 2010, section 12, with effect from 24th February, 2010.

In section 58A, first, the words in the first pair of square brackets were substituted and, second, those omitted in the square brackets in paragraph (b) were repealed by the Insurance Managers and Insurance Intermediaries (Bailiwick of Guernsey) (Amendment) Ordinance, 2021, section 46, respectively, paragraph (a) and paragraph (b), with effect from 1st November, 2021, subject to the savings provisions in section 78A of this Law.

[Communications by auditors, actuaries, etc, to Commission.

- 59.** (1) No duty to which –
- (a) an auditor or actuary, or
 - (b) a person appointed to make a report under section 3(5)(a) or 23 or as a skilled person pursuant to the provisions of section 45A,

is subject is contravened by reason of the auditor or actuary or that person communicating in good faith to the Commission, whether or not in response to a request made by it, any information or opinion on a matter to which this section applies.

- (2) It is the duty of –
- (a) an auditor or actuary, or

- (b) a person appointed to make a report under section 3(5)(a) or 23 or as a skilled person pursuant to the provisions of section 45A,

to communicate to the Commission matters to which this section applies and which the auditor or actuary or that person has reasonable cause to believe is, or is likely to be, of material significance for determining either –

- (i) whether (having regard to the applicable minimum criteria for licensing) a person is a fit and proper person to carry on business regulated by this Law or to be the holder of a supervised role in respect of a licensee, or
- (ii) whether the Commission should perform its functions under the provisions of this Law or any other enactment for the purposes of the protection of the public or the reputation of the Bailiwick as a finance centre.

(3) In relation to an auditor or actuary, this section applies to any matter of which the auditor or actuary becomes aware in the capacity of auditor or actuary and which relates to the business or affairs of –

- (a) a licensee,
- (b) an associated party of the licensee, or
- (c) where the licensee is a partnership or limited liability partnership, any company of which a partner in that

partnership or a member of that limited liability partnership is a controller.

(4) In relation to a person appointed to make a report under section 3(5)(a) or 23 or as a skilled person pursuant to the provisions of section 45A, this section applies to any matter of which that person becomes aware in the capacity of the person appointed to make the report or as a skilled person and which relates to the business or affairs of –

- (a) the person or entity in relation to which the report is made,
- (b) any associated party of that person or entity, or
- (c) where that person or entity is a partnership or limited liability partnership, any company of which a partner in that partnership or a member of that limited liability partnership is a controller.

(5) If it appears to the Commission, after consultation with the Committee, the Policy and Finance Committee of the States of Alderney and the Policy and Finance Committee of the Chief Pleas of Sark, that any accountants or class thereof or other persons of a class or description referred to in subsection (1)(a) or (b) are not subject to satisfactory rules or guidance made or issued by a professional body specifying circumstances in which matters are to be communicated to the Commission as mentioned in subsection (1), the Commission may, after consultation as aforesaid in relation to the views of such bodies as appear to the Commission to represent the interests of accountants or other such persons and licensees, by rule specify circumstances in which matters are to be communicated to the Commission as mentioned in subsection (1); and it is the duty of any accountant or other such person to whom the rules apply to communicate a matter to the

Commission in the circumstances specified in the rules.

(6) This section applies in relation to the auditor or actuary of a former licensee as it applies in relation to the auditor or actuary of a licensee.]

NOTE

Section 59 was substituted by the Insurance Managers and Insurance Intermediaries (Bailiwick of Guernsey) (Amendment) Ordinance, 2021, section 47, with effect from 1st November, 2021, subject to the savings provisions in section 78A of this Law.²⁷

[Power to request meetings with auditors, actuaries, etc.]

- 60.** (1) The Commission may, whenever it thinks fit, and –
- (a) with a view to the performance of its functions, or
 - (b) if it considers it necessary or desirable to do so in the interests of the public or the reputation of the Bailiwick as a finance centre,

by notice in writing request that a meeting be held, at such time, place and for such purposes as may be mutually agreed, with the auditors, actuaries, associated parties or officers of, or holders of supervised roles in respect of, a licensee or former licensee (the "**client**") at which the Commission may discuss any aspect of the operation, regulation or licensing of the client.

- (2) In the course of a meeting under this section the Commission or any person acting for and on behalf of the Commission –
- (a) may request the provision of such information and documents, in such form, and

(b) may put such questions and request such explanations,

as the Commission or that person thinks fit, being information, documents, questions and explanations relevant to the purposes mentioned in subsection (1)(a) and (b).

(3) Where a client or any person upon whom a notice is served under subsection (1) fails to co-operate with the Commission or any person acting for and on behalf of the Commission when performing or attempting to perform their functions for the purposes of this section (whether by declining to reach agreement as to the timing or scope of a meeting under this section, or by failing to provide an authority, in whatever form reasonably required, to any persons in order that they may freely discuss matters with the Commission at such a meeting, or by failing to provide any information or document or to answer any question or give any explanation, or otherwise), that failure may be taken into account by the Commission in performing its functions.

(4) For the avoidance of doubt, a meeting (and all ancillary, incidental and supplementary communications and proceedings) may be requested, arranged and conducted, and other requests and requirements may be made or imposed, by the Commission pursuant to this section without the knowledge, presence, authority or consent of the client in question.

(5) The Commission may direct a person ("**A**") to whom a notice is given under subsection (1) that A must not, for such period (which may be indefinite) as the Commission may specify –

(a) inform, or cause or permit to be informed, the client –

(i) that the notice has been given, or

Consolidated text

- (ii) of the fact or content of a meeting requested or other request made under the provisions of this section or of anything said, disclosed or otherwise done or omitted to be done pursuant to such a meeting or request, or
- (b) disclose, or cause or permit to be disclosed, to any person (including the client) any information or matter which is likely to prejudice –
 - (i) the inquiry to which the notice relates, or
 - (ii) the performance by the Commission of its functions,

and if A fails to comply with such a direction A is guilty of an offence unless A can show (for the avoidance of doubt, on a balance of probabilities) –

- (A) that A took all reasonable precautions and exercised all due diligence to avoid the commission of the offence by A and by any person under A's control, or
 - (B) in the case of an offence under paragraph (b), that A did not know or suspect that the disclosure was likely to be prejudicial to the inquiry or to the performance by the Commission of its functions.
- (6) A request made under the provisions of this section has effect

and may be acted upon notwithstanding any obligation as to confidentiality or other restriction upon the disclosure of information imposed by statute, contract or otherwise; and, accordingly, the obligation or restriction is not contravened by the making of a disclosure, or by any other act or omission, pursuant to such a request.

(7) Nothing in the provisions of this section compels the production or divulgence of a communication or item subject to legal professional privilege when it is in the possession of a person who is entitled to possession of it; but an advocate or other legal adviser may be required to give the name and address (including an electronic address) of any client.

(8) Where a person claims a lien on a document its production under the provisions of this section is without prejudice to the lien.

(9) Any obligation imposed by statute, contract or otherwise requiring a person to whom a notice is given under subsection (1) –

(a) to inform or seek the permission of another person before –

(i) agreeing to, arranging or conducting a meeting pursuant to the provisions of this section, or

(ii) complying with a request made under the provisions of this section, or

(b) to inform another person of –

(i) the fact or content of such a meeting or request,
or

- (ii) anything said, disclosed or otherwise done or omitted to be done pursuant to such a meeting or request,

is of no effect.

(10) A statement made by a person ("**B**") in response to a request made under this section –

- (a) may be used in evidence against B in proceedings other than criminal proceedings, and

- (b) may not be used in evidence against B in criminal proceedings except –

- (i) where evidence relating to it is adduced, or a question relating to it is asked, in the proceedings by or on behalf of B, or

- (ii) in proceedings for –

- (A) an offence under section 109(1) of the Enforcement Powers Law (but only in relation to a request made under this section),

- (B) some other offence where, in giving evidence, B makes a statement inconsistent with it, but the statement is only admissible to the extent necessary to establish the inconsistency,

(C) perjury, or

(D) perverting the course of justice.

(11) The provisions of this section –

(a) are in addition to and not in derogation from the other provisions of this Law, and

(b) for the avoidance of doubt, are without prejudice to the power of the Commission to request, arrange and conduct meetings with any person described in subsection (1) and the client or any other person.]

NOTE

Section 60 was substituted by the Insurance Managers and Insurance Intermediaries (Bailiwick of Guernsey) (Amendment) Ordinance, 2021, section 47, with effect from 1st November, 2021, subject to the savings provisions in section 78A of this Law.

Advertising

Regulations as to advertisements.

61. (1) This section applies to advertisements –

(a) in respect of the business of, or services provided by, insurance managers or insurance intermediaries or persons who profess to carry on such business, or

(b) inviting persons –

- (i) in the case of insurance managers, to enter into or to offer to enter into contracts with insurance managers to act as such, or
- (ii) in the case of insurance intermediaries, to become or offer to become clients,

and an advertisement containing information which is intended or which might reasonably be presumed to be intended to lead directly or indirectly to persons entering into or offering to enter into such contracts or becoming or offering to become clients shall be treated as an advertisement inviting them so to do.

(2) The Commission may by regulation make such provision as it thinks fit in respect of the issue, form and content of advertisements to which this section applies.

(3) Regulations under this section may, without prejudice to the generality of subsection (2) [or section 62] –

- (a) prohibit the issue of advertisements of any [class or] description (whether by reference to their contents, to the persons by whom they are issued or otherwise),
- (b) make provision as to the matters which must or which may not be included in advertisements to which this section applies,
- (c) provide for exemptions from any prohibition or requirement imposed by the regulations, including exemptions by reference to a person's membership of a

class whose membership is determined otherwise than by the Commission,

- (d) make different provision in relation to different descriptions of business.

(4) If the Commission considers that –

- (a) any advertisement to which this section applies which has been issued or is proposed to be issued is misleading, or
- (b) the issue, form or content of any such advertisement constitutes or would constitute a contravention of any regulation under this section,

the Commission may[...] give the advertiser a direction under this section.

(5) A direction under this section [(without limitation)] may contain any or all of the following –

- (a) a prohibition on the issue of any advertisements or any advertisements of a specified description,
- (b) a prohibition on the issue of any advertisements which are, wholly or substantially, repetitions of an advertisement which has been issued and which is identified in the direction,
- (c) a requirement to take all practical steps to withdraw, whether from display in any place or otherwise, any

advertisements or any advertisements of a specified description,

(d) a requirement that any advertisements or any advertisements of a specified description shall be modified in a specified manner,

[(e) such ancillary, incidental and supplementary provision as the Commission may determine.]

(6) A direction under this section –

(a) may have immediate effect,

(b) ...

(c) if given orally, shall be confirmed by the Commission in writing not later than the next [business] day.

(7) A direction under this section may be varied [...] or rescinded by the Commission by notice in writing to the advertiser concerned.

[(7A) A direction under this section shall remain in force until rescinded by the Commission, unless it is expressed to be of limited duration in which case it shall remain in force until –

(a) the occurrence of such date, time, event or circumstance as may be specified in it,

(b) such prohibitions, restrictions or requirements as may be so specified are complied with, or

(c) rescinded by the Commission, if earlier.

(7B) In the event of failure by an advertiser to comply with a direction under this section, the Commission may, without prejudice to any other penalties, powers or proceedings in respect of the failure to comply, apply to the appropriate Court for an order requiring the advertiser to comply, in such manner as the appropriate Court thinks fit, with the direction; and an order of the appropriate Court under this subsection may contain such incidental, ancillary, consequential and supplementary provision, and may be made on such terms and conditions and subject to such penalty, as the appropriate Court thinks proper.

(7C) The Commission may publish, in such manner (including, without limitation, by being placed on the Commission's official website) and for such period as the Commission may determine, notice of the imposition, variation or rescission of a direction and the date from which any such direction, variation or rescission is effective; and, in deciding whether or not to do so, the Commission shall have regard to the interests of the public and the reputation of the Bailiwick as a finance centre.

The publication may contain such information in respect of any person named therein, and such ancillary, incidental and supplementary information, as the Commission may determine.

(7D) In this section the "**appropriate Court**" means –

- (a) the Court of Alderney, where the advertiser is within the jurisdiction of that Court,
- (b) the Court of the Seneschal, where the advertiser is within the jurisdiction of that Court,

(c) the Royal Court, in any other case.]

[(8) Subject to subsection (9), a person who –

(a) issues or causes or permits to be issued an advertisement the issue of which is prohibited by regulations under this section or who otherwise contravenes any provision of such regulations, or

(b) issues or causes or permits to be issued an advertisement the issue of which is prohibited by a direction under this section or who otherwise contravenes any provision of such a direction,

is guilty of an offence.]

[(9) A person ("A") whose business it is to publish or arrange for the publication of advertisements is not guilty of an offence under subsection (8) if A proves (for the avoidance of doubt, on a balance of probabilities) that –

(a) A received the advertisement for publication in the ordinary course of A's business,

(b) the matters contained in the advertisement were not (wholly or in part) devised or selected by A or by any person under A's direction or control, and

(c) A did not know and had no reason to believe that publication of the advertisement would constitute an offence.]

[(10) For the purposes of this section and of any regulations or directions made under it –

- (a) an advertisement issued by any person on behalf of another person shall be treated as an advertisement issued by that other person,
- (b) an advertisement issued or caused or permitted to be issued by any person by way of display or exhibition in a public place shall be deemed to have been issued or caused or permitted to be issued by that person on every day on which that person causes or permits it to be displayed or exhibited, and
- (c) the issue of an advertisement containing an invitation –
 - (i) to enter into or offer to enter into a contract with, or
 - (ii) to become a client or policyholder of or use services provided by,

a person specified in the advertisement shall, unless the contrary is proved (for the avoidance of doubt, on a balance of probabilities), be presumed to have been caused by that person.]

[(11) The provisions of this section are in addition to and not in derogation from the provisions of section 11.]

NOTES

In section 61, first, the words in the first pair of square brackets in subsection (3) and, second, those in square brackets in subsection (3)(a) were inserted, third, the words omitted in square brackets in subsection (4) were repealed, fourth, the words in the first pair of square brackets in subsection (5) and, fifth, subsection (5)(e) were inserted, sixth, subsection (6)(b) was repealed, seventh, the word in square brackets in subsection (6)(c) was substituted, eighth, the words omitted in square brackets in subsection (7) were repealed, ninth, subsection (7A), subsection (7B), subsection (7C) and subsection (7D) were inserted, tenth, subsection (8), eleventh, subsection (9) and, twelfth, subsection (10) were substituted and, thirteenth, subsection (11) was inserted by the Insurance Managers and Insurance Intermediaries (Bailiwick of Guernsey) (Amendment) Ordinance, 2021, section 48, respectively, paragraph (a), paragraph (b), paragraph (c), paragraph (d), paragraph (e), paragraph (f), paragraph (g), paragraph (h), paragraph (i), paragraph (j), paragraph (k), paragraph (l) and paragraph (m), with effect from 1st November, 2021, subject to the savings provisions in section 78A of this Law.

In accordance with the provisions of section 78A of this Law, the following Rules have effect as if Regulations made under section 61:

*Insurance Intermediaries Rules;
Insurance Managers Rules;
Insurance Managers (Amendment) Rules, 2024;
Insurance Intermediaries (Amendment) Rules, 2024.*

[Approved assets

Approved assets.

61A. For the purposes of this Law, approved assets will be those assets that the Commission may from time to time approve by [rule].]

NOTES

Section 61A, and the subheading thereto, were inserted by the Insurance Managers and Insurance Intermediaries (Bailiwick of Guernsey) (Amendment) Ordinance, 2008, section 26, with effect from 12th March, 2008.

In section 61A, the word in square brackets was substituted by the Insurance Managers and Insurance Intermediaries (Bailiwick of Guernsey) (Amendment) Ordinance, 2021, section 49, with effect from 1st November,

2021, subject to the savings provisions in section 78A of this Law.

In accordance with the provisions of section 78A of this Law, the following Regulations have effect as if made under section 61A:

Insurance Managers and Insurance Intermediaries (Approved Assets) (Amendment) Regulations, 2018.

PART VII
GENERAL PROVISIONS

Ordinances and regulations, etc

[Ordinances, regulations, rules, codes and guidance, etc – general.]

- 62.** (1) The States may by Ordinance –
- (a) make provision for the purpose of carrying this Law into effect and for prescribing any matter which may be prescribed under this Law by Ordinance of the States, and
 - (b) without prejudice to any other provision of this Law conferring power to enact Ordinances, regulations or rules, amend any provision of this Law.
- (2) The States may by Ordinance empower –
- (a) the Commission or the Committee (or such other committee of the States of Guernsey, States of Alderney or Chief Pleas of Sark as may be specified by the Ordinance) to make regulations, and

- (b) the Commission, any committee of the States of Guernsey, States of Alderney or Chief Pleas of Sark, and any other body (including, without limitation, any court in Guernsey, Alderney or Sark) or office holder, to make or issue rules, orders, rules of court, codes, guidance, principles, policies and instructions,

in respect of anything in relation to which provision may be made under this Law by Ordinance of the States, except (subject to the provisions of subsection (3)(b)) provision amending this Law.

(3) Any Ordinance, regulation, rule, code, guidance, principles, policies or instructions under the provisions of this Law –

- (a) may be amended or repealed by a subsequent Ordinance, regulation, rule or code, or by subsequent guidance, principles, policies or instructions as the case may be, hereunder,
- (b) may contain such consequential, incidental, supplementary, savings, transitional and other ancillary provision as may appear to be necessary or expedient, including (without limitation), in the case of an Ordinance, regulation or rule –
 - (i) provision as to the creation and punishment of offences in respect of contraventions of the Ordinance, regulation or rule and as to the creation of new duties, obligations, liabilities, remedies, penalties, sanctions and other

consequences (but subject to the provisions of subsection (4)),

- (ii) provision amending or applying exceptions, adaptations and modifications to any provision of this Law or any other enactment,
- (iii) provision repealing, replacing, amending, extending, adapting, modifying or disapplying any rule of customary or common law.

(4) The power conferred by subsection (3)(b)(i) and by any other provision of this Law to make provision as to the creation and punishment of offences does not include power –

- (a) to provide for offences to be triable only on indictment,
- (b) to authorise the imposition, on summary conviction of an offence, of a term of imprisonment or a fine exceeding the limits of jurisdiction for the time being imposed on the Magistrate's Court by section 9 of the Magistrate's Court (Guernsey) Law, 2008, or
- (c) to authorise the imposition, on conviction on indictment of any offence, of a term of imprisonment exceeding two years.

(5) Any power conferred by the provisions of this Law to make any Ordinance, regulation, rule, code, guidance, principles, policies or instructions may be exercised –

Consolidated text

- (a) in relation to all cases to which the power extends, or in relation to all those cases subject to specified exceptions, or in relation to any specified cases or classes of cases,
- (b) so as to make, as respects the cases in relation to which it is exercised –
 - (i) the full provision to which the power extends, or any lesser provision (whether by way of exception or otherwise),
 - (ii) the same provision for all cases, or different provision for different cases or classes of cases, or different provision for the same case or class of case for different purposes,
 - (iii) any such provision either unconditionally or subject to any prescribed conditions.

(6) The Committee (and any other committee of the States of Guernsey) shall, before recommending the States to agree to make an Ordinance under this Law (other than an Ordinance under section 80), consult the Policy and Finance Committee of the Chief Pleas of Sark and the Policy and Finance Committee of the States of Alderney in relation to the terms of the proposed Ordinance; but a failure to comply with this subsection shall not invalidate any Ordinance made under this Law.

(7) The requirement imposed by subsection (6) to consult the Policy and Finance Committee of the Chief Pleas of Sark and the Policy and Finance Committee of the States of Alderney shall include a requirement to inform the States

of the views of those committees when making any recommendation to the States as to the matter consulted upon.

(8) The provisions of this section are without prejudice to any other provision of this Law conferring power to enact Ordinances, regulations, rules, codes, guidance, principles, policies or instructions (and vice versa).

(9) Rules, codes, guidance, principles, policies and instructions under the provisions of this Law shall be made by an instrument in writing.]

NOTES

Section 62 was substituted by the Insurance Managers and Insurance Intermediaries (Bailiwick of Guernsey) (Amendment) Ordinance, 2021, section 50, with effect from 1st November, 2021, subject to the savings provisions in section 78A of this Law.²⁸

In accordance with the provisions of section 78A of this Law, the following Ordinances have effect as if made under section 62:

Insurance Managers and Insurance Intermediaries (Bailiwick of Guernsey) (Amendment) Ordinance, 2008;

Insurance Managers and Insurance Intermediaries (Bailiwick of Guernsey) (Amendment) Ordinance, 2010;

Insurance Managers and Insurance Intermediaries (Bailiwick of Guernsey) (Amendment) (No. 2) Ordinance, 2010;

Insurance Managers and Insurance Intermediaries (Bailiwick of Guernsey) (Amendment) Ordinance, 2021.

The following Rules have been made under section 62:

Insurance Intermediaries Rules;

Insurance Managers Rules;

Insurance Managers (Amendment) Rules, 2024;

Insurance Intermediaries (Amendment) Rules, 2024.

The following Regulations have been made under section 62:

Financial Services Commission (Fees and Administrative Financial Penalties) Regulations, 2025.

In accordance with the provisions of section 78A of this Law, the following Regulations have effect as if made under section 62:

Financial Services Commission (Regulatory Laws) (Bailiwick of Guernsey) (Amendment) Regulations, 2017;
Financial Services Commission (Fees) (Amendment) Regulations, 2018.

[Regulations: consultation with Committees and Commission and laying before States.]

63. Regulations made under the provisions of this Law –
- (a) where made by the Commission, shall be made after consultation with the Committee, the Policy and Finance Committee of the States of Alderney and the Policy and Finance Committee of the Chief Pleas of Sark,
 - (b) where made by the Committee or any other committee of the States of Guernsey, shall be made after consultation with the Commission and with the agreement of the Policy and Finance Committee of the States of Alderney and the Policy and Finance Committee of the Chief Pleas of Sark,
 - (c) whether made by the Commission or by the Committee or any other committee of the States of Guernsey, shall be laid before a meeting of the States as soon as possible after being made; and if at that or the next meeting the States resolve that the regulations be annulled, the regulations shall cease to have effect but without prejudice to anything done under them or to the making of new regulations.]

NOTES

Section 63 was substituted by the Insurance Managers and Insurance Intermediaries (Bailiwick of Guernsey) (Amendment) Ordinance, 2021, section 50, with effect from 1st November, 2021, subject to the savings provisions in section 78A of this Law.²⁹

The following Regulations have been made under section 63:

Financial Services Commission (Fees and Administrative Financial Penalties) Regulations, 2025.

In accordance with the provisions of section 78A of this Law, the following Regulations have effect as if made under section 63:

Financial Services Commission (Fees) (Amendment) Regulations, 2018.

[Regulations and rules are statutory instruments.]

63A. For the avoidance of doubt, regulations and rules under the provisions of this Law are statutory instruments within the meaning of the Guernsey Statutory Instruments (Registration) Ordinance, 1949, the provisions of which shall apply accordingly.]

NOTE

Section 63A was inserted by the Insurance Managers and Insurance Intermediaries (Bailiwick of Guernsey) (Amendment) Ordinance, 2021, section 51, with effect from 1st November, 2021, subject to the savings provisions in section 78A of this Law.

[Publication of regulations, rules, codes and guidance, etc.]

63B. (1) The Commission shall publish, in such manner as it considers best calculated to bring them to the attention of persons likely to be affected by them and the public in general, on such terms and conditions as it considers appropriate and subject to such charges (if any) as it may decide to levy to cover the costs of

publication –

- (a) any regulations, rules, codes, guidance, principles and instructions made or issued by the Commission in the performance of its functions under the provisions of this Law, and
- (b) any policies issued by the Commission in respect of the granting, variation, suspension and revocation by it, in pursuance of its functions under the provisions of this Law, of any licences, consents, registrations, permissions and authorisations or otherwise in respect of the performance of its functions.

(2) Without prejudice to the provisions of subsection (1), the Commission may charge such fee –

- (a) as may be prescribed by regulations under section 71, or
- (b) if no such fee is so prescribed, as it reasonably thinks fit,

for providing a person with a copy of any regulations, rules, codes, guidance, principles, instructions and policies described in paragraph (a) or (b) of that subsection.]

NOTE

Section 63B was inserted by the Insurance Managers and Insurance Intermediaries (Bailiwick of Guernsey) (Amendment) Ordinance, 2021, section 51, with effect from 1st November, 2021, subject to the savings

provisions in section 78A of this Law.

[Power to adapt rules, codes and guidance, etc, under this Law.

63C. (1) Subject to the provisions of subsection (2), the Commission may, on the application of a licensee or an applicant for a licence, by notice in writing served on the licensee or applicant adapt the requirements of any rules, code, guidance, principles, policies or instructions issued under the provisions of this Law to the circumstances of, or to the circumstances of any particular business carried on by, the licensee or applicant.

(2) The Commission shall not exercise the powers conferred by subsection (1) in any case unless it appears to the Commission that –

- (a) compliance with the requirements in question would be unduly burdensome for the applicant having regard to the benefit which compliance would confer on policyholders and clients, and
- (b) the exercise of those powers will not result in any undue risk to policyholders and clients.

(3) The powers conferred by subsection (1) may be exercised unconditionally or subject to conditions.

(4) In this section "**adaptations**" includes exceptions and modifications (and related expressions shall be construed accordingly).]

NOTE

Section 63C was inserted by the Insurance Managers and Insurance Intermediaries (Bailiwick of Guernsey) (Amendment) Ordinance, 2021, section 51, with effect from 1st November, 2021, subject to the savings

provisions in section 78A of this Law.

Criminal Proceedings

Offences as to false or misleading information, etc.

64. ...

NOTE

Section 64 was repealed by the Insurance Managers and Insurance Intermediaries (Bailiwick of Guernsey) (Amendment) Ordinance, 2021, section 52, with effect from 1st November, 2021, subject to the savings provisions in section 78A of this Law.

Penalties.

65. (1) A person guilty of an offence under section 21(7), 21(8), 22(8), 28A(7), 28B(4), 38(5) or 61(8)(a) is liable –

- (a) on conviction on indictment, to a fine,
- (b) on summary conviction, to a fine not exceeding twice level 5 on the uniform scale.

(2) A person guilty of an offence under any other provision of this Law is liable –

- (a) on conviction on indictment, to imprisonment for a term not exceeding two years, or to a fine, or to both,
- (b) on summary conviction, to imprisonment for a term not exceeding 6 months, or to a fine not exceeding twice level 5 on the uniform scale, or to both.

(3) In relation to offences tried before the Court of Alderney or the Court of the Seneschal, and for the avoidance of doubt, the penalties stipulated by subsections (1)(b) and (2)(b) are applicable notwithstanding the restrictions on the sentencing powers of those courts imposed by section 13 of the Government of Alderney Law, 2004 and section 11 of the Reform (Sark) Law, 2008.

(4) Where an offence under this Law involves a public display or exhibition of any name or description, there shall be deemed to be a fresh offence on each day on which the display or exhibition continues.]

NOTE

Section 65 was substituted by the Insurance Managers and Insurance Intermediaries (Bailiwick of Guernsey) (Amendment) Ordinance, 2021, section 53, with effect from 1st November, 2021, subject to the savings provisions in section 78A of this Law.³⁰

[Criminal proceedings against unincorporated bodies.

66. (1) Where an offence under the provisions of this Law is alleged to have been committed by an unincorporated body, proceedings for the offence shall, without prejudice to subsection (3), be brought in the name of that body and not in the name of any of its members.

(2) A fine imposed on an unincorporated body on its conviction of an offence under the provisions of this Law shall be paid from the funds of that body.

(3) Where an offence under the provisions of this Law is committed by an unincorporated body and is proved to have been committed with the consent or connivance of, or to be attributable to any neglect on the part of, any of the following persons –

- (a) in the case of –
 - (i) a partnership, any partner or authorised insurance representative thereof, but subject to the provisions of subparagraph (ii),
 - (ii) a limited partnership without legal personality, any general partner or authorised insurance representative thereof,
- (b) in the case of any other unincorporated body, any director or authorised insurance representative of that body or other officer thereof who is bound to fulfil any duty of which the offence is a breach or, if there is no such officer, any member of the committee or other similar governing body, or any controller of that body, or
- (c) any person purporting to act in any capacity described in paragraph (a) or (b),

that person as well as the unincorporated body is guilty of the offence and may be proceeded against and punished accordingly.]

NOTE

Section 66 was substituted by the Insurance Managers and Insurance Intermediaries (Bailiwick of Guernsey) (Amendment) Ordinance, 2021, section 53, with effect from 1st November, 2021, subject to the savings provisions in section 78A of this Law.

[Criminal liability of directors, etc.]

67. (1) Where an offence under the provisions of this Law is committed by a company or other legal person and is proved to have been committed with the consent or connivance of, or to be attributable to any neglect on the part of, any of the following persons –

- (a) in the case of a company, any director, authorised insurance representative, controller, secretary or other similar officer thereof,
- (b) in the case of a limited partnership with legal personality, any general partner or authorised insurance representative,
- (c) in the case of a limited liability partnership, any member or authorised insurance representative,
- (d) in the case of a foundation, any foundation official or authorised insurance representative, or
- (e) any person purporting to act in any capacity described in paragraph (a), (b), (c) or (d),

that person as well as the company or other legal person (as the case may be) is guilty of the offence and may be proceeded against and punished accordingly.

(2) Where the affairs of a company or other legal person are managed by its members, subsection (1) applies to a member in connection with that member's functions of management as if that member were a director.]

NOTE

Section 67 was substituted by the Insurance Managers and Insurance Intermediaries (Bailiwick of Guernsey) (Amendment) Ordinance, 2021, section 53, with effect from 1st November, 2021, subject to the savings provisions in section 78A of this Law.

[Defence of due diligence.

68. In any proceedings for an offence under the provisions of this Law, it is a defence for the accused to prove (for the avoidance of doubt, on a balance of probabilities) that the accused took all reasonable precautions and exercised all due diligence to avoid the commission of such an offence by the accused and by any person under the control of the accused.]

NOTE

Section 68 was substituted by the Insurance Managers and Insurance Intermediaries (Bailiwick of Guernsey) (Amendment) Ordinance, 2021, section 53, with effect from 1st November, 2021, subject to the savings provisions in section 78A of this Law.

[Jurisdiction.

69. Without prejudice to any jurisdiction exercisable apart from this section, proceedings for an offence under the provisions of this Law may be taken, and the offence may for all incidental purposes be treated as having been committed, in any place in the Bailiwick.]

NOTE

Section 69 was substituted by the Insurance Managers and Insurance Intermediaries (Bailiwick of Guernsey) (Amendment) Ordinance, 2021, section 53, with effect from 1st November, 2021, subject to the savings provisions in section 78A of this Law.

[Liability of States, Commission, etc

Exclusion of liability.

- 70.** (1) No liability shall be incurred –
- (a) by, or by any committee of, the States of Guernsey, the States of Alderney or the Chief Pleas of Sark,
 - (b) by the Commission or Her Majesty's Greffier,
 - (c) by Her Majesty's Sheriff, the Registrar of Companies, the Alderney Greffier or the Prévôt of Sark, or
 - (d) by any member, officer or servant of any of the aforesaid,

in respect of anything done or omitted to be done after the commencement of this Law in the discharge or purported discharge of any function conferred by or under the provisions of this Law unless the thing is done or omitted to be done in bad faith.

(2) Subsection (1) does not prevent an award of damages in respect of the act or omission on the ground that it was unlawful as a result of section 6(1) of the Human Rights (Bailiwick of Guernsey) Law, 2000.]

NOTE

Section 70 and the cross heading thereto were substituted by the Insurance Managers and Insurance Intermediaries (Bailiwick of Guernsey) (Amendment) Ordinance, 2021, section 53, with effect from 1st November, 2021, subject to the savings provisions in section 78A of this Law.

[*Miscellaneous*]

Fees.

71. (1) The [Commission] may by regulation prescribe fees to be payable to the Commission in connection with –

- (a) any of the matters specified in subsection (2), and
- (b) such other matters as the [Commission] may by regulation prescribe for the purposes of this Law.

(2) The matters referred to in subsection (1) are –

- (a) applications for or in respect of, and the grant, renewal or variation of, licences,
- (b) the deposit with or giving to the Commission of any return, accounts, report or other document, information or notification under the provisions of or for the purposes of this Law,
- (c) the making of a request to the Commission –
 - (i) to allow the surrender of a licence to be withdrawn under section 10,
 - (ii) to consent to the surrender of a licence under section 10,
 - (iii) under any other provision of this Law,
- (d) an application, request or notification to the Commission, other than one mentioned in any other

paragraph of this subsection, under the provisions of or for the purposes of this Law,

(e) any other matters in respect of licensees or licences.

(3) Regulations under this section may also make such provision as the [Commission] thinks fit in respect of the charging of interest in the event of default in the due payment of fees, charges, penalties and other amounts required to be paid to the Commission by or under the provisions of this Law.

(4) Regulations under this section may, without limitation –

(a) prescribe fees to be payable to the Commission annually or periodically,

(b) specify the dates, times, intervals, occasions, circumstances or events on, at, in or within which the payment of fees or interest is to be made,

(c) provide for the determination or calculation of any fee or interest –

(i) in accordance with or by reference to a scale or other factors prescribed by the regulations, or

(ii) on such other basis as may be so prescribed,

(d) make provision for the payment of fees and interest by instalments of such number and amounts and at such times as the regulations may specify or as the Commission may determine, and

- (e) make provision for the variation, on the application of the payer or of the Commission's own motion, of –
 - (i) the amount of any interest, or
 - (ii) the number, amounts and times of the instalments by which any fee or interest is to be paid.

- (5) Fees and interest payable pursuant to regulations under this section –
 - (a) are recoverable from –
 - (i) the person making the application, request or deposit concerned or giving the notification or information concerned,
 - (ii) the licensee by or in respect of whom, or in respect of whose licence or business, the fee or interest is payable, or
 - (iii) such other person or entity, or class or description of person or entity, as may be specified by the regulations,as a civil debt due to the Commission,

 - (b) may not (except to the extent that express provision to the contrary is made by or under the regulations or

otherwise by or under the provisions of this Law) be refunded, remitted, reduced or waived,

(c) shall, where appropriate, be proportioned in such manner as may be prescribed by the regulations.

(6) Without prejudice to the provisions of section 62(5), regulations under this section may make different provision in respect of –

(a) different categories, classes or descriptions of licence or licensee or different categories, classes or descriptions of business regulated by this Law, or

(b) the same categories, classes or descriptions of licence or licensee or the same category, class or description of business regulated by this Law, for different purposes or in respect of different circumstances.

(7) The provisions of this section are in addition to and not in derogation from any other provision of this Law or the provisions of the regulatory Laws in respect of the payment of fees, interest and penalties.]

NOTES

Section 71 and the cross heading thereto were substituted by the Insurance Managers and Insurance Intermediaries (Bailiwick of Guernsey) (Amendment) Ordinance, 2021, section 53, with effect from 1st November, 2021, subject to the savings provisions in section 78A of this Law.³¹

In section 71, the word "Commission" in square brackets, wherever occurring, was substituted by the Guernsey Financial Services Commission (Transfer of Functions) (Fees) (Bailiwick of Guernsey) Ordinance, 2023, section 2(2), Schedule, paragraph 4, with effect from 7th July, 2023.

The functions, rights and liabilities of the States of Guernsey Policy and

Resources Committee under this section relating to the enactment of regulations or orders which prescribe or specify fees or other charges payable to the Guernsey Financial Services Commission (the "Commission") and ancillary matters were transferred to and vested in the Commission by the Guernsey Financial Services Commission (Transfer of Functions) (Fees) (Bailiwick of Guernsey) Ordinance, 2023, section 1(a) and section 4(d), with effect from 7th July, 2023, subject to the savings and transitional provisions in section 3 of the 2023 Ordinance.

The following Regulations have been made under section 71:

Financial Services Commission (Fees and Administrative Financial Penalties) Regulations, 2025.

In accordance with the provisions of section 78A of this Law, the following Regulations have effect as if made under section 71:

Financial Services Commission (Fees) (Amendment) Regulations, 2018.

[Commission to have regard to guidance, etc, under FSC Law and other matters.

- 71A.** (1) In performing its functions under the provisions of this Law –
- (a) the Commission must (so far as relevant) –
- (i) take into account any written guidance of a general character given by the Committee under section 7(1)(a) of the Financial Services Commission Law, and
- (ii) act in accordance with any written directions of a general character given by the Committee under section 7(1)(b) of that Law,
- concerning the policies to be followed by the Commission in relation to the supervision of finance business in the Bailiwick and the manner in which any function of the Commission is to be performed,

- (b) the Commission may take into account (so far as relevant) –
 - (i) any guidance notes or international standards relating to business regulated by this Law and regulation issued by a body recognised by the Commission and identified in a code issued under the provisions of this Law,
 - (ii) the provisions of any rules, code, guidance, principles, policies or instructions issued under the provisions of this Law or the Financial Services Commission Law,
 - (iii) any matter to which it may have regard under the provisions of this Law when performing the function in question, and
 - (iv) for the avoidance of doubt, any investigation, prosecution, proceedings, enforcement action, duty, obligation, liability, penalty, sanction (civil, criminal or administrative), injunction, order or other remedy undertaken, imposed or obtained under the provisions of or for the purposes of this Law or the regulatory Laws in respect of any licensee, holder of a supervised role or other person or entity, and
- (c) the Commission must have regard to the objectives of –

- (i) protecting the public and the reputation of the Bailiwick as a finance centre,
- (ii) ensuring that any relevant markets are fair, efficient and transparent, and
- (iii) reducing risks to the financial system in the Bailiwick.

(2) The provisions of this section are in addition to and not in derogation from any other provision of this Law or any other enactment or rule of law relating to the functions of the Commission or the performance thereof and the matters which it must or may take into account.]

NOTE

Section 71A was inserted by the Insurance Managers and Insurance Intermediaries (Bailiwick of Guernsey) (Amendment) Ordinance, 2021, section 54, with effect from 1st November, 2021, subject to the savings provisions in section 78A of this Law.

[Service of notices and documents.]

72. (1) Any document other than a summons to be given or served under the provisions of or for the purposes of this Law may be given to or served upon –

- (a) an individual ("A"), by being delivered to A, or by being left at, or sent by post to, A's usual or last known place of abode or by being transmitted to A's relevant electronic address,

(b) a company or other legal person with a registered office in the Bailiwick, by being left at, or sent by post to, that office, or by being transmitted to its relevant electronic address,

(c) a company or other legal person without a registered office in the Bailiwick, by being left at, or sent by post to –

(i) its principal or last known principal place of business in the Bailiwick, or

(ii) if there is no such place, its registered office or principal or last known principal place of business elsewhere,

or by being transmitted to its relevant electronic address,

(d) an unincorporated body –

(i) by being given to or served on any partner (not being a limited partner in a limited partnership), member of the committee or other similar governing body, director or other similar officer thereof in accordance with paragraph (a), or

(ii) by being left at, or sent by post to –

Consolidated text

(A) the body's principal or last known principal place of business in the Bailiwick, or

(B) if there is no such place, its principal or last known principal place of business elsewhere,

or by being transmitted to its relevant electronic address,

(e) the Committee or any other committee of the States of Guernsey, by being left at, or sent by post to, its principal office in the Bailiwick, or by being transmitted to its electronic address,

(f) subject to the provisions of section 72A, the Commission or its Chairman, by being left at, or sent by post to, the principal office of the Commission in the Bailiwick,

(g) a licensed insurance manager, by being given to or served on the licensed insurance manager in accordance with the preceding paragraphs of this subsection or by being left at, or sent by post or transmitted to, the licensed insurance manager's address for service under section 14,

and in this section –

- (i) **"by post"** means by special delivery, recorded or signed for delivery or ordinary letter post,
- (ii) **"electronic address"** includes, without limitation, an e-mail address and telecommunications address,
- (iii) **"relevant electronic address"** means an electronic address –
 - (A) with which, in the opinion of the Commission, the person concerned has a personal, business or other connection, and
 - (B) a document transmitted to which is likely to come to the attention of the person concerned,
- (iv) **"transmitted"** means transmitted by electronic communication (that is to say, in electronic form and by electronic means), facsimile transmission or other similar means which produce or enable the production of a document containing the text of the communication, and
- (v) **"summons"** includes any document compelling a person's attendance before the court.

(2) If under the provisions of or for the purposes of this Law a person notifies the Commission of –

- (a) an address for service within the Bailiwick, or
- (b) an electronic address at which the service of documents may be effected on that person,

any document other than a summons to be given to or served upon that person under those provisions or for those purposes may be given or served by being left at, or sent by post to, that address in the Bailiwick or (as the case may be) by being transmitted to that electronic address.

(3) If service of a document under the provisions of or for the purposes of this Law cannot, after reasonable enquiry, be effected in accordance with this section, the document may be served by being published on two occasions in La Gazette Officielle.

(4) Subsections (1), (2) and (3) are without prejudice to any other lawful method of service.

(5) Notwithstanding the provisions of this section and of any other rule of law in relation to the service of documents, no document to be given to or served on the Committee or any other committee of the States of Guernsey or the Commission or its Chairman under the provisions of or for the purposes of this Law shall be deemed to have been given or served until it is received.

(6) If a person upon whom a document is to be served under the provisions of or for the purposes of this Law is a minor or person under guardianship, the document shall be served on his or her guardian; and if there is no guardian, the Commission (or, with leave of the appropriate Court, any other person) may apply to the appropriate Court for the appointment of a person to act as guardian under those provisions or for those purposes; and in this subsection the "**appropriate Court**"

means –

- (a) the Court of Alderney, where the person in respect of whom the guardian is to be appointed is within the jurisdiction of that Court,
- (b) the Court of the Seneschal, where the person in respect of whom the guardian is to be appointed is within the jurisdiction of that Court,
- (c) the Royal Court, in any other case.

(7) A document sent by post shall, unless the contrary is shown, be deemed for the purposes of this Law to have been received –

- (a) in the case of a document sent to an address in the United Kingdom, the Channel Islands or the Isle of Man, on the third day after the day of posting,
- (b) in the case of a document sent elsewhere, on the seventh day after the day of posting,

excluding in each case any day which is not a business day.

(8) Service of any document sent by post shall be proved by showing the date of posting, the address thereon and the fact of prepayment.

(9) A document shall be deemed for the purposes of this Law to have been –

- (a) addressed to the person concerned, and

- (b) delivered to any person, or left at or transmitted to a place or address,

if the person effecting service certifies that it was addressed, and delivered, left or transmitted (as the case may be), in accordance with the provisions of this section, and the document shall, unless the contrary is shown, be deemed for those purposes to have been received when it was delivered, left or transmitted (as the case may be).]

NOTES

Section 72 was substituted by the Insurance Managers and Insurance Intermediaries (Bailiwick of Guernsey) (Amendment) Ordinance, 2021, section 55, with effect from 1st November, 2021, subject to the savings provisions in section 78A of this Law.

In accordance with the provisions of the Children (Consequential Amendments etc.) (Guernsey and Alderney) Ordinance, 2009, section 2, with effect from 4th January, 2010 (in Guernsey and Alderney but not in Sark), and having regard to the references in this section to "guardian", a guardian or person referred to as such has parental responsibility in respect of a child if the conditions in paragraph (a) or paragraph (b) of that section are satisfied.

Documents to be submitted in electronic form and by electronic means.

72A. (1) Where a document is required or permitted to be submitted to the Commission by or under the provisions of or for the purposes of this Law, and except to the extent that express provision to the contrary is made by or under the provisions of this Law, the document –

- (a) shall be in such electronic form, and shall be submitted by such electronic means and to such electronic address, as the Commission may require, whether in any particular case or class of cases or generally, or

- (b) shall be in such non-electronic form, and shall be submitted by such non-electronic means, as the Commission may in its absolute discretion require in any particular case or class of case.

(2) Where a document is required by or under the provisions of or for the purposes of this Law to be in such form as the Commission may require, the Commission may, in its absolute discretion and without limitation, require the document to be in such electronic form or non-electronic form as the Commission may require, whether in any particular case or class of cases or generally.

(3) This section applies, without limitation, to any, and to anything accompanying any, application, notice, return, validation, accounts, report, statement, consent, declaration, questionnaire, computation, plan or signature.

(4) This section is in addition to and not in derogation from the provisions of the Electronic Transactions (Guernsey) Law, 2000, the Electronic Transactions (Alderney) Law, 2001 and the Electronic Transactions (Sark) Law, 2001.]

NOTE

Section 72A was inserted by the Insurance Managers and Insurance Intermediaries (Bailiwick of Guernsey) (Amendment) Ordinance, 2021, section 56, with effect from 1st November, 2021, subject to the savings provisions in section 78A of this Law.

Verification of information.

73. The Commission may direct that any information, document or statement provided to it in compliance or purported compliance with any requirement imposed by or under any provision of this Law or any Ordinance, regulation or rule under it shall be verified in such manner as the Commission may reasonably specify;

and any information, document or statement which is not verified in accordance with a direction given under this section shall be deemed for the purposes of that provision not to have been provided in accordance with the said requirement and the said requirement shall accordingly be deemed not to have been complied with.

Verification of information.

73. (1) The Commission may require that any information, statement or other document provided to it in compliance or purported compliance with any obligation imposed by or under the provisions of this Law shall be verified in such manner as the Commission may reasonably specify.

(2) Any information, statement or other document which is not verified in accordance with a requirement made under this section shall be deemed for the purposes of this Law not to have been provided in accordance with the said obligation and the said obligation shall accordingly be deemed not to have been complied with.]

NOTE

Section 73 was substituted by the Insurance Managers and Insurance Intermediaries (Bailiwick of Guernsey) (Amendment) Ordinance, 2021, section 57, with effect from 1st November, 2021, subject to the savings provisions in section 78A of this Law.

Evidence.

74. (1) In any proceedings, a certificate signed on behalf of the Commission and certifying –

- (a) that a particular person is or is not a licensee or former licensee or was or was not a licensee [or former licensee] at a particular time,

- (b) the date on which a particular person obtained or ceased to hold a licence,
- (c) the terms of any conditions imposed in respect of a particular person's licence,

shall be admissible in evidence.

(2) A certificate purporting to be signed as mentioned in subsection (1) shall be deemed to have been duly signed unless the contrary is shown.

NOTE

In section 74, the words in square brackets in subsection (1)(a) were inserted by the Insurance Managers and Insurance Intermediaries (Bailiwick of Guernsey) (Amendment) Ordinance, 2021, section 58, with effect from 1st November, 2021, subject to the savings provisions in section 78A of this Law.

General interpretation.

75. (1) In this Law any expression in respect of which there is an entry in Schedule 3 shall have, except where the context requires otherwise, the meaning given by that entry; and related expressions shall be construed accordingly.

[(2) Unless the context otherwise requires, references in this Law to the Policy and Finance Committee of the States of Alderney and the Policy and Finance Committee of the Chief Pleas of Sark are references to the committees of those islands for the time being performing the functions respectively conferred by or under this Law on those committees.]

(3) Except where the context otherwise requires, any reference in this Law to an enactment includes a reference thereto [as from time to time amended], re-enacted (with or without modification), extended or applied.

(4) ...

(5) ...

NOTE

In section 75, first, subsection (2) and, second, the words in square brackets in subsection (3) were substituted and, third, subsection (4) and subsection (5) were repealed by the Insurance Managers and Insurance Intermediaries (Bailiwick of Guernsey) (Amendment) Ordinance, 2021, section 59, respectively, paragraph (a), paragraph (b) and paragraph (c), with effect from 1st November, 2021, subject to the savings provisions in section 78A of this Law.³²

Effect on other Laws relating to insurance managers, etc.

76. The provisions of this Law are in addition to and, except where the context otherwise requires, not in derogation from any other requirement to which an insurance intermediary, insurance manager or authorised insurance representative may be subject including, without limitation, any provision of or under –

- [(a) the Companies (Guernsey) Law, 2008,]
- (b) the Companies (Alderney) Law, 1994,
- (c) the Road Traffic (Compulsory Third-Party Insurance) (Guernsey) Laws, 1936 to [1989]^m,
- (d) the Road Traffic (Compulsory Third-Party Insurance)

^m Ordres en Conseil Vol. X, p. 388; Vol. XV, p. 43; Vol. XVIII, pp. 35 and 257; Vol. XX, p. 247; Vol. XXIII, p. 227; Vol. XXIV p. 250; Vol. XXVII, p. 76; Vol. XXVIII, p. 303.

- (Alderney) Law, 1950ⁿ,
- (e) the Surf-Riding (Longboards) (Compulsory Third-Party Insurance) (Guernsey) Law, 1969^o,
 - (f) the Vessels and Speedboats (Compulsory Third-Party Insurance, Mooring Charges and Removal of Boats) (Guernsey) Law, 1972^p,
 - (g) the regulatory Laws,
 - (h) the Insurance Business (Financial Guarantee Insurance: Special Provisions) (Guernsey) Law, 1996^q,
 - (i) the Steam Boilers (Insurance) Ordinance, 1952^r,
 - (j) any other enactment in force in the Bailiwick or any part thereof requiring there to be in force any policy of insurance.

NOTE

In section 76, first, paragraph (a) and, second, the figures in square brackets in paragraph (c) were substituted by the Insurance Managers and Insurance

ⁿ Ordres en Conseil Vol. XIV p. 209; Vol. XVIII, p. 81; Vol. XXIII, p. 364.

^o Ordres en Conseil Vol. XXII, pp. 2 and 53; Vol. XXIV, p. 250.

^p Ordres en Conseil Vol. XXIII, p. 515; Vol. XXIV p. 250; Recueil d'Ordonnances Tome XXVI, p. 311.

^q Order in Council No. XIII of 1996.

^r Recueil d'Ordonnances Tome X, p. 311.

Intermediaries (Bailiwick of Guernsey) (Amendment) Ordinance, 2021, section 60, respectively, paragraph (a) and paragraph (b), with effect from 1st November, 2021, subject to the savings provisions in section 78A of this Law.

Provision as to publication of notices in Alderney and Sark and on Commission's website.

77. ...

NOTE

Section 77 was repealed by the Insurance Managers and Insurance Intermediaries (Bailiwick of Guernsey) (Amendment) Ordinance, 2021, section 61, with effect from 1st November, 2021, subject to the savings provisions in section 78A of this Law.

Savings provisions.

78. (1) Any subordinate legislation made or other thing done under an enactment repealed by the Insurance Business (Bailiwick of Guernsey) Law, 2002 and re-enacted (with or without modification) by this Law, or having effect as if so made or done, which could have been made or done under this Law shall have effect, after the date of commencement of this Law, as if made or done under the provision re-enacted.

- (2) Any reference in any enactment[...] (however expressed) to –
- (a) a registered insurance intermediary, authorised insurance manager or authorised insurance representative under and within the meaning of the Insurance Business (Guernsey) Law, 1986, or
 - (b) registered, registration, authorised or authorisation (or any related expression) under and within the meaning

of that Law,

shall be construed after the date of commencement of this Law as a reference to (as the case may require) –

- (i) a licensed insurance intermediary, licensed insurance manager or authorised insurance representative, or
- (ii) licensed, licence, authorised or authorisation (or the equivalent related expression),

within the meaning of this Law.

(3) A person who immediately before the commencement of this Law was a registered insurance intermediary, authorised insurance manager or authorised insurance representative under and within the meaning of the Insurance Business (Guernsey) Law, 1986 shall on the commencement of this Law be deemed to be a licensed insurance intermediary, licensed insurance manager or (as the case may be) authorised insurance representative under and within the meaning of this Law, the provisions of which shall apply accordingly; and any conditions subject to which he was registered or authorised under the said Law of 1986 shall apply in respect of the licence or authorisation under this Law which he is deemed to hold by virtue of this subsection.

(4) A person who at any time before the commencement of this Law carried on business as an insurance intermediary in such circumstances as not to require registration by virtue of Part IVA of the Insurance Business (Guernsey) Law, 1986 but who may not carry on that business in such circumstances as not to require licensing by virtue of this Law shall be deemed to be a former licensee under and within the meaning of this Law, the provisions of which shall apply accordingly.

(5) A person who before the commencement of this Law was at any time but had ceased to be a registered insurance intermediary or authorised insurance manager under and within the meaning of the Insurance Business (Guernsey) Law, 1986 shall be deemed to be a former licensee under and within the meaning of this Law, the provisions of which shall apply accordingly.

(6) Any reference, howsoever expressed, in any enactment[...] to an enactment repealed by the Insurance Business (Bailiwick of Guernsey) Law, 2002 and re-enacted (with or without modification) by this Law shall, unless the contrary intention appears, be construed as a reference to the provision re-enacted.

NOTES

In section 78, the words omitted in square brackets in, first, subsection (2) and, second, subsection (6) were repealed by the Insurance Managers and Insurance Intermediaries (Bailiwick of Guernsey) (Amendment) Ordinance, 2021, section 62, respectively, paragraph (a) and paragraph (b), with effect from 1st November, 2021, subject to the savings provisions in section 78A of this Law.

The Insurance Business (Guernsey) Law, 1986 has since been repealed by the Insurance Business (Bailiwick of Guernsey) Law, 2002, section 100(1), Schedule 6, Part I, with effect from 5th November, 2002, subject to the savings in, first, section 102 of the 2002 Law and, second, this section.

[Savings provisions in respect of Insurance Managers and Insurance Intermediaries Ordinance, 2021.]

78A. (1) Any reference in any enactment, however expressed, to any provision of this Law repealed by the Insurance Managers and Insurance Intermediaries (Bailiwick of Guernsey) (Amendment) Ordinance, 2021 ("**the 2021 Ordinance**") and re-enacted (with or without modification) by, or by any provision of, the 2021 Ordinance or the Enforcement Powers Law shall, unless the contrary intention appears, be construed, after the commencement of the 2021 Ordinance, as a reference to the provision as re-enacted.

(2) Any Ordinance or subordinate legislation made or other thing done under any provision of this Law repealed or amended by the 2021 Ordinance which could have been made or done under any provision of this Law (as amended by the 2021 Ordinance) or the Enforcement Powers Law shall have effect, after the commencement of the 2021 Ordinance, as if made or done under that provision of this Law (as so amended) or the Enforcement Powers Law (as the case may be).

(3) Subsection (2) applies to any subordinate legislation made under a provision of this Law repealed or amended by the 2021 Ordinance notwithstanding that the corresponding provision of this Law (as amended by the 2021 Ordinance) or the Enforcement Powers Law enables subordinate legislation of a different class or description to be made (for example, a regulation rather than a rule, or vice versa) or enables subordinate legislation to be made by a different person or body.

(4) Anything in the process of being done on the commencement of the 2021 Ordinance under a provision of this Law repealed or amended by the 2021 Ordinance which could be done under any provision of this Law (as amended by the 2021 Ordinance) or the Enforcement Powers Law may be continued to be done after the commencement of the 2021 Ordinance under that provision of this Law (as so amended) or the Enforcement Powers Law (as the case may be).

(5) The Committee may make regulations containing such savings and transitional provision as it thinks fit –

- (a) in connection with the commencement of any of the provisions of the 2021 Ordinance, and
- (b) for effecting the transition from the provisions of this Law repealed by the 2021 Ordinance which are re-

enacted (with or without modification) by, or by any provision of, the 2021 Ordinance or the Enforcement Powers Law to the corresponding provisions of this Law (as amended by the 2021 Ordinance) or the Enforcement Powers Law (as the case may be).

(6) Regulations under subsection (5) may, without limitation, make such provision in respect of any provision of this Law (as amended by the 2021 Ordinance) or the Enforcement Powers Law, including a provision already in force, as the Committee thinks fit in connection with the commencement of or transition to that provision or any other provision of this Law (as so amended) or the Enforcement Powers Law (as the case may be), whether or not yet in force.

(7) Savings and transitional provisions made under the provisions of this section are in addition to and not in derogation from those made by or under any other provision of this Law.]

NOTE

Section 78A was inserted by the Insurance Managers and Insurance Intermediaries (Bailiwick of Guernsey) (Amendment) Ordinance, 2021, section 63, with effect from 1st November, 2021.

Citation.

79. This Law may be cited as the Insurance Managers and Insurance Intermediaries (Bailiwick of Guernsey) Law, 2002.

Commencement.

80. This Law shall come into force on the day appointed by Ordinance of the States; and different days may be appointed for different provisions of this Law or for different purposes.

NOTE

The Law was brought into force on 5th November, 2002 by the Insurance Managers and Insurance Intermediaries (Bailiwick of Guernsey) Law, 2002 (Commencement) Ordinance, 2002, section 1.

SCHEDULE 1
DESCRIPTIONS OF LONG TERM BUSINESS

Schedule 3

Life and annuity

- [1. Effecting or carrying out –
- (a) contracts of insurance on human life or contracts to pay annuities on human life, or
 - (b) contracts of insurance against liabilities incurred, or contracts to make payments (whether by way of annuity or otherwise) of amounts, which are, in either case, based on or determined by reference to rates of human longevity or mortality irrespective of whether such liabilities or amounts are determined by reference to any identifiable human life or lives.]

Marriage and birth

2. Effecting or carrying out contracts of insurance to provide a sum on marriage or on the birth of a child, being contracts expressed to be in effect for a period of more than one year.

Linked long term

3. Effecting or carrying out contracts of insurance on human life or contracts to pay annuities on human life where the benefits are wholly or partly to be determined by reference to –
- (a) the value of, or the income from, property of any description (whether or not specified in the contracts), or

Consolidated text

- (b) fluctuations in, or an index of, the value of property of any description (whether or not so specified).

Permanent health

- 4. Effecting or carrying out contracts of insurance providing specified benefits against risks of persons becoming incapacitated in consequence of sustaining injury as a result of an accident or of an accident of a specified class or of sickness or infirmity, being contracts that –
 - (a) are expressed to be in effect for a period of not less than five years or until normal retirement age for the policyholder concerned, or without limit of time, and
 - (b) either are not expressed to be terminable by the insurer, or are expressed to be so terminable only in special circumstances mentioned in the contract.

Capital redemption

- 5. Effecting or carrying out capital redemption contracts.

Pension fund management

- 6. Effecting or carrying out –
 - (a) contracts to manage the investments of pension funds, or
 - (b) contracts of the description mentioned in subparagraph (a) that are combined with contracts of insurance covering conservation of capital

or payment of a minimum interest.

Credit life assurance

7. Effecting or carrying out credit life assurance contracts the term of which is expressed to be for a period of not less than [10] years or which are without limit of time.

NOTES

In Schedule 1,

paragraph 1 was substituted by the Insurance Managers and Insurance Intermediaries (Bailiwick of Guernsey) (Amendment) Ordinance, 2021, section 64, with effect from 1st November, 2021, subject to the savings provisions in section 78A of this Law;

the figures in square brackets in paragraph 7 were substituted by the Insurance Managers and Insurance Intermediaries (Bailiwick of Guernsey) (Amendment) Ordinance, 2008, section 28, with effect from 12th March, 2008.

SCHEDULE 2
REQUIREMENTS AS TO AUDIT OF ACCOUNTS
AND AUDITOR'S REPORT

Section 23

General duty of auditor.

1. An auditor acting pursuant to section 23 shall carry out sufficient investigation to enable [the auditor] to form an opinion as to the matters on which [the auditor's] opinion is required by paragraph 2 of this Schedule to be expressed in [the auditor's] report.

Auditor's report.

2. The report of an auditor made pursuant to section 23 shall –
- (a) state whether, in the auditor's opinion, the accounts –
 - (i) have been properly prepared in accordance with Recognised Accounting Standards,
 - (ii) give a true and fair view of the licensee's state of affairs at the balance sheet [or statement of financial position] date and of its profit or loss for the financial period ending on that date, and
 - (iii) are in accordance with the provisions of this Law,
 - (b) make specific reference to any transaction, other than a transaction in the normal course of business, which has, in the auditor's opinion, resulted in the balance sheet [or statement of financial position] showing a situation materially different from that which would otherwise

have obtained and which is not adequately disclosed in the accounts, and

- (c) declare any respect in which, in the auditor's opinion, the information given in an annual return of the licensee prepared pursuant to section 20 is inconsistent with the accounts of the licensee for the financial year [or other period] to which that annual return relates.

NOTE

In Schedule 2, first, the words in the first and, second, the second and third pairs of square brackets in paragraph 1 were substituted, third, the words in square brackets in paragraph 2(a)(ii), fourth, those in square brackets in paragraph (2)(b) and, fifth, those in square brackets in paragraph 2(c) were all inserted by the Insurance Managers and Insurance Intermediaries (Bailiwick of Guernsey) (Amendment) Ordinance, 2021, section 65, respectively, paragraph (a)(i), paragraph (a)(ii), paragraph (b), paragraph (c) and paragraph (d), with effect from 1st November, 2021, subject to the savings provisions in section 78A of this Law.

[SCHEDULE 3
GLOSSARY OF EXPRESSIONS

Section 75(1)

In this Law, the following expressions have, except where the context otherwise requires, the meanings respectively given below (and related expressions shall be construed accordingly) –

"accountant" means a person who is qualified for appointment as an auditor pursuant to section 260 (as read in conjunction with any Ordinance under section 533) of the Companies (Guernsey) Law, 2008,

"action" includes inaction and failure to act,

"actuary" means –

- (a) a fellow of the Institute and Faculty of Actuaries in the United Kingdom (or a member or other person subject to the rules of such other body as the Committee may approve by regulation),
- (b) any other person approved for the time being by the Commission and authorised by the Commission to act as an actuary for –
 - (i) a person holding a licence under the provisions of the regulatory Laws, or
 - (ii) an authorised or registered collective investment scheme within the meaning of the Protection of Investors Law, or

- (c) any other person who performs or has performed the functions of an actuary of a person or entity which holds or is deemed to hold, or in respect of which there is held or deemed to be held, a licence, consent, registration, permission or authorisation from the Commission under the provisions of the regulatory Laws (including, for the avoidance of doubt, and without limitation, an authorised or registered collective investment scheme),

"additional controller holding": see section 28A(1)(b),

"administration manager" means a person appointed by the Royal Court under the provisions of section 81(2) of the Enforcement Powers Law,

"administrative or secretarial services" includes general accountancy and bookkeeping services, but not the audit of accounts,

"advertisement" includes every form of advertising and any means of bringing an invitation or information to the notice of any person including, without limitation, by publication, broadcast, electronic means, circulars, notices, window displays, posters, brochures and leaflets, and references to the **"issue"** of an advertisement shall be construed accordingly,

"advice" in relation to an insurance intermediary means advice about a client's insurance requirements which includes the merits of buying, selling, lapsing, switching, cancelling, altering or converting a policy of insurance,

"advocate" means an Advocate of the Royal Court of Guernsey,

"Alderney body" means –

- (a) an Alderney company, or
- (b) an unincorporated body whose principal place of business is in Alderney,

"Alderney company" means a company the memorandum and articles of which are registered in the Register of Companies within the meaning of section 163(1) of the Companies (Alderney) Law, 1994,

"Alderney Greffier" means the person appointed to the office of Greffier under section 20 of the Government of Alderney Law, 2004,

"Alderney Registrar" means the Alderney Greffier, performing the functions of Registrar under the Companies (Alderney) Law, 1994,

"ancillary vehicle": see section 20(3) of the Protection of Investors Law,

"annuities on human life" does not include retirement annuity trusts, superannuation allowances and annuities payable out of any fund applicable solely to the relief and maintenance of persons engaged or who have been engaged in any particular profession, trade or employment, or of the dependants of such persons,

"appointed Laws" means –

- (a) the Criminal Justice (Fraud Investigation) (Bailiwick of Guernsey) Law, 1991,

- (b) the Criminal Justice (Proceeds of Crime) (Bailiwick of Guernsey) Law, 1999,
- (c) the Drug Trafficking (Bailiwick of Guernsey) Law, 2000,
- (d) the Terrorism and Crime (Bailiwick of Guernsey) Law, 2002,
- (e) the Disclosure (Bailiwick of Guernsey) Law, 2007, or
- (f) any other enactment prescribed for the purposes of this Law by regulations of the Commission,

"appointed person": see section 45(1),

"appropriate Court": see sections 11(13), 61(7D) and 72(6),

"approved supervised role": see section 11A(1),

"associate", in relation to any person, means –

- (a) the spouse, civil partner or child of that person,
- (b) a person with whom that person is living as if they were married or civil partners (a **"co-habitant"**),
- (c) any person who is an employee or partner (or fellow member, in the case of a limited liability partnership) of that person,

- (d) any body of which that person is a director,
- (e) where that person is a company –
 - (i) any director or employee of that company,
 - (ii) any subsidiary of that company, and
 - (iii) any director or employee of any such subsidiary,
- (f) where that person is an unincorporated body, any director of that body, and
- (g) if that person has with some other person an agreement or arrangement as to the acquisition, holding or disposal of shares or other interests in a company or under which they undertake to act together in exercising their voting power (whether in general meeting or otherwise) in relation to a company, that other person:

Provided always that the Commission may by regulation amend the definition of "associate",

"associated company" means a company of a description set out in paragraph (e) of the definition of "associated party",

"associated party", in relation to any person, means –

- (a) any person who is a partner (or fellow member, in the case of a limited liability partnership) of that person,

- (b) any body of which that person is a controller,
- (c) any body of which that person is a director,
- (d) any body in respect of which that person holds a supervised role,
- (e) where that person is a company –
 - (i) a holding company, subsidiary or related company of that person,
 - (ii) a subsidiary or related company of a holding company of that person,
 - (iii) a holding company of a subsidiary of that person, or
 - (iv) a company in the case of which a shareholder controller of that person, alone or with associates, is entitled to exercise, or control the exercise of, more than 50% of the voting power (whether in general meeting or otherwise),

and where, pursuant to the above provisions, any person or entity is an associated party in relation to another person or entity, then that other person or entity is an associated party in relation to that first-mentioned person or entity:

Provided always that the Commission may by regulation amend the definition

of the expression "associated party",

"auditor" means –

- (a) a person who is qualified for appointment as an auditor pursuant to section 260 (as read in conjunction with any Ordinance under section 533) of the Companies (Guernsey) Law, 2008 and who is, where required by or under the provisions of this Law, approved by the Commission to audit the accounts of licensees, or
- (b) any other person who performs or has performed the functions of an auditor of a licensee,

"auditors' management letter" means a letter issued by the auditor of a licensed insurance manager or licensed insurance intermediary to the directors or management of the licensee identifying weaknesses in the accounting and internal control systems and other matters including errors identified during the audit,

"authorised insurance representative": see sections 2(6) and 15(1),

"Bailiff" means the Bailiff, Deputy-Bailiff, Judge of the Royal Court, Lieutenant-Bailiff or Juge Délégué,

"Bailiwick" means the Bailiwick of Guernsey,

"Bailiwick body" means a Guernsey body, an Alderney body or a Sark body,

"Banking Supervision Law" means the Banking Supervision

(Bailiwick of Guernsey) Law, 2020,

"body" includes a company, any other legal person and an unincorporated body,

"business day" means any day other than –

- (a) a Saturday, a Sunday, Christmas Day and Good Friday,
- (b) a day appointed as a public holiday –
 - (i) in relation to the Bailiwick excluding the islands of Alderney and Sark, by Ordinance of the States of Deliberation under section 1(1) of the Bills of Exchange (Guernsey) Law, 1958,
 - (ii) in relation to the island of Alderney, by Ordinance of the States of Alderney under the said section 1(1) or under paragraph (o) of Schedule 2 to the Government of Alderney Law, 2004,
 - (iii) in relation to the island of Sark, by Ordinance of the Chief Pleas of Sark under the said section 1(1),

"business plan" means a plan which includes a financial projection of the insurance manager's or insurance intermediary's operations and which is in such form and contains such information as may be determined by the Commission,

"capital base", in relation to a licensee, means the capital base determined by the Commission after consultation with the licensee; and any such determination may be varied from time to time,

"capital redemption contract" means a contract effected by an insurer (the effecting or carrying out of which does not otherwise constitute insurance business) whereby in return for one or more premiums paid to the insurer a sum or series of sums is to become payable to the insured in the future,

"chief executive", in relation to a body, means a person who, alone or jointly with other persons, is responsible under the immediate authority of the directors or partners (or general partners, in the case of a limited partnership, or members, in the case of a limited liability partnership) for the conduct of the business of the body and, in relation to a body whose principal place of business is outside the Bailiwick, includes a person who, alone or jointly with other persons, is responsible for the conduct of its business in the Bailiwick,

"child" includes a stepchild, an adopted child and an illegitimate child,

"civil partner" means a person who has registered as the civil partner of another person under the Civil Partnership Act 2004, or who is treated under that Act as having formed a civil partnership by virtue of having registered an overseas relationship within the meaning of that Act, and whose civil partnership, or registered overseas relationship, has not been dissolved or annulled, and **"civil partnership"** shall be construed accordingly,

"client" of an insurance intermediary includes any person who contacts, or is contacted by, that insurance intermediary with a view to obtaining or giving advice or entering into a contract of insurance with an

insurer, and any person for whom that insurance intermediary has arranged a contract of insurance with an insurer,

[...]

"co-habitant": see paragraph (b) of the definition of "associate",

"Commission" means the Guernsey Financial Services Commission established by the Financial Services Commission Law,

the **"Committee"** means the States of Guernsey Policy and Resources Committee or such other committee as the States may specify by Ordinance,

"committee" of the States of Guernsey, States of Alderney or Chief Pleas of Sark means any committee, council, department, authority, board or like body thereof, however called,

"company" means a body corporate, of whatever description, incorporated with or without limited liability in any part of the world,

"compliance officer" means an officer, appointed by a licensee or by another person or entity, with responsibility, under the terms of the officer's appointment, for independently monitoring, and reporting to the directors, partners (or general partners, in the case of a limited partnership, or members, in the case of a limited liability partnership) or chief executive on and providing guidance and making recommendations in respect of –

- (a) compliance by that licensee, person or entity with –
 - (i) the provisions of this Law and the regulatory Laws,

- (ii) any prohibition, restriction, condition, obligation, enforcement requirement, other requirement, duty, direction or arrangement imposed, issued or arising under any such provision, and
 - (iii) its policies and procedures relating to corporate governance, ethics and standards of conduct, and
- (b) fulfilment by that licensee, person or entity, or by any person who is or is to be the holder of a supervised role in respect of, or an officer or employee of, that licensee, person or entity, of the applicable minimum criteria for licensing,

"Conduct of Business Rules" means the Rules issued by the Commission under section 18,

"contract of agency" is an arrangement under which a person other than an employee is able, within the scope of that person's authority, to contract with third parties on behalf of another person,

"contract of employment" means a contract of service or apprenticeship, or a contract personally to execute any work or labour, whether express or implied and whether written or oral,

"contract of insurance" includes any contract the effecting or carrying out of which constitutes the carrying on of insurance business,

"contravention" includes failure to comply,

"controller", in relation to a body, means –

- (a) a managing director or chief executive of that body or (where that body is a company) of any other company of which that body is a subsidiary,
- (b) a shareholder controller or an indirect controller,
- (c) any person who has the power, alone or with another, to appoint or remove a director of a board or a member of the committee or other similar governing body of that body or (where that body is a company) of any other company of which that body is a subsidiary,

"country" includes any jurisdiction, territory or other place,

"Court of Appeal" means the Court of Appeal established under the Court of Appeal (Guernsey) Law, 1961,

"Court of the Seneschal" means the Court of the Seneschal of Sark,

"determined", in relation to an appeal, means that the appeal has been finally disposed of or withdrawn,

"directed person": see section 11(1),

"director", in relation to a body, includes any person who occupies the position of or fulfils the role of director, by whatever name called, and also includes the chief executive and any member of the committee or other similar

governing body,

"documents" includes information stored or recorded in any form (including, without limitation, in electronic form) and –

- (a) in relation to information stored or recorded otherwise than in legible form, references to its production, however expressed, include (without limitation) references to the production of a copy of the information in a form –
 - (i) in which it can be taken away, and
 - (ii) in which it is visible and legible or from which it can readily be produced in a visible and legible form,
- (b) without prejudice to paragraph (a), references to the production of documents, howsoever expressed, include (without limitation) references to the production of a copy thereof in the English language:

Provided always that the Committee may by regulation amend the definition of "documents",

"domestic business" means insurance business, excluding reinsurance business –

- (a) by way of effecting or carrying out a contract of insurance whose principal object is to insure persons who have their ordinary place of residence in the

Bailiwick at the time the contract is effected against any kind of risks except risks in relation to property, or

- (b) by way of effecting or carrying out a contract of insurance whose principal object is to insure a person against risks of any kind in relation to –
 - (i) real property situated in the Bailiwick,
 - (ii) personal property which at the time the contract is effected is held or based in the Bailiwick or which is deemed in accordance with rules made by the Commission under this paragraph to be so held or based, or
 - (iii) personal property which is in transit to or from the Bailiwick,

"electronic address": see section 72(1)(ii),

"electronic form", in relation to the electronic storage or recording of information or documents, includes storage or recording by means of any form of information storage technology,

"electronic means", in relation to the sending of a document, includes any technology by which the document is –

- (a) sent and received at its destination by means of electronic equipment for the processing (which expression includes, without limitation, digital compression) or storage of data, and

- (b) entirely transmitted and received by wire, by radio or by electrical, magnetic, wireless, optical, digital or electromagnetic means:

Provided always that the Committee may by regulation amend the definitions of "electronic address", "electronic form" and "electronic means",

"employee" means an individual who has entered into or who works under (or, where the employment has ceased, who worked under) a contract of employment,

"enactment" includes any Law, Ordinance and subordinate legislation,

"Enforcement Powers Law" means the Financial Services Business (Enforcement Powers) (Bailiwick of Guernsey) Law, 2020,

"entity" includes a scheme, trust, structure, arrangement and cell of a protected cell company,

"equity share capital" means, in relation to a company, its issued share capital excluding any part thereof which, as respects neither dividends nor capital, carries any right to participate beyond a specified amount in a distribution,

"exercise", or "control the exercise of" voting power: for the purposes of this Law a person becomes entitled to exercise or control the exercise of voting power where that person, by any means whatsoever –

- (a) becomes entitled to do so as a member of a body, or

- (b) acquires any interest which may entitle that person to be a member of, or otherwise to exercise or control the exercise of voting power of, that body,

"Financial Services Commission Law" means the Financial Services Commission (Bailiwick of Guernsey) Law, 1987,

"financial year" means the period covered by the licensee's accounts in respect of its business, being the accounts required to be deposited with the Commission by section 26,

"former licensee" means a person who –

- (a) is not or is not deemed to be a licensee, but
- (b) has previously been a licensee,

and also includes any person described in section 78(4) or (5),

"foundation" means –

- (a) a Guernsey foundation, or
- (b) an equivalent or similar body created or established under the law of another jurisdiction (and however named),

"foundation official" means –

- (a) in relation to a Guernsey foundation, a foundation official within the meaning of the Foundations (Guernsey) Law, 2012, and
- (b) in relation to an equivalent or similar body created or established under the law of another jurisdiction, a person with functions corresponding to those of a foundation official described in paragraph (a),

"functions" includes duties, powers and privileges,

"functions" of the Commission means its general functions and statutory functions within the meaning of the Financial Services Commission Law,

"general business" means insurance business other than long term business,

"general partner" means –

- (a) in relation to a Guernsey limited partnership, a general partner within the meaning of the Limited Partnerships (Guernsey) Law, 1995, and
- (b) in relation to a limited partnership falling within paragraph (b) of the definition of "limited partnership", a person whose liability for, and functions in relation to, the partnership correspond to those of a general partner described in paragraph (a),

"group", in relation to a company, means that company, any other

company which is its holding company or subsidiary and any other company which is a subsidiary of that holding company,

"group entity" means a body or entity carrying on business as an insurance manager or insurance intermediary and which is not a licensee but which is part of a group containing a licensee,

"Guernsey body" means –

- (a) a Guernsey company,
- (b) any other legal person registered, constituted or incorporated in Guernsey (including for the avoidance of doubt a Guernsey limited liability partnership, a Guernsey limited partnership with legal personality and a Guernsey foundation), or
- (c) an unincorporated body whose principal place of business is in Guernsey,

"Guernsey company" means a company registered in the Register of Companies within the meaning of section 496 of the Companies (Guernsey) Law, 2008,

"Guernsey foundation" means a foundation established under the Foundations (Guernsey) Law, 2012,

"Guernsey limited liability partnership" means a limited liability partnership registered under the Limited Liability Partnerships (Guernsey) Law, 2013,

"Guernsey limited partnership" means a limited partnership which is registered as a limited partnership, and in respect of which there is a valid certificate of registration, under the Limited Partnerships (Guernsey) Law, 1995 (whether with or without legal personality),

"Her Majesty's Procureur" includes Her Majesty's Comptroller;

"holding company": see Schedule 5,

"Income Tax Law" means the Income Tax (Guernsey) Law, 1975,

"indirect controller", in relation to a body, means a person in accordance with whose directions or instructions –

- (a) any director of that body,
- (b) where that body is a company, any director of any other company of which that body is a subsidiary, or
- (c) any controller of that body,

is accustomed to act, and includes a person who has a holding in that body (or, where that body is a company, in any other company of which that body is a subsidiary) directly or indirectly which makes it possible to exercise significant influence over the management of the body,

"information" includes, for the avoidance of doubt, a signature,

"inspected person": see section 45A(4),

"insurance" includes assurance and reinsurance, except in relation to

insurance intermediaries, where it does not include reinsurance,

"insurance business" means the business of accepting risks by effecting or carrying out contracts of insurance, whether directly or through an agent, and includes –

- (a) the effecting or carrying out, by a person not carrying on a banking business, of contracts for fidelity bonds, performance bonds, administration bonds, bail bonds or customs bonds or similar contracts of guarantee, being contracts effected by way of business (and not merely incidentally to some other business carried out by the person effecting them) in return for the payment of one or more premiums,
- (b) the effecting or carrying out, by a person (not being a body carrying on a banking business) who carries on business which is insurance business apart from this paragraph, of –
 - (i) capital redemption contracts,
 - (ii) contracts to manage the investments of pension funds (other than funds solely for the benefit of that person's own officers or employees and their dependants or, in the case of a company, partly for the benefit of those persons and partly for the benefit of officers or employees and their dependants of its subsidiary or holding company or a subsidiary of its holding company) which are combined with contracts of insurance,

- (c) the effecting or carrying out of contracts to pay annuities on human life,

and for the purposes of this Law a person shall not be considered to carry on insurance business solely by reason of the fact that that person –

- (A) is a member of the Society of Lloyd's,
- (B) effects or carries out a contract of reinsurance with a licensed insurer in the Bailiwick (unless that person's principal place of business is in the Bailiwick), or
- (C) invests in shares or in some other way participates in the results of an insurer:

Provided always that the Commission may by regulation amend this definition of the expression "insurance business",

"Insurance Business Law" means the Insurance Business (Bailiwick of Guernsey) Law, 2002,

"insurance intermediary": see section 2(5),

"insurance manager": see section 1(3),

"insurance representative": see section 2(6),

"insurer" means a company or other person carrying on, or holding itself out as carrying on, insurance business,

"intermediary" means an insurance intermediary,

"international agreement" means –

- (a) any convention, treaty, protocol, memorandum or other international instrument, or any provision contained in or arising under it, and
- (b) any Community provision within the meaning of section 3(1) of the European Communities (Implementation) (Bailiwick of Guernsey) Law, 1994,

whether or not binding upon the Bailiwick or any part thereof, and includes any right, power, liability, obligation, prohibition or restriction created or arising, or any remedy or procedure provided for, by or under any such international agreement,

"investment company": see section 79(1) of the Protection of Investors Law,

"jurisdiction" includes any country, territory or other place,

"legal professional privilege", and communications or items subject thereto: see section 24 of the Police Powers and Criminal Evidence (Bailiwick of Guernsey) Law, 2003,

[**"Lending, Credit and Finance Law"** means the Lending, Credit and Finance (Bailiwick of Guernsey) Law, 2022,]

"licence" means a licence granted under section 4,

"licensed banking institution" means an institution which is a licensed institution within the meaning of the Banking Supervision Law (that is, an institution which holds or which is deemed to hold a banking licence under that Law),

"licensed fiduciary" means a person who is a licensed fiduciary within the meaning of the Regulation of Fiduciaries Law (that is, a person who holds or who is deemed to hold a fiduciary licence under that Law),

"licensed insurance intermediary" means a person for the time being licensed as an insurance intermediary under section 4,

"licensed insurance manager" means a person for the time being licensed as an insurance manager under section 4,

"licensed insurer" means a person who is for the time being a licensed insurer within the meaning of the Insurance Business Law,

"licensee" means a licensed insurance manager or a licensed insurance intermediary,

"limited liability partnership" means –

- (a) a Guernsey limited liability partnership, or
- (b) an entity formed under the laws of a jurisdiction outside Guernsey, being an entity corresponding to a Guernsey limited liability partnership,

"limited partner" means –

- (a) in relation to a Guernsey limited partnership, a limited partner within the meaning of the Limited Partnerships (Guernsey) Law, 1995, and
- (b) in relation to a limited partnership falling within paragraph (b) of the definition of "limited partnership", a person described in paragraph (b)(ii) of that definition,

"limited partnership" means –

- (a) a Guernsey limited partnership, or
- (b) an arrangement entered into under the laws of a jurisdiction outside Guernsey between two or more persons, under which –
 - (i) one or more of them is, or are jointly and severally, liable without limitation for all debts and obligations to third parties incurred pursuant to the arrangement, and
 - (ii) the others (referred to in this Law as **"limited partners"**) have, by whatever means, contributed or agreed to contribute specified amounts pursuant to the arrangement and are not liable for those debts and obligations (unless they participate in controlling the business or are otherwise subjected to a greater liability by those laws in specified circumstances) beyond

the amount contributed or agreed to be contributed,

whether with or without legal personality,

"liquidator" includes any person conducting a dissolution or winding up and a receiver, administrator and administration manager,

"long term business" means insurance business of any description set out in Schedule 1; and the Committee may by regulation amend any of the provisions of that Schedule,

"member", in respect of –

- (a) a Guernsey company, has the same meaning as in the Companies (Guernsey) Law, 2008,
- (b) an Alderney company, has the same meaning as in the Companies (Alderney) Law, 1994, and
- (c) a Guernsey limited liability partnership, has the meaning given by section 114(1) of the Limited Liability Partnerships (Guernsey) Law, 2013,

"Minimum Capital Requirement" means the amount that the Commission may from time to time determine to be the Minimum Capital Requirement,

"minimum criteria for licensing" means the minimum criteria as to integrity and skill, fitness and propriety, and other matters, specified in the provisions of Schedule 4,

"money laundering compliance officer" means the money laundering compliance officer appointed in accordance with paragraph 15 of Schedule 3 to the Criminal Justice (Proceeds of Crime) (Bailiwick of Guernsey) Law, 1999,

"money laundering reporting officer" means the money laundering reporting officer appointed in accordance with paragraph 12 of Schedule 3 to the Criminal Justice (Proceeds of Crime) (Bailiwick of Guernsey) Law, 1999,

"nominated officer" means the nominated officer nominated in accordance with paragraph 12 of Schedule 3 to the Criminal Justice (Proceeds of Crime) (Bailiwick of Guernsey) Law, 1999,

"notified supervised role": see section 11A(3),

"officer", in relation to a company, includes a director, liquidator, manager or secretary thereof,

"officer of police" means a member of the salaried police force of the Island of Guernsey, any officer within the meaning of section 1(1) of the Customs and Excise (General Provisions) (Bailiwick of Guernsey) Law, 1972 and –

- (a) in relation to Guernsey, Herm and Jethou, and within the limits of his or her jurisdiction, a member of the special constabulary of the Island of Guernsey,
- (b) in relation to Alderney –

- (i) a member of any police force which may be established by the States of Alderney, and
 - (ii) within the limits of his or her jurisdiction, a special constable appointed under section 47 of the Government of Alderney Law, 2004,
- (c) in relation to Sark –
- (i) the Constable, an Assistant Constable and the Vingtenier, and
 - (ii) within the limits of his or her jurisdiction, a special constable appointed under section 54 of the Reform (Sark) Law, 2008,

"ordinary members of the Commission" means the members of the Commission other than the Chairman,

"other supervised manager": see section 11A(3)(d),

"partner" has the same meaning as in the Partnership (Guernsey) Law, 1995, and includes a general partner and a limited partner of a limited partnership,

"partnership": see section 1 of the Partnership (Guernsey) Law, 1995,

"person" includes –

- (a) an individual,

- (b) a company,
- (c) any other legal person, and
- (d) an unincorporated body,

"Personal Questionnaire" means a questionnaire, in a form to be determined from time to time by the Commission –

- (a) which is lodged with the Commission and kept up to date, and
- (b) which does not omit information which –
 - (i) the licensee, or
 - (ii) the person in respect of whom the questionnaire is required to be lodged,

knows or has reasonable grounds to suspect is, or might reasonably be thought to be, material to the assessment (pursuant to the minimum criteria for licensing) of the latter's suitability to be a person of a description set out in section 27(3),

"policy" –

- (a) in relation to long term business, includes an instrument evidencing a contract to pay an annuity upon human life,

- (b) in relation to insurance business of any other description, includes a policy under which there is for the time being an existing liability already accrued or under which a liability may accrue, and
- (c) in relation to capital redemption contracts, includes any policy, bond, certificate, receipt or other instrument evidencing the contract with the insurer,

"Policy and Finance Committee of the Chief Pleas of Sark": see section 75(2),

"Policy and Finance Committee of the States of Alderney": see section 75(2),

"policyholder" means the person who for the time being is the legal holder of the policy securing the contract with the insurer or, in relation to capital redemption business, the person who for the time being is the legal holder of the policy, bond, certificate, receipt or other instrument evidencing the contract with the insurer, and –

- (a) in relation to long term business involving the granting of annuities upon human life, includes an annuitant, and
- (b) in relation to insurance business of any kind other than such as is mentioned in the foregoing paragraph or capital redemption contracts, includes a person to whom, under a policy, a sum is due or a periodic payment is payable,

"protected cell company" means a company incorporated as, or converted into, a protected cell company in accordance with the provisions of the Companies (Guernsey) Law, 2008,

"Protection of Investors Law" means the Protection of Investors (Bailiwick of Guernsey) Law, 2020,

the **"provisions of"** this Law or any other enactment include the provisions of –

- (a) any Ordinance or subordinate legislation, or any code, guidance, principles, policies or instructions, made or issued under this Law or that other enactment (as the case may be), and
- (b) any subordinate legislation, or any code, guidance, principles, policies or instructions, made or issued under any such Ordinance or subordinate legislation,

(and see also the definition below of the "purposes of" this Law or any other enactment),

"public" means the public, including any section of the public, however selected, in the Bailiwick or elsewhere, and includes, for the avoidance of doubt and without limitation, policyholders and clients and potential policyholders and clients (whether of any person or entity, or of any particular, or any particular class or description of, person or entity) and, in relation to a body, a section consisting of, or consisting of a section of, members, debenture holders, policyholders or clients of, in or with that body,

the **"purposes of"** this Law or any other enactment include the

purposes of all or any of the provisions of this Law or that other enactment, as the case may be (and see also the definition above of the "provisions of" this Law or any other enactment),

"qualifying capital interest": see the definition of "related company" below,

"Recognised Accounting Standards" means accounting standards (which expression shall include any insurance industry recommended practice, by whatever name or description issued) which are for the time being approved by the Commission,

"recognised insurer" means the following –

- (a) any person who is licensed as an insurer under the Insurance Business Law in respect of the description of insurance business concerned,
- (b) any person who is entitled to carry on the description of insurance business concerned in or from within the Bailiwick without being licensed as an insurer under the Insurance Business Law by virtue of section 5 of that Law,
- (c) any other insurer for the time being included (specifically or by description) in a list of recognised insurers maintained and published by the Commission,

"recovery plan" means a plan, in such form and containing such information as may be determined by the Commission and as may be necessary or desirable in the interests of the public or the reputation of the

Bailiwick as a finance centre, addressing corrective action necessary in respect of existing or potential regulatory or supervisory concerns from time to time raised by the Commission (including, without limitation, action necessary to demonstrate a return to solvency from insolvency),

"reduced controller holding": see section 28B(1)(b),

"Registrar of Companies" means the holder for the time being of the office established under section 495(1) of the Companies (Guernsey) Law, 2008,

"Regulation of Fiduciaries Law" means the Regulation of Fiduciaries, Administration Businesses and Company Directors, etc (Bailiwick of Guernsey) Law, 2020,

"regulatory Laws" means –

- (a) the Protection of Investors Law,
- (b) the Financial Services Commission Law,
- (c) the Banking Supervision Law,
- (d) the Regulation of Fiduciaries Law,
- [(da) the Lending, Credit and Finance Law,]
- (e) the Insurance Business Law,
- (f) ...

- (g) the Prescribed Businesses (Bailiwick of Guernsey) Law, 2008,
- (h) the Enforcement Powers Law,
- (i) any other enactment prescribed for the purposes of this Law by regulations of the Committee,

"regulatory penalty" means any enforcement action taken by the Commission (including any inquiry, investigation, proceedings, penalty, sanction (civil or administrative), injunction, order or other remedy undertaken, imposed or obtained under the provisions of or for the purposes of this Law or the regulatory Laws) in respect of –

- (a) a licensee,
- (b) the holder of a supervised role in respect of, or an employee of, a licensee, or
- (c) any other person carrying out a function for or on behalf of a licensee,

"related company", in relation to the company in question, means any company (other than one which is a group company in relation to the company in question) in which the company in question holds for a significant period a qualifying capital interest for the purpose of securing a contribution to the company in question's own activities by the exercise of any control or influence arising from that interest; and for the purposes of this Law –

- (a) a **"qualifying capital interest"** means, in relation to any company, an interest in shares comprised in the

equity share capital of that company of a class carrying rights to vote in all circumstances at general meetings of that company,

- (b) where –
 - (i) a company holds a qualifying capital interest in another company, and
 - (ii) the nominal value of any relevant shares in that other company held by the first-mentioned company is equal to 20% or more of the nominal value of all relevant shares in that other company,

the first-mentioned company shall be presumed to hold that interest on the basis and for the purpose mentioned above under "related company", unless the contrary is shown, and

- (c) in paragraph (b)(ii) "**relevant shares**" means, in relation to any company, any such shares in that company as are mentioned in paragraph (a):

Provided always that the Committee may by regulation amend the definitions of "related company", "qualifying capital interest" and "relevant shares",

"relevant electronic address": see section 72(1)(iii),

"relevant document": see section 18AA(p),

"relevant person": see section 44A(1);

"relevant supervisory authority" means –

(a) an authority performing in the Bailiwick or any other jurisdiction –

(i) functions corresponding to any functions of the Commission, or

(ii) such other functions as the Committee may by regulation prescribe,

including functions in respect of the Bailiwick,

(b) any international organisation, that is to say, any organisation, community or body –

(i) of which the United Kingdom or any other sovereign power is a member, or

(ii) which is established under any international agreement,

(c) a self-regulatory organisation, or

(d) a resolution authority, that is to say, a public authority that, alone or together with other authorities, is responsible, in the Bailiwick or any other jurisdiction, for the resolution of financial institutions established in

its jurisdiction (including resolution planning functions),

"Royal Court" means the Royal Court sitting as an Ordinary Court, and for the purposes of this Law –

- (a) the Royal Court is constituted by the Bailiff sitting unaccompanied by the Jurats, and
- (b) the Royal Court may appoint one or more assessors to assist it in the determination of any matter before it,

"Sark body" means any body, other than a Guernsey company or an Alderney company or a legal person mentioned in paragraph (b) of the definition of a Guernsey body, whose principal place of business is in Sark,

"self-regulatory organisation" means an organisation, including a security market and stock exchange, performing in the Bailiwick or any other jurisdiction –

- (a) licensing or other authorisation functions to enable persons to carry on any activities which in that jurisdiction may only lawfully be carried on with the authorisation of the organisation concerned, or
- (b) regulatory or supervisory functions subject to which any activities in that jurisdiction are carried on,

or such other functions as the Committee may by regulation prescribe, and in paragraphs (a) and (b) **"activities"** includes the practising of any profession,

"servant" includes a person working under a contract for services and an employee,

"shareholder controller" –

- (a) in relation to a body, and subject to the provisions of paragraph (b), means a person who, alone or with associates, is entitled to exercise, or control the exercise of, 15% or more of the voting power (whether in general meeting or otherwise) of that body or (where that body is a company) of any other company of which that body is a subsidiary,
- (b) in relation to a protected cell company, means a person who, alone or with associates, beneficially owns 15% or more of the cell shares issued in respect of any cell of that company,

"shareholders' funds" means the value of the excess of a licensee's assets over its liabilities; and for the purposes of this definition the expression "liabilities" excludes share capital, retained reserves and loans from shareholders where they are subordinated, in writing, to the prior claims of all other creditors,

"significant shareholder", in relation to a body (other than a licensed banking institution incorporated in a jurisdiction outside the Bailiwick), means a person who, alone or with associates, is entitled to exercise, or control the exercise of, 5% or more but less than 15% of the voting power (whether in general meeting or otherwise) of that body or (where that body is a company) of any other company of which that body is a subsidiary,

"skilled person": see section 45A(1),

"special purpose vehicle" means a body or entity created solely for the purposes of –

- (a) a particular financial transaction or series of financial transactions, or
- (b) the holding and/or lending of assets,

"States" means the States of Deliberation,

"subordinate legislation" means any regulation, rule, order, rule of court, resolution, scheme, byelaw or other instrument made under any statutory, customary or inherent power and having legislative effect, but does not include an Ordinance,

"subsidiary company": see Schedule 5, and **"subsidiary"** has the same meaning,

"supervised role" means an approved supervised role, a notified supervised role or a vetted supervised role,

"transmitted": see section 72(1)(iv),

"uniform scale" means the uniform scale of fines for the time being in force under the Uniform Scale of Fines (Bailiwick of Guernsey) Law, 1989,

"vetted supervised role": see section 11A(2).]

NOTES

Schedule 3 was substituted by the Insurance Managers and Insurance Intermediaries (Bailiwick of Guernsey) (Amendment) Ordinance, 2021, section 66, with effect from 1st November, 2021, subject to the savings provisions in section 78A of this Law.³³

In Schedule 3, first, the words omitted in square brackets immediately after the definition of the expression "client" were repealed, second, the definition of the expression "Lending, Credit and Finance Law" and, third, paragraph (ba) in the definition of the expression "regulatory Laws" were both inserted and, fourth, paragraph (f) of that latter definition was repealed by the Lending, Credit and Finance (Bailiwick of Guernsey) Law, 2022, section 92, Schedule 3, respectively paragraph 6(9)(a), paragraph 6(9)(b), paragraph 5(9)(c)(i) and paragraph 5(9)(c)(ii), with effect from 1st January, 2023.

In accordance with the provisions of section 78A of this Law, the following Regulations have effect as if made under Schedule 3:

Financial Services Commission (Bailiwick of Guernsey) (Amendment) Regulations, 2010.

In accordance with the provisions of the Police Force (Bailiwick of Guernsey) Law, 1986, section 2(2), with effect from 19th August, 1986, the reference herein to a member of the salaried police force of the Island of Guernsey shall include a reference to a member of a force present in the Island by virtue of an agreement made under section 1 of the 1986 Law.

[SCHEDULE 4
MINIMUM CRITERIA FOR LICENSING

Integrity and skill.

1. (1) The business of the applicant or licensee is or, in the case of a person who is not yet carrying on business regulated by this Law, will be carried on –

- (a) with prudence and integrity,
- [(b) with professional skill appropriate to the nature and scale of the activities of the applicant or licensee,]
- (c) in a manner which will not tend to bring the Bailiwick into disrepute as an international finance centre.

(2) In conducting [...] business, the applicant or licensee shall at all times act in accordance with the following documents –

- (a) issued by the Commission,
 - (i) the Principles of Conduct of Finance Business, and,
 - [(ii) any rules, codes, guidance, principles, policies and instructions issued under the provisions of this Law and any other enactment, as may be applicable to the applicant or licensee,]
- (b) any guidance notes or international standards issued by a body recognised by the Commission relating to insurance and regulation which are identified in a code

issued under this Law.

Economic benefit.

2. [Repealed].

Fit and proper persons.

3. [(1) The applicant or licensee is a fit and proper person to hold a licence of the description in question and every person who is, or is to be, the holder of a supervised role in respect of the applicant or licensee, is a fit and proper person to hold that position.]

[(2) In determining whether a person ("A") is a fit and proper person to hold a licence or a particular position, regard shall be had to –

- (a) A's probity, competence, experience and soundness of judgment for fulfilling the responsibilities of a licensee or (as the case may be) of that position,
- (b) the diligence with which A is fulfilling or likely to fulfil those responsibilities,
- (c) whether the interests of the public or the reputation of the Bailiwick as a finance centre are, or are likely to be, in any way jeopardised by A holding a licence or that position,
- (d) A's educational and professional qualifications, A's membership of professional or other relevant bodies and any evidence of A's continuing professional education or development,

Consolidated text

- (e) A's knowledge and understanding of the legal and professional obligations to be assumed or undertaken,
- (f) A's policies, procedures and controls for the vetting of clients or policyholders and A's record of compliance with any provision contained in or made under –
 - (i) the appointed Laws,
 - (ii) the Transfer of Funds (Guernsey) Ordinance, 2017, the Transfer of Funds (Alderney) Ordinance, 2017 and the Transfer of Funds (Sark) Ordinance, 2017,
 - (iii) the Single Euro Payments Area (Guernsey) Ordinance, 2016,
 - (iv) the Beneficial Ownership of Legal Persons (Guernsey) Law, 2017,
 - (v) the Beneficial Ownership of Legal Persons (Alderney) Law, 2017,
 - (vi) any legislation implementing European Union or United Nations sanctions and applicable in the Bailiwick, and
 - (vii) any other enactment prescribed for the purposes of this Law by regulation of the Commission,

- (g) A's record of compliance with the provisions of the Companies (Guernsey) Law, 2008 in acting as a corporate services provider or a resident agent within the meaning of that Law,
- (h) A's record of compliance with the provisions of the Foundations (Guernsey) Law, 2012 in acting as a foundation official or a resident agent within the meaning of that Law,
- (i) A's record of compliance with the provisions of the Limited Liability Partnerships (Guernsey) Law, 2013 in acting as a corporate services provider or a resident agent within the meaning of that Law, and
- (j) A's policies, procedures and controls to comply with any rules, codes, guidance, principles, policies and instructions referenced under paragraph 1(2).]

[(3) Without prejudice to the generality of the foregoing provisions, regard may be had to the previous conduct and activities of the person in question and, in particular, to any evidence that that person has –

- (a) committed any offence, and in particular any offence involving fraud or other dishonesty or involving violence,
- (b) contravened any of the provisions of –
 - (i) this Law,

- (ii) the regulatory Laws,
- (iii) the repealed regulatory legislation (within the meaning of the Enforcement Powers Law),
- (iv) any enactment relating to money laundering or terrorist financing (including, for the avoidance of doubt, rules, codes, guidance, principles, policies and instructions issued by the Commission in relation thereto), or
- (v) any other enactment appearing to the Commission to be designed for protecting members of the public against financial loss due to –
 - (A) dishonesty, incompetence or malpractice by persons concerned in the provision of regulated activities (within the meaning of the Regulation of Fiduciaries Law), banking, insurance, investment or other financial services, or
 - (B) the conduct of discharged or undischarged bankrupts or persons who are otherwise insolvent (including persons in respect of whom there has been a winding up event within the meaning of the Enforcement Powers Law),

- (c) engaged in any business practices (whether unlawful or not) –
 - (i) appearing to the Commission to be deceitful or oppressive or otherwise improper, or
 - (ii) which otherwise reflect discredit on that person's method of conducting business or that person's suitability to carry on business regulated by this Law, or
 - (d) engaged in or been associated with any other business practices or other conduct or behaviour in such a way as to cast doubt on that person's competence and soundness of judgement.]
- (4) For the purposes of this paragraph and for the avoidance of doubt,
- (a) **"conduct and activities"** includes any conduct, activity or omission in any jurisdiction,
 - [(b) **"offence"** includes an offence under the law of another jurisdiction which would be an offence in the Bailiwick if the conduct, activity or omission constituting the offence occurred in the Bailiwick, and
 - (c) **"enactment"** includes any primary, secondary or tertiary legislation of any jurisdiction in the British Islands or elsewhere.]

Business to be directed by at least two individuals.

4. (1) At least two individuals who are –
- (a) of appropriate standing and experience, and
 - (b) sufficiently independent of each other,

shall effectively direct the business of the applicant or licensee.

(2) *{Repealed}*.

(3) For the purposes of subparagraph (1), an individual is sufficiently independent of another where, in the opinion of the Commission, that individual would not be unduly influenced by that other individual.

[Composition] of board of directors.

5. (1) Where the applicant or licensee is a company, the board of directors shall include such number of –
- (a) directors with executive responsibility for the management of the business, and
 - (b) directors without executive responsibility for the management of the business,

as the Commission considers appropriate having regard to the circumstances of the company and the nature and scale of its operations.

(2) *{Repealed}*.

Business to be conducted in prudent manner.

6. (1) The applicant or licensee conducts or, in the case of a person who is not yet carrying on business regulated by this Law, will conduct business in a prudent manner.

(2) Without prejudice to subparagraph (1) and subject to subparagraph (4), an applicant or licensee ("A") shall not be regarded as conducting business in a prudent manner unless –

- (a) A maintains or, as the case may be, will maintain –
 - (i) a capital base, and
 - (ii) insurance cover,of an amount which the Commission considers appropriate,
- (b) A maintains or, as the case may be, will maintain adequate liquidity, having regard to –
 - (i) the relationship between A's liquid assets and A's actual and contingent liabilities,
 - (ii) the times at which those liabilities will or may fall due and A's assets will mature,
 - (iii) the nature and scale of A's operations,
 - (iv) the risks inherent in those operations and (where A is a company) in the operations of any other

Consolidated text

company in the same group so far as capable of affecting A, and

- (v) any other factors appearing to the Commission to be relevant,
- (c) A makes or, as the case may be, will make adequate provision for –
- (i) depreciation or diminution in the value of A's assets (including provision for bad or doubtful debts),
 - (ii) liabilities which will or may fall to be discharged by A, and
 - (iii) losses which A will or may incur,
- (d) A maintains or, as the case may be, will maintain –
- (i) adequate accounting and other records of A's business, and
 - (ii) adequate systems of control of A's business and records.

(3) Without prejudice to the generality of subparagraphs (1) and (2), in determining whether an applicant or licensee is to be regarded as conducting business in a prudent manner, the Commission shall also have regard to the following –

Consolidated text

- (a) whether the applicant or licensee has staff of adequate number, skills, knowledge and experience to undertake and fulfil their duties,
 - (b) the systems of control and record keeping of the applicant or licensee for business undertaken or contemplated and the provision made by the applicant or licensee for the proper maintenance and development of such systems,
 - (c) the complaints history of the applicant or licensee, and
 - (d) where the applicant or licensee is a company which is part of a group, whether the structure or organisation of the group hinders effective supervision.
- (4) For the purposes of –
- (a) subparagraph (2)(a), an appropriate amount is –
 - (i) an amount commensurate with the nature and scale of A's operations, and
 - (ii) an amount and nature sufficient to safeguard the interests of A's clients and policyholders and potential clients and policyholders, having regard to –
 - (A) the nature and scale of A's operations,

- (B) the risks inherent in those operations and (where A is a company) in the operations of any other company in the same group so far as capable of affecting A, and
 - (C) any other factors appearing to the Commission to be relevant,
- (b) subparagraph (2)(b), in considering the liquid assets of an applicant or licensee, the Commission may, to such extent as it thinks appropriate, take into account –
 - (i) the assets of the applicant or licensee, and
 - (ii) the facilities which are available to the applicant or licensee and which are capable of providing liquidity within a reasonable period, and
- (c) subparagraph (2)(d) –
 - (i) records and systems shall not be regarded as adequate unless they are such as to enable –
 - (A) the business of the applicant or licensee to be prudently managed, and
 - (B) the applicant or licensee to comply with the duties imposed by or under the provisions of this Law or any enactment listed in paragraph 3(2)(f), and

- (ii) where the applicant or licensee is a company, in determining whether those systems are adequate the Commission shall (without limitation) have regard to the functions and responsibilities in respect of them of any of the company's directors.]

Information required by the Commission.

6A. The applicant, licensee and any person who is, or is to be, [the holder of supervised role in respect of] the applicant or licensee, shall supply such information as the Commission may reasonably require for the purpose of assessing compliance with the minimum criteria for licensing set out in this Schedule.

Power to make regulations.

7. The Committee may [...] make regulations amending the provisions of this Schedule.]

NOTES

Schedule 4 was substituted by the Insurance Managers and Insurance Intermediaries (Bailiwick of Guernsey) (Amendment) Regulations, 2008, regulation 1, with effect from 23rd January, 2008.

In Schedule 4, first, paragraph 1(1)(b) was substituted, second, the word omitted in the first pair of square brackets in paragraph 1(2) was repealed, third, paragraph 1(2)(a)ii), fourth, paragraph 3(1), paragraph 3(2) and paragraph 3(3), fifth, paragraph 3(4)(b) and paragraph 3(4)(c), sixth, the word in square brackets in the heading to paragraph 5, seventh, paragraph 6 and, eighth, the words in square brackets in paragraph 6A were all substituted and, ninth, the words omitted in square brackets in paragraph 7 were repealed by the Insurance Managers and Insurance Intermediaries (Bailiwick of Guernsey) (Amendment) Ordinance, 2021, section 67, respectively, paragraph (a), paragraph (b), paragraph (c), paragraph (d), paragraph (e), paragraph (f), paragraph (g), paragraph (h) and paragraph (i), with effect from 1st November, 2021, subject to the savings provisions in section 78A of this Law.³⁴

The following Regulations have been made under Schedule 4:

Financial Services Commission (Regulatory Laws) (Bailiwick of Guernsey) (Amendment) Regulations, 2017.

Meaning of "holding company" and "subsidiary company".

1. For the purposes of this Law a company is, subject to the provisions of paragraph 3, a subsidiary of another if, but only if –

- (a) that other –
 - (i) is a member of it and controls the composition of its board of directors, or
 - (ii) holds more than half in nominal value of its equity share capital, or
- (b) the first-mentioned company is a subsidiary of any company which is that other's subsidiary.

2. For the purposes of paragraph 1 the composition of a company's board of directors shall be deemed to be controlled by another company if, but only if, that other company has some power, exercisable without the consent or concurrence of any other person, to appoint or remove the holders of all or a majority of the directorships; and that other company shall be deemed to have power to appoint a person to any directorship in respect of which any of the following conditions is satisfied –

- (a) that a person cannot be appointed thereto without the exercise in his favour by that other company of such a power,
- (b) that a person's appointment thereto follows necessarily

from his appointment as director of that other company,

- (c) that the directorship is held by that other company itself or by a subsidiary of it.

3. In determining whether a company is a subsidiary of another –

- (a) any shares held or power exercisable by that other in a fiduciary capacity shall be treated as not held or exercisable by it:

- (b) subject to [the provisions of items] (c) and (d), any shares held or power exercisable –

- (i) by any person as a nominee for that other (except where that other is concerned only in a fiduciary capacity),

- (ii) by, or by a nominee for, a subsidiary of that other, not being a subsidiary which is concerned only in a fiduciary capacity,

shall be treated as held or exercisable by that other,

- (c) any shares held or power exercisable by any person by virtue of the provisions of any debentures of the first-mentioned company or of a trust instrument for securing any issue of such debentures shall be disregarded,

- (d) any shares held or power exercisable by, or by a

nominee for, that other or its subsidiary (not being held or exercisable as mentioned in [item (c)]) shall be treated as not held or exercisable by that other if the ordinary business of that other or its subsidiary, as the case may be, includes the lending of money and the shares are held or power is exercisable as aforesaid by way of security only for the purposes of a transaction entered into in the ordinary course of that business.

4. For the purposes of this Law a company shall be deemed to be another's holding company if, but only if, that other is its subsidiary.

[5. The Committee may make regulations amending the provisions of this Schedule.]

NOTE

In Schedule 5, first, the words in square brackets in paragraph 3(b), second, the word, parentheses and letter in square brackets in paragraph 3)(d) and, third, paragraph 5 were all substituted by the Insurance Managers and Insurance Intermediaries (Bailiwick of Guernsey) (Amendment) Ordinance, 2021, section 68, respectively, paragraph (a), paragraph (b) and paragraph (c), with effect from 1st November, 2021, subject to the savings provisions in section 78A of this Law.

¹ These words were previously substituted by the Sark General Purposes and

Finance Committee (Transfer of Functions) (Guernsey) Ordinance, 2015, section 3, with effect from 25th June, 2015. See also the Sark General Purposes and Finance Committee (Transfer of Functions) (Guernsey) Ordinance, 2009; the Sark General Purposes and Advisory and Finance and Commerce Committees (Transfer of Functions) (Guernsey) Ordinance, 2015.

² The functions, rights and liabilities of the Sark Policy and Performance Committee and its Chairman arising under or by virtue of this Law were previously transferred to and vested in them, respectively, from the Sark General Purposes and Finance Committee and its Chairman by the Sark General Purposes and Finance Committee (Transfer of Functions) (Guernsey) Ordinance, 2015, section 1, with effect from 25th June, 2015, subject to the savings and transitional provisions in section 2 of the 2015 Ordinance. Previous transfers of functions were made by the Sark General Purposes and Finance Committee (Transfer of Functions) (Guernsey) Ordinance, 2009; and the Sark General Purposes and Advisory and Finance and Commerce Committees (Transfer of Functions) (Guernsey) Ordinance, 2015.

³ Prior to its substitution, paragraph (h) of subsection (2) was amended by the Insurance Managers and Insurance Intermediaries (Bailiwick of Guernsey) (Amendment) Ordinance, 2010, section 2, with effect from 24th February, 2010.

⁴ Prior to its repeal, subparagraph (ii) of paragraph (i) of subsection (2) was substituted by the Insurance Managers and Insurance Intermediaries (Bailiwick of Guernsey) (Amendment) Ordinance, 2008, section 4, with effect from 12th March, 2008.

⁵ Prior to its substitution, section 6 was amended by the Insurance Managers and Insurance Intermediaries (Bailiwick of Guernsey) (Amendment) Ordinance, 2008, section 5, Schedule, paragraph 2, with effect from 12th March, 2008.

⁶ Prior to their substitutions, paragraph (j) of subsection (4) and subsection (6) were amended by the Insurance Managers and Insurance Intermediaries (Bailiwick of Guernsey) (Amendment) Ordinance, 2008, section 5, Schedule, respectively, paragraph 3 and paragraph 4, with effect from 12th March, 2008.

⁷ Prior to its repeal, section 9 was amended by the Insurance Managers and Insurance Intermediaries (Bailiwick of Guernsey) (Amendment) Ordinance, 2008, section 6 and section 7, with effect from 12th March, 2008; and section 9 was referred to in *Canivet Webber Financial Services Limited v. Guernsey Financial Services Commission* 2007–08 GLR 221.

⁸ Prior to its substitution, section 11 was amended by the Insurance Managers and Insurance Intermediaries (Bailiwick of Guernsey) (Amendment) Ordinance, 2008, section 5, Schedule, respectively, paragraph 5, paragraph 6 and paragraph 7, with effect from 12th March, 2008.

⁹ Prior to its substitution, section 12 was amended by the Insurance Managers and Insurance Intermediaries (Bailiwick of Guernsey) (Amendment) Ordinance, 2008, section 5, Schedule, paragraph 8, paragraph 9 and paragraph 10, and section 8, with effect from 12th March, 2008; the Insurance Managers and Insurance

Intermediaries (Bailiwick of Guernsey) (Amendment) Ordinance, 2010, section 4 and section 5, with effect from 24th February, 2010.

10 Prior to its substitution, section 18 was amended by the Insurance Managers and Insurance Intermediaries (Bailiwick of Guernsey) (Amendment) Ordinance, 2008, section 9, with effect from 12th March, 2008; the Insurance Managers and Insurance Intermediaries (Bailiwick of Guernsey) (Amendment) Ordinance, 2010, respectively, section 6, section 7(a) and section 7(b), with effect from 24th February, 2010.

11 Prior to its substitution, section 18 was amended by the Insurance Managers and Insurance Intermediaries (Bailiwick of Guernsey) (Amendment) Ordinance, 2008, section 9, with effect from 12th March, 2008; the Insurance Managers and Insurance Intermediaries (Bailiwick of Guernsey) (Amendment) Ordinance, 2010, respectively, section 6, section 7(a) and section 7(b), with effect from 24th February, 2010.

12 Previously, in accordance with the provisions of the Emergency Powers (Coronavirus) (General Provision) (Bailiwick of Guernsey) (No. 3) Regulations, 2021, regulation 39, with effect from 5th March, 2021, where the persons referred to therein were undertaking the work referred to in that regulation under this section, then regulation 39 of the 2021 Regulations applied; and similar provision was made by the Emergency Powers (Coronavirus) (General Provision) (Bailiwick of Guernsey) (No. 6) Regulations, 2020, regulation 19, with effect from 4th September, 2020; the Emergency Powers (Coronavirus) (General Provision) (Bailiwick of Guernsey) (No. 7) Regulations, 2020, regulation 18, with effect from 3rd October, 2020; the Emergency Powers (Coronavirus) (General Provision) (Bailiwick of Guernsey) (No. 8) Regulations, 2020, regulation 17, with effect from 30th October, 2020; the Emergency Powers (Coronavirus) (General Provision) (Bailiwick of Guernsey) (No. 9) Regulations, 2020, regulation 18, with effect from 27th November, 2020; the Emergency Powers (Coronavirus) (General Provision) (Bailiwick of Guernsey) (No. 10) Regulations, 2020, regulation 18, with effect from 15th December, 2020; the Emergency Powers (Coronavirus) (General Provision) (Bailiwick of Guernsey) Regulations, 2021, regulation 19, with effect from 13th January, 2021; the Emergency Powers (Coronavirus) (General Provision) (Bailiwick of Guernsey) (No. 2) Regulations, 2021, regulation 32, with effect from 5th February, 2021; and section 18A was referred to in *Bordeaux Services (Guernsey) Limited et al v. The Guernsey Financial Services Commission* (2016) (Unreported, Royal Court, 11th May) (Guernsey Judgment No 18/2016); *Y v. Guernsey Financial Services Commission* (2018) (Unreported, Royal Court, 29th November) (Guernsey Judgment No. 47/2018); *Guernsey Financial Services Commission v. Y* [2019]GCA076 (Unreported, Court of Appeal, 17th June).

13 Prior to its substitution, section 20 was amended by the Insurance Managers and Insurance Intermediaries (Bailiwick of Guernsey) (Amendment) Ordinance, 2008, section 12, with effect from 12th March, 2008.

14 Prior to its repeal, subsection (5) was amended by the Insurance Managers and

Insurance Intermediaries (Bailiwick of Guernsey) (Amendment) Ordinance, 2008, section 15, with effect from 12th March, 2008.

15 Prior to its substitution, section 38 was amended by the Insurance Managers and Insurance Intermediaries (Bailiwick of Guernsey) (Amendment) Ordinance, 2008, respectively, section 18 and section 19, with effect from 12th March, 2008.

16 Prior to its repeal, section 39 was amended by the Insurance Managers and Insurance Intermediaries (Bailiwick of Guernsey) (Amendment) Ordinance, 2008, section 19 and section 20, with effect from 12th March, 2008.

17 Prior to its substitution, section 41 was amended by the Insurance Managers and Insurance Intermediaries (Bailiwick of Guernsey) (Amendment) Ordinance, 2010, section 9, with effect from 24th February, 2010.

18 Prior to its substitution, section 43 was amended by the Insurance Managers and Insurance Intermediaries (Bailiwick of Guernsey) (Amendment) Ordinance, 2008, section 5, Schedule, paragraph 11, section 19, section 21 and section 22, with effect from 12th March, 2008; and section 43 was referred to in *Canivet Webber Financial Services Limited v. Guernsey Financial Services Commission* 2007–08 GLR 221; *Bordeaux Services (Guernsey) Limited et al v. The Guernsey Financial Services Commission* (2016) (Unreported, Royal Court, 11th May) (Guernsey Judgment No 18/2016); *David John Merrien v. Cees Schrauwers (Chairman of the Guernsey Financial Services Commission)* (2016) (Unreported, Royal Court, (250915) 9th June) (Guernsey Judgment No 23/2016); *Y v. Guernsey Financial Services Commission* (2018) (Unreported, Royal Court, 29th November) (Guernsey Judgment No. 47/2018); *Guernsey Financial Services Commission v. Y* [2019]GCA076 (Unreported, Court of Appeal, 17th June).

19 Prior to its substitution, section 45 was amended by the Statements Obtained Under Compulsion (Restriction of Use) (Bailiwick of Guernsey) Law, 2009, section 1, Schedule, with effect from 5th August, 2010; and section 45 was referred to in *Law Officers of the Crown v Taylor* 2011-12 GLR 8.

20 Prior to its repeal, section 46 was amended by the Insurance Managers and Insurance Intermediaries (Bailiwick of Guernsey) (Amendment) Ordinance, 2008, section 23, section 24 and section 25, with effect from 12th March, 2008; the Statements Obtained Under Compulsion (Restriction of Use) (Bailiwick of Guernsey) Law, 2009, section 1, Schedule, with effect from 5th August, 2010.

21 Prior to its repeal, section 47 was amended by the Statements Obtained Under Compulsion (Restriction of Use) (Bailiwick of Guernsey) Law, 2009, section 1, Schedule, with effect from 5th August, 2010.

22 Prior to its repeal, section 49 was amended by the Statements Obtained Under Compulsion (Restriction of Use) (Bailiwick of Guernsey) Law, 2009, section 1, Schedule, with effect from 5th August, 2010.

23 Prior to its repeal, section 50 was amended by the Insurance Managers and Insurance Intermediaries (Bailiwick of Guernsey) (Amendment) (No. 2) Ordinance, 2010, section 3, with effect from 28th July, 2010.

24 Prior to its substitution, section 51 was amended by the Insurance Managers and Insurance Intermediaries (Bailiwick of Guernsey) (Amendment) (No. 2) Ordinance, 2010, section 4, with effect from 28th July, 2010.

25 Prior to its substitution, section 55 was amended by the Sark General Purposes and Finance Committee (Transfer of Functions) (Guernsey) Ordinance, 2015, section 3, with effect from 25th June, 2015; the Sark Machinery of Government (Transfer of Functions) (Guernsey) Ordinance, 2018, section 2, Schedule, with effect from 24th October, 2018 (see also the Sark General Purposes and Finance Committee (Transfer of Functions) (Guernsey) Ordinance, 2009; the Sark General Purposes and Advisory and Finance and Commerce Committees (Transfer of Functions) (Guernsey) Ordinance, 2015); and functions arising under this section were previously transferred under the Sark General Purposes and Finance Committee (Transfer of Functions) (Guernsey) Ordinance, 2009; the Sark General Purposes and Advisory and Finance and Commerce Committees (Transfer of Functions) (Guernsey) Ordinance, 2015; the Sark General Purposes and Finance Committee (Transfer of Functions) (Guernsey) Ordinance, 2015; the Sark Machinery of Government (Transfer of Functions) (Guernsey) Ordinance, 2018.

26 Prior to its substitution, section 57 was amended by the Insurance Managers and Insurance Intermediaries (Bailiwick of Guernsey) (Amendment) Ordinance, 2010, section 10, with effect from 24th February, 2010; the Insurance Managers and Insurance Intermediaries (Bailiwick of Guernsey) (Amendment) (No. 2) Ordinance, 2010, section 5, with effect from 28th July, 2010; and section 57 was referred to in *David John Merrien v. Cees Schrauwens (Chairman of the Guernsey Financial Services Commission)* (2016) (Unreported, Royal Court, 9th June) (Guernsey Judgment No 23/2016).

27 Prior to its substitution, section 57 was amended by the Insurance Managers and Insurance Intermediaries (Bailiwick of Guernsey) (Amendment) Ordinance, 2010, section 10, with effect from 24th February, 2010; the Insurance Managers and Insurance Intermediaries (Bailiwick of Guernsey) (Amendment) (No. 2) Ordinance, 2010, section 5, with effect from 28th July, 2010; and section 57 was referred to in *David John Merrien v. Cees Schrauwens (Chairman of the Guernsey Financial Services Commission)* (2016) (Unreported, Royal Court, 9th June) (Guernsey Judgment No 23/2016).

28 Prior to its substitution, section 62 was amended by the Sark General Purposes and Finance Committee (Transfer of Functions) (Guernsey) Ordinance, 2015, section 3, with effect from 25th June, 2015; the Sark Machinery of Government (Transfer of Functions) (Guernsey) Ordinance, 2018, section 2, Schedule, with effect from 24th October, 2018 (see also the Sark General Purposes and Finance Committee (Transfer of Functions) (Guernsey) Ordinance, 2009; the Sark General Purposes and Advisory and Finance and Commerce Committees (Transfer of Functions) (Guernsey) Ordinance, 2015); and functions arising under this section were previously transferred under the Sark General Purposes and Finance Committee (Transfer of Functions) (Guernsey) Ordinance, 2009; the Sark General Purposes and Advisory and Finance

and Commerce Committees (Transfer of Functions) (Guernsey) Ordinance, 2015; the Sark General Purposes and Finance Committee (Transfer of Functions) (Guernsey) Ordinance, 2015; the Sark Machinery of Government (Transfer of Functions) (Guernsey) Ordinance, 2018.

29 Prior to its substitution, section 63 was amended by the Sark General Purposes and Finance Committee (Transfer of Functions) (Guernsey) Ordinance, 2015, section 3, with effect from 25th June, 2015; the Sark Machinery of Government (Transfer of Functions) (Guernsey) Ordinance, 2018, section 2, Schedule, with effect from 24th October, 2018 (see also the Sark General Purposes and Finance Committee (Transfer of Functions) (Guernsey) Ordinance, 2009; the Sark General Purposes and Advisory and Finance and Commerce Committees (Transfer of Functions) (Guernsey) Ordinance, 2015); and functions arising under this section were previously transferred under the Sark General Purposes and Finance Committee (Transfer of Functions) (Guernsey) Ordinance, 2009; the Sark General Purposes and Advisory and Finance and Commerce Committees (Transfer of Functions) (Guernsey) Ordinance, 2015; the Sark General Purposes and Finance Committee (Transfer of Functions) (Guernsey) Ordinance, 2015; the Sark Machinery of Government (Transfer of Functions) (Guernsey) Ordinance, 2018.

30 Prior to its substitution, section 65 was amended by the Insurance Managers and Insurance Intermediaries (Bailiwick of Guernsey) (Amendment) Ordinance, 2008, section 27, with effect from 12th March, 2008; the Insurance Managers and Insurance Intermediaries (Bailiwick of Guernsey) (Amendment) (No. 2) Ordinance, 2010, section 6, with effect from 28th July, 2010.

31 Prior to its substitution, section 71 was amended by the Guernsey Financial Services Commission (Transfer of Functions) (Fees) (Bailiwick of Guernsey) Ordinance, 2015, section 2(a), with effect from 1st May, 2015; the Organisation of States' Affairs (Transfer of Functions) Ordinance, 2016, section 2, Schedule 1, paragraph 10(a), with effect from 1st May, 2016; and the functions, rights and liabilities of the Policy Council and of its Minister or Deputy Minister under this section relating to the enactment of regulations or orders which prescribe or specify fees or charges payable to the Guernsey Financial Services Commission and ancillary matters were previously transferred to and vested in, respectively, the Policy & Resources Committee and its President or Vice-President by the Organisation of States' Affairs (Transfer of Functions) Ordinance, 2016, section 1, Schedule 1, paragraph 10(a), with effect from 1st May, 2016, subject to the savings and transitional provisions in section 3 of the 2016 Ordinance; the functions of the Policy Council under this section relating to the enactment of regulations or orders which prescribe or specify fees or charges payable to the Guernsey Financial Services Commission and ancillary matters were previously transferred to and vested in them from the Guernsey Financial Services Commission by the Guernsey Financial Services Commission (Transfer of Functions) (Fees) (Bailiwick of Guernsey) Ordinance, 2015, section 1(a), with effect from 1st May, 2015, subject to, first, the savings and transitional provisions in section 3 and, second, the provisions of section 6 of the 2015 Ordinance.

32 Prior to its substitution, subsection (2) was amended by the Sark General Purposes and Finance Committee (Transfer of Functions) (Guernsey) Ordinance, 2015, section 3, with effect from 25th June, 2015; the Sark Machinery of Government (Transfer of Functions) (Guernsey) Ordinance, 2018, section 2, Schedule, with effect from 24th October, 2018 (see also the Sark General Purposes and Finance Committee (Transfer of Functions) (Guernsey) Ordinance, 2009; the Sark General Purposes and Advisory and Finance and Commerce Committees (Transfer of Functions) (Guernsey) Ordinance, 2015); and functions arising under this section were previously transferred under the Sark General Purposes and Finance Committee (Transfer of Functions) (Guernsey) Ordinance, 2009; the Sark General Purposes and Advisory and Finance and Commerce Committees (Transfer of Functions) (Guernsey) Ordinance, 2015; the Sark General Purposes and Finance Committee (Transfer of Functions) (Guernsey) Ordinance, 2015; the Sark Machinery of Government (Transfer of Functions) (Guernsey) Ordinance, 2018.

33 Prior to its substitution, Schedule 3 was amended by the Government of Alderney (Amendment) Law, 2000, section 2, with effect from 19th June, 2002; the Machinery of Government (Transfer of Functions) (Guernsey) Ordinance, 2003, section 2, Schedule 1, paragraph 1(a), Schedule 2, paragraph 1(a), with effect from 6th May, 2004; the Insurance Managers and Insurance Intermediaries (Bailiwick of Guernsey) (Amendment) Ordinance, 2008, section 30, with effect from 12th March, 2008; the Financial Services Commission (Bailiwick of Guernsey) (Amendment) Regulations, 2010, regulation 4(2), with effect from 3rd September, 2010; the Organisation of States' Affairs (Transfer of Functions) Ordinance, 2016, section 2, Schedule 1, paragraph 10(a), with effect from 1st May, 2016; and the functions, rights and liabilities of the Policy & Resources Committee and its President or Vice-President arising under or by virtue of this Law were transferred to and vested in them, respectively, from the Policy Council and of its Minister or Deputy Minister by the Organisation of States' Affairs (Transfer of Functions) Ordinance, 2016, section 1, Schedule 1, paragraph 10(a), with effect from 1st May, 2016, subject to the savings and transitional provisions in section 3 of the 2016 Ordinance; the functions, rights and liabilities of the Policy Council and its Minister arising under or by virtue of this Law were previously transferred to and vested in them, respectively, from the Advisory and Finance Committee and its President by the Machinery of Government (Transfer of Functions) (Guernsey) Ordinance, 2003, section 1, Schedule 1, paragraph 1(a), Schedule 2, paragraph 1(a), with effect from 6th May, 2004, subject to the savings and transitional provisions in section 4 of the 2003 Ordinance.

34 Prior to their substitutions, paragraph 3(2) was amended by the Single Euro Payments Area (Guernsey) Ordinance, 2016, section 63(6), with effect from 27th January, 2016; the Transfer of Funds (Guernsey) Ordinance, 2017, section 14(1), Schedule 2, paragraph 5, with effect from 26th June, 2017, the Transfer of Funds (Alderney) Ordinance, 2017, section 14(1), Schedule 2, paragraph 5, with effect from 26th June, 2017, the Transfer of Funds (Sark) Ordinance, 2017, section 14(1), Schedule 2, paragraph 5, with effect from 26th June, 2017; the Financial Services Commission (Regulatory Laws) (Bailiwick of Guernsey) (Amendment) Regulations,

2017, regulation 1(5), with effect from 15th August, 2017; and paragraph 6 was amended by the Insurance Managers and Insurance Intermediaries (Bailiwick of Guernsey) (Amendment) Regulations, 2010, regulation 1, with effect from 24th February, 2010.